

रेड स्टार

कम्युनिस्ट क्रान्तिकारियों का मंच

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vd & 4

vi&y 2010

Hkkdi k(eky) , oal h-l h-vkj-(, e-, y)
dschp , drk i Lrko



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?k/rk cpi u



Hkkj rh; dE; fuLV vkUnkyu ea
vol jokn dk et cr LrEHk <g x; k



vkt dk ; pk vkj 'kghn Hkxrfl g dh
fojkl r

orëku l e; ea l ketT; okn ijh nfu; k ds etnjka vlsj mRihfMf turk ij viuh uo&mnkjoknh ulfr; ka ds tfj, geys dj jgk gS vlsj uo&mifuos'kd yW dls rst dj jgk gSA vkt ds nlsj ea l ketT; okn dk oþkfd vlsj jktulfrd Lrj ij l Vhd fo'ySk.k djuk t: jh gSA bl fo'ySk.k ds vk/kkj ij gh ekDI ðknh&yfsuoknh rkdrka ds chp , drk dk fuelzk fd; k tk l drk gSA bl rF; dks ije egRo dks Lohdkj djrs gq Hkkdik/kye½ vlsj l h-l h-vkj-¼ e-, y-½ ds chp ekpZ 2009 l s , drk okrkZ py jgh FkhA ; g okrkZ tkjh jgh vlsj uoEcj 2009 ea Hkkdik/kye½ ds Hkkiky fo'kSk l Eesy ds fy, rS kj el kñk nLrkostka l s okrkZ dks vksx c<kus ea enn feyhA l h-l h-vkj-¼ e-, y-½ ds ifrfuf/k; ka us Hkkiky l Eesy ea i; ðskd ds crlsj fgLI k fy; k vlsj el kñk nLrkostka ij pplZ ea l fØ; : i l s Hkx fy; kA bl l s , drk dh ifØ; k vlsj etcir gþZA bl ds i'pkr nksuka l aBuka ds chp fnl Ecj 2009 ea ifrfuf/ke.My ds Lrj ij pplZ dh xbl ftl ea foy; dk fu.kz fy; k x; kA l h-l h-vkj-¼ e-, y-½ us 27&28 Qojh 2010 dks lysue vk; kstr dj , drk iLrko dks Lohdkj fd; kA Hkkdik/kye½ dh dñh; de/h us Hh Qojh ea , drk iLrko dks ea;jh nhA 5 ekpZ 2010 dks nksuka l aBuka ds ifrfuf/k; ka dh cBd ea foy; dh ifØ; k dks iukZ djrs gq fuEu , drk iLrko dks Lohdkj fd; kA

Hkkdi k(eky) , oal h-l h-vkj-(, e-, y) dschp , drk i Lrko

Hkkdik/kye½ vlsj l h-l h-vkj-¼ e-, y-½ ds chp fi Nys , d o"KZ l stkh , drk okrkZ dh pje ifj.f.kfr ds: i ea l h-l h-vkj-¼ e-, y-½ ds Hkkdik/kye½ ea foy; dks Hkkdik/kye½ dh dñh; de/h vlsj l h-l h-vkj-¼ e-, y-½ ds fo'kSk lysue }kj k vuþksnr dj fn; k x; k gSA ; g , drk l h-l h-vkj-¼ e-, y½ }kj Hkkdik/kye½ ds uoEcj 2009 ea vk; kstr fo'kSk vf[ky Hkkjrh; l Eesy ds pkj nLrkostka dks ekv/srksj ij Lohdkj djus ds vk/kkj ij gþZ gSA ; s nLrkost gS % 1½ vlrjkZVh; ij fLFkfr vlsj gekjk dk; Hkkj] 2½ Hkkjrh; l ekt vlsj jkt l Ukk dk pfj =] 3½ i zku vlrfoj ksk dsckj sea vlsj 4½ Økflur dk jLrk A Hkkdik/kye½ ds dk; De dh : i jskk vlsj l fio/kku dkedkt dk vk/kkj gksk A tgka l h-l h-vkj-¼ e-, y½ us bu nLrkostka dks ekv/srksj ij Lohdkj fd; k gS ogha dñ l okya ij Fkk/serHkn gþ tS sfd i kvhZ dk fuelzk vlsj ml dk ukej ftl stuoknh ifØ; k ds tfj, gy fd; k tk; sk A

nksuka l aBu ; g ekurs gS fd vlrjkZVh; dE; fuLV vkUnksyu vlsj Hkkjrh; dE; fuLV vkUnksyu vR; Ur rkdroy voLFkk l sfokkfrtr gksx; k gS vlsj vkt og vk/kkr vlsj l adVka dk l keuk dj jgk gSA bl dk dkj.k gS l ketT; okn }kj k f}rh; fo'o; Ø dscln dh vof/k ep i mth vlsj cktkj ij vi us opLo dk blrky dj yW vlsj vkØe.k ds rjhdk ea mi fuos'kd rjhdk l s uo&mi fuos'kd rjhdk ea yk; s x; s cnykoka dks i gpkusea vl Qyrk A

l ketT; oknh [kS dh uo&mi fuos'kd vkØedrk dk fo'ySk.k djusea vl Qy jgus dh otg l s l kfo; r l Øk ea [k] pñh rkdrka dh nf{k.ki fñh vol joknh /kkjk rFkk phu ea ekvksfopkj/kkj dscuj dk blrky fyu fi ; kvksdh okei fñh

nl l kgl oknh /kkjk ustle fy; k] ftl usvUrkZVh; dE; fuLV vkUnksyu dks csgl kc {kfr i gpk; hA ; g vkt Hkh okei fñh vlsj nf{k.ki fñh HkVdkoka dk l kr cuk gq/k gSA okei fñh HkVdko ds rgr Økflur dsurk ds: i ea etnj oxZdsegRo dks o; ogkj eaudkj fn; k x; k rFkk dñk Økflur ij , drjQk tkj fn; k x; k] fd l kuka dks Økflur dh eq; ; rkdr crk; k x; k vlsj , d rjg l sfd l ku Økflur tS h vo/kkj .kk mHkj dj l keusvk; h A nksuka l aBu bu HkVdkokadsf[kykQ l e>kS-kghu l Øk"ZNMtus ds fy, l ger gS A

bl rjg l h-l h-vkj-¼ e-, y-½ dks Hkx dj fn; k tkrk gS vlsj og vc l s Hkkdik/kye½ dh i'pe cakj jkT; de/h ds : i ea dke djsxh A cakj dh [kkl ij fLFkfr ds elstj de/h ml l e; rd Hkkdik/kye½ ½ M LVkj ½ uke dk iz, kx djsxh tc rd fd cakj ea Hkkdik/kye½ dh i gpk l Fkkfi r ughags tkrh gS vlsj og bl uke dks LFkkfi r djus dh fn'kk ea dke djsxh A

ge Hkkjrh ds reke dE; fuLV Økflur dk fj; ka l s, d i kvhZ Hkkdik/kye½ ea, drk) gksus dh vi hy djrs gþ ftl l snS k dks uo&mi fuos'kd xg/keh dk f'kd kj cuk jgs l ketT; oknh Hkve.Myhdj.k] mnkjhdj.k vlsj futhdj.k ds f[kykQ l Øk"Z dks rst fd; k tk l ds vlsj bl rjg turk dh tuoknh Økflur dks fot; dh efty rd ystkus ds fyf, nyky 'kkl d oxkñ dks m[kkM+Qdk tk l ds A ●

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I d n eai s k o"lz 2009&10 ds v k f k d I o k . k e a ; g L o h d k j f d ; k x ; k g s f d d f " k { k s = d k i n ' k u v R ; U r [k j k c j g k g s v k s j d f " k m R i k n u e a 0-2 i f r ' k r d h f x j k o v v k ; h g s A e p k L O h f r n g k b z d s v a d k a d k s i k j d j x b z g s A v u k t , o a v U ; v k o ' ; d o L r q / k a d h [k p j k d h e r a v k l e k u N i j g h g a v k s j H k k s t u i j [k p z y x H k x n e k u k g k s x ; k g s A , d h , d f o d V i f j f L F k r e a f o U k e a h i z k o e d [k t h z } k j k o " l z 2010&11 d s f y , i s k c t V d o y I e k t d s A i j h 5&10 i f r ' k r y k s k a d h ' m | e ' k h y A t k z d k s c < k o k n r h g s A ; g c t V d o y c g j k ' V h ; d E i f u ; k a v k s j v k s j k f x d ? k j k u k a d s f g r k a d h I o k d j u s o k y k g s v k s j I E i l l u e / ; e o x l d h m i H k k D r k o k n h i o f r ; k a c < k o k n s u s o k y k g s A d y f e y k d j ; s l e k t d s , d v R ; U r N i k s / s f g l l s d k f u e k z k d j r s g s A i v / k f y ; e i n k f k k a d h y x k r k j c < f h d h e r k a d s c h p b l c t V e a m u i j d l n h ; f c O h d j d k s , d c k j f O j c < k f n ; k x ; k g s A u ; & u ; s v i R ; { k d j F k k i f n ; s x ; s g s A I k o z t f u d { k s = d s m i O e k a d k s c p d j 25 g t k j d j k M + # i , b d e k d j u s d k i L r k o j [k k x ; k g s A x j h c r c d k a d k s f e y u s o k y s j k t d h ; v u n k u e a v k s j d v k s h d j n h x b z g s A o s ' o d v k f f k d I a d V d s c k o t i n v k s j k f x d ? k j k u k a i j ' V P N k d k e d j u s d s f y , * H k k j h j d e [k p z f d ; k x ; k g s j e x j v k o ' ; d o L r q / k a d h e r a d e d j u s d s f y , d k b z d n e u g h a m B k ; k x ; k g s A ; g c t V v e h j k a d s y k y p d k s l r i q v d j u s v k s j x j h c k a d k s r c k g h d h v k s j / k d s y u s o k y k v u f y f e V M u o & m n k j o k n d s v y k o k v k s j d i n u g h a g s A

t c H k k j r i j o s ' o d v k f f k d I a d V d h e k j i M e u s y x h F k h i r k s I i x I j d k j u s f o U k h ; d e j r k d k s R ; k x d j v k s j k f x d ? k j k u k a d s f y , v i u h f r t k j h [k l s y n h F k h A e x j f o U k h ; t o k c n g h v k s j t o k c n g h i z d k u , D V d s u k e i j t u d Y ; k . k v k s j I k e k f t d { k s = k a e a f u o s k v k s j [k p k a e a H k k j h d v k s h d h x b z F k h A p f i d I f o / k k u e a c r k ; s x ; s l a k h ; m l n y k a d k m Y y a k u d j r s g q d l n z l j d k j u s f o U k h ; v f / k d k j k a d k s T ; k n k I s T ; k n k v i u s g k F k k a e a d l n h r d j f y ; k g s b l f y , j k T ; I j d k j k a d s i k l Q . M d k v H k k o g k s x ; k g s v k s j o s L o k L F ;] f ' k { k j v k o k l , o a x t e h . k f o d k l i j [k p z e a d v k s h d j r h t k j g h g s A x j h c v k c k n h t u f o r j . k i z k k y h v k o k l] j k s t x k j v k s j ; g k a r d f d i k f k f e d f ' k { k k I s e j g u e g k r h t k j g h g s j o g h a [k p j k 0 ; k i k j d k s H k h v k s j k f x d ? k j k u k a v k s j c g j k ' V h ; f u x e k a d s f y , [k l s y f n ; k x ; k g s A f j ; y b L V v y k l e h d k i j k c k s y c k y k g s L o k L F ; { k s = d k v k s j H k h f u t h d j . k g k s j g k g s A f ' k { k k d s { k s = e a f o n s k h f o ' o f o | k y ; k a d k s i z s k d h v u e f r n s n h x b z g s j t k s m P p f ' k { k k d f y u r a e d k f g l l k c u k n s x h A b l r j g f ' k { k k I e r i R ; d I k e k f t d { k s = d k c k t k j h d j . k r s t d j f n ; k g s A

v e f j d k v k s j v l ; I k e k T ; o k n h n s k k s e a d f " k & 0 ; o l k ; d k s I j d k j } k j k H k k j h v u n k u f n ; k t r k r g s A f d l r q i z k o e d [k t h z d s b l c t V e a N i k s / s v k s j e / ; e f d l k u k a d k s f n ; s t k j g s l j d k j h v u n k u e a v k s j d v k s h d j n h x b z g s j t k s i g y s g h c g r d e g s A d f " k { k s = e a t k s H k h e n n n h t k j g h g s m l s l E i l l u o x l a u s g M + f y ; k g s A v k s j k f x d ? k j k u k a v k s j c g j k ' V h ; d E i f u ; k a } k j k [k r h e a c h t I s y d j [k j h n v k s j H k . M k j u r d H k k j h f u o s k f d ; k t k j g k g s A f d l k u k a d k s t k s d t z f n ; s x ; s g s j m u e a v f / k d k a k j k f ' k o s s f d l k u k a d k s n h x b z g s j t k s o L r q % f d l k u u g h i d f " k { k s = e a ? k d i B d j u s o k y s i n t h i f r g s A b l I P p k b z d k s m t k x j d j r s g q i h I k p z k F k u s f y [k k g s ' d f " k d t z d s : i e a , d s v u d d t z f n ; s x ; } t k s 10 d j k M + v k s j ; g k a r d d 25 d j k M + I s H k h T ; k n k g s A b r u h c M h j k f ' k o k y s d t k a d h I a ; k o " l z 2000 I s 2006 d s c h p / k h j & / k h j s c < f h x b z g s j t c f d 25 g t k j # i ; k a l s d e j k f ' k o k y s d t z d h I a ; k b l h v o f / k e a ? k v d j v k / k k I s H k h d e g k s x b z g s A ** c a d k a } k j k d f " k d s u k e i j t k s d j k M / k a ; i ; k a d k d t z f n ; k

रेड स्टार

कम्युनिस्ट

क्रांतिकारियों का मंच

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Editor : Umakant

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^vki j'sku xhu gV** dk fojks'k djks

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yfdu i ñ hoknh ehfM; k usHkys dh [kkl roTtksu nh gks] exj bu uhr; ka ds
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 vkM+eaog turk ds i frjks'k vñnsy dks pksog vñnsy l æfBr gks; k Lor%QwZ
 gks] dpyus dsfy, ljdkj vkræd dk l gkj ysl dsA igys Hk og , d k dj pñh
 gSA mnkj .k dsfy,] tEe&dk' ehj eaLo&'kkl u dsfy, turk ds l æk'kZ dk neu
 djus dsfy, l hek i kj ftgñ dk gñok [kMkdj ml sl B; &vfkdr {ks= earcñhy dj

fn; k x; k A bl h rjg] mÜkj & i n z ds jkT; ka ea tuokn vks Lo' kkl u dsfy, turk ds vf/kdkj dks dpyus dsfy, pln fontgh l eogka dk gkDok [kMkdj ogka / 'kL= cy fo'kSk 'kfdR; kavf/kfu; e ykxwdj fd; k x; k vks ml sl suk vks v) & l sud cykads gokysdj fn; k x; k A

'vkradokn* ij vadtk yxkusdsuke ij dbzl kjsdkysdkuu cuk; sx; sgA exj l jdkj mrusl sgh l rñV ughagSA vc og ekvkokn ds gkDok bl rekj dj turk dks vkradr djus dsfy,] foHkku tu&fojkskh o jk"V&fojkskh uhr; ka ds f[kykQ turk ds l æk"ka dk neu djus dsfy, vkijsku xbu ga/ Fkks dj v) & l sud cyka vks i fyl cy dks ryk'k dk jk vkradr djkvks [kRe djk ds fe'ku ij rñkr fd; k x; k gSA pñd l jdkj dh uo&mnkjokn uhr; ka l s turk ij fo fuk dk igkM+VW i M k gñ bl fy, vlxkeh fnuka ea turk dk jkT; &fojkskh l æk"z fuf'pr : i l s rst gksx A , d h l fFkr ea vks Hkh u; &u; sdkysdkuu vk; æj jkT; dk QkI hokn neu vks T; knk rst gksx A

bl l cdskotin] ; g vk'p; žtud gsf dñ cñ) thoh vks , u-th-vks vl yh rLohj l s/; ku gvkdj ij ksk : i l s'kkl u 0; oLFk dh enn dj jsggA osviuk i jk tkj e/; e oxz ds dñ dk; žÜkkz/ka dh j {kk dsfy, fojkskh in'kz rd gh l hfer j [ks gg gSA jktdh; vkrad dh ccjrk dsf'kdkj g tkj ka ykska dks vDI j Hkyk fn; k tkrk gSA 1975&77 ds vki kr dky ds fnuka ea fdLrk xkM+vks Hkps; k ds ekeyš l šMka uDI yokn dk; žrkz/ka dh eHkM+eagR; kj g tkj ka dks nh xbz; kruk vka vks dkj kokl dks Hkykdj e/; e oxhž dk; žrkz/ka vks i m hokn i kVz; ka ds usrvka dh fxj rñkj ij 'kš epk; k x; k Fk A gky gh eñ NÜkh x<+ea l yok tM e 'kq gks ds ckn] vdsys Mkw fouk; d l su dh fxj rñkj vks dkj kokl dk fojkskh fd; k x; kj ft l l svlrr% mudh fjgkz gks l dh A vkijsku xbu ga/ dh 'kq vkr ds ckn Hkdi k/ekvkokn h/2 ds dñ usrvka dh fxj rñkj dks, drjQk <æ l smBk; k x; k A dgusdk vfkz; g ughagsf d ge bu ea l sf d l h Hkh ekeyseaj kT; dh ccjrk dks de dj ds n[k jsggA bu ekeyka dks mBk; k tkuk pkfg, vks bl dk fojkskh fd; k tkuk pkfg, A

; gkaeny l oky ; g gsf d fdLrk xkM+vks Hkps; k ds ekeys dks ft l ga Qka h dh l tk gpzFkh] mrusgh ij tkj <æ l sD; ka ughamBk; k x; k l l šMka ykska dh >BseBhka/ka eagR; k rFk fnl ; ka g tkj vknokl h] nfy] etnj , oavU; 'kš'kr&i hMf ykska dks nh xbz; kruk o dkj kokl ds epns dks mruh gh rhork l sD; ka ugh mBk; k x; k l ml jkt l Ükk dks eñ; foyu D; ka ugha cuk; k x; k tks vi us i frØ; kokn oxz pfj = ds pyrs ccj jktdh; vkrad dk l gjkj yrh gñ bl l s tkgr gkrk gsf d ; s d fFkr

cñ) thoh vks , u-th-vks u rks oxhž mri hM e ds l k/ku jkt l Ükk dk fojkskh djus ds fy, rñkj gñ vks u gh os etnj oxz ds n"Vdks l s jkT; ds f[kykQ l æk"z djus ds fy, rñkj gñ ft l ds vlrxr dk; ž kfydk] fo/kf; dk] U; k; i kfydk] i fyl vks fefyVjh l c dñ vkr gSA os vDI j gh ykdrkñ=d vks etuo vf/kdkj ka ds fy, vknksyu dks e/; e oxhž n"Vdks ds nk; js ea l hfer dj nrs gSA bl rjg jkt l Ükk i æfr'khy o tuokn rkdrcadh vks [kka ea/kw >ka ds dsfy, , d fouk; d l su dks fjgk dj ; k fd l h epns ij tkp dk vknk ndj cp fudyrh gSA

Hkjrh; jkT; oxhž mri hM e ds, d l k/ku ds rñkj Hkkrjh; turk dh eñ; nñeu gSA ; g l kekT; okn] fo'kSk : i l svej dh l kekT; okn vks cMsi mchi fr] ukšj'kkg i mchi fr vks Hkkokeh oxka dh l ok dj jgh gSA ; g uo&mnkjokn uhr; ka ij vey dj jgh gsvks bl ds fo:) turk ds l æk"ka dk neu djus ds fy, jkT; e'khujh dks Qk l LV cuk jgh gSA bu ckrka dk [kykl k djus dsfy, ; g t: jh gsf d l Hkh i æfr'khy] tuokn vks Økfrdkjh okei fñh rkdrcadh , d 0; ki d tuokn ekpž cuk; k tk; sA ge reke reke 'kfdR; ka l svi hy djrs gñ fd jkT; ds c<fs QkI hokn h dj .k ds f[kykQ ftruk tYn l Etko gks l ds os vf[ky Hkjr h; Lrj ij , d s, d tuokn ekpž ds fuek.kz ds fy, vkxs vk; aA ●

D; k Hkjr vks i kfdLrku ds chp oñeul; t kjh jguk pkfg, \

I Etkor% dñ Hkjr vks i kfdLrku gh , d snksn k gñ tuds chp l k B l ky xqt j tkus ds kotin ij l ij oñ cuk gqk gSA bu nksukans kka dk tle nks i eñ k jkt uhrd i kVz; kj dka d vks eñ l ye yhx dk fcfV'k mi fuoskokn 'kfdR ds l kFk ij l ij l e>kš ds rgr 1947 eagrk Fk A fcfV'k jkt us l kEi nfk; d vk/kkj ij nš k ds cñ/okjs dh ; kst uk cukbzFkh vks ml sveyh tkek i guk; k Fk A ml l e; mi fuosk eaftruh Hkh jkt uhrd i kVz; ka Fkh] l cusbl [krjukd : i l s?kkrd fu.kz dk l eFkz fd; k Fk A bl fu.kz ds pyrs tks l kEi nfk; d nak gqk] ml eayk [kka ykska tku xbz vks dj kMka ykska dks i yk; u djus dsfy, ck/; gg] D; kñd fcfV'k mi fuoskokn] dka d

o eñ l ye yhx vks l Hkh fdLe dh l kEi nfk; d rkdrc fo'kSk : i l s jk"Vh; Lo; d ðd l æk bl l kEi nfk; d foHkktu dks rh [kk cukdj cñ/okjs dks pjh l Fk kbz cukuk nsk pkrh Fkha

l k B o"ka ckn Hkh nksukans kka ds chp l jdkjh Lrj ij l kellu; okr kž Hkh ugha gkrh gSA turk ds nco ea ; fn d Hkh

, d h okrkz vkjEhk Hkh gkrh gš rksufgr LokFkka }kjk fdl h u fdl h cgkus bl ea jkM+ vVdk fn; k tkrk gSA tEe&dk' ehj dh cgær turk vkRe&fu. kZ dsvk/kkj ij Lo'kkl u pkgrh gš bl ds ckotm Hkkjr vkš i kfdLrku nksuka }kjk bl sl B; vf/kdr {k= earCnhy dj fn; k x; k gSA bl dk bLræy dj l kEinrf; d rkdra vkrædok dks gok ns jgh gSA tgka i kfdLrku ea i jk jktuhfrd i fr" Bku] vQI j' kkg] l suk] vkbZ, l -vkbZ vkš fofHkuu tgnh l eeg bl ds cy ij Qy&Qy jsggš oghaHkkjr dh rLohj Hkh dñ , d h gh ; k bl l sHkh cnrj gSA ; gka Hkh jktuhfrd i fr" Bku] ukšj' kkg] l suk] j kM+ vkš vkj-, l -, l - dh vxpkbZ eafgnw dèj i fkh rkdra bl dsvk/kkj ij Qy&Qy jgh gSA urhts eš j s&jkM+ ; krk; kr] 0; ki kj] turk l sturk dk l Ecl/k] unh ty cVokj s d l e> k' k] l hek okrkz rFkk nksuka ns kka dschp l Ei dZvkš l Ecl/kka i j yxkrkj pks/ dh tkrh jgh gSA l jgn ds nksuka vkš jgus okyh turk dh l k>h l dfr] Hkk'kk vkš bfrgkl gSA fQj os ijLij oš &Hko j [kus okys jk"Vka ea fohkfr tr gSA vkf [kj bl l sfdl sQk; nk gks jgk gSA

fuf' pr : i l } l ketT; okn] fo' kšk : i l s vefj dh l ketT; okn eš ; [kyuk; d gš tksbl l sykHkkflor gks jgk gš vkš bl fy, og fohkktu dks cuk; s j [kus ds fy, ?k. kr pky pyrs jgrk gSA vefj dk us , dne 'kq l s gh i kfdLrku ij vius Åij fullkj jk"V" ea cny fn; k Fkk A ml us 1980 dsn' kd ea vQxkfuLrku l sl kfo; r l suk dks fudky ckgj djus ds fy, i kfdLrku dh /kjr dh dks blykfed yMkdq/kads vMMsearCnhy dj fn; k Fkk A Hkkjr vkš i kfdLrku ds chp ošul; dk i jh rjg bLræy dj vefj dh o ml ds fe= ns k vkš : l nksuka ns kka ds l kFk vjckaMkyj ds gffk; kj ka dk l kšnk djrs jgs gSA vefj dk dh bu uhfr; kads i fj. kkeLo: i vkt i kfdLrku , d uo&mi fuoš k earCnhy gks x; k gš vkš xHkhj l dV ea Qd dj fo [k. Mu ds dxkj ij gSA uo&mi fuoš kh dj. k dh

i fØ; k dks rst djrs l ketT; okn] Hkæ. Myhdj . k dsrgr Hkkjr Hkh l dV ds Hkæj ea Qd x; k gš ; gkad h 0; ki d cgær turk nfjnz gkrh tk jgh gš vkš rckgh ds dxkj ij i ggp xbZ gSA l jgn ij l suk dk tekoMk] i kfdLrku ds l kFk oš Hko] gffk; kj ka dh gkM+ vkfn dh otg l s gkykr vkš cnrj gks tk jgs gSA

l ketT; okn] 'kfr; k] fo' kšk : i l s vefj dh l ketT; okn ds l kFk&l kFk bu nksuka ns kka ds jktuhfrd o l B; i fr" Bku] ukšj' kkg] 'l j' k' , tšU l ; kavš /kkfeD dèj i fkh rkdra dks Hkh Hkkjr&i kd fohkktu l sHkh h Qk; nk gpk gSA bl dk bLræy dj nksuka os ns kka dh turk dschp ošul; Qsyk jsggš ns k ds vlnj turk dks ck/dj j [ksgg gš ogka tu&foj k'k' 'kkl u 0; olFkk ykn fn; s gš rFkk nksuka ns kka ea turk dher ij m | kxi fr; k] cgj k"Vh; dEi fu; k] Hkukofe; ka, oafufgr LokFkka dh l ok dj jsggš

tgkard Hkkjr dk l Ecl/k gš vkj-, l -, l - dh vxpkbZ eadèj l kEinrf; d rkdra vkš fofHkuu l kEinrf; d i kVZ; kaHkkjr&i kd l Ecl/kka dks [kjkc cukus ds fy, fnu&jkr dke dj jgh gSA i kfdLrku ij vkrædokh ns k gkus dk Bli yxkus ds ekeys ea os l cl svkxs jgrh gSA exj i kfdLrku l suQjr djs ds [kys earFkk d fkr /ke&fuji {k i kVZ; kaHkh i hNs ugha gSA nksuka ns kka ds l B; i fr" Bku fdl h rjg ds l e> k's dk rhoz foj k'k djrs gš D; kfd bl l smudh l e; k] vf/kdkj kavš l fo/kvka ea d k Qh dV k' h gks tk; s h A ch, l -, Q-, oav l; v) & l sud cyka dh voLFkk Hkh ; gh gSA os HkzV vkš ošul; i wk l jgn l sykHkkflor gks jgs gSA nyky vQI j' kkg] vefj dh vkdkvka ds b' k' ka dks l e> dj dke djrh gš vkš Vdjko dks cuk; sgg gSA i kfdLrku ds vkbZ , l -vkbZ ds l eku gh Hkkjr ds jkM+ Hkh ; gh gky gSA Hkš kš fy d : i l sl cl sfudV gkus ds ckotm Hkkjr dk e/; e oxZ Hkh l el; kvka dh tVhyrk dks /kš Z ds l kFk l e> us ds fy, rš kj ugha gš tks Hkkjr&i kd l Ecl/kka dks cnrj cuk jgk gSA , d k yxrk gš ekuks os bl ekeys ea i kfdLrku ds e/; e oxZ l sifrLi /kkz dj jsggka os bl ckr dks Hkoy tkrsgš fd vkj-, l -, l - ftgnh i kfdLrku ds ftgnh l eegka l sde dèj ugha gSA os Hkkjr h; i fr" Bku }kjk i kfdLrku ds f[kykQ dgs x; sgg d 'kcn dks ngj krs jgrsgš

Hkkjr dh l cl sM+ [kkeh ; g sfd og bl ckr dks [kys ršk] ij dgus ds fy, rš kj ugha gš fd i kfdLrku dh Hkkjr ij geyk djus vkš ml sgg kus dh {kerk ugha gš vkš Hkkjr&i kd l el; k ds l ek/kku ds fy, ; q) dkbZ jkLrk ugha gSA Hkkjr i gy dj ; g , yku djus ds fy, rš kj ugha gš fd tEe&dk' ehj dh l el; k l er nksuka ns kka ds ck/dj j [kus okys l Hkh epns vl y eajktuhfrd epns gš vkš budk gy jktuhfrd rjhds l sgh fd; k tk l drk gSA nksuka rjQ ds dèj i fkh vkš l d h. kZ ftgnh ekeys dks HkroukRed vkš /kkfeD ml ekn dk : i nsudh th&rkm+dks' k' k djrs gš vkš i mt hokn ehfM; k bl ea vi uh xnh Hkfedk vnk djrh gš , d h lFkfr ea; fn Hkkjr dh vkš l s; g i frc) rk trkbZ tkrh gš fd l Hkh epna dks fujarj okrkz ds tfj, jktuhfrd ršk] ij gy fd; k tk; s x] rks gkykr ea Hkh h cnyko vkuk fuf' pr gSA exj , d h i gy

I dkkjokn ughā vjkt drkokn ughā
Økfur dh vkj d p djks
Hkdi k/eky½ ds Hkš ky fo' kšk vf [ky Hkkjr h;
I Eeyu }kjk Lohr nLrkost
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I g; kx jk'k : Rs. 25

ughaglsjgh gSA 'kkl d ox&uk&lj' kkg& l suk&l keinkf; d rkdrcdk xBt&M+bl sgkus
 ughansxk A pfid vkt turk l s turk dk l Ei dzHh T; knkrj 'kkl u 0; oLFkk vks
 fufgr LokFkk }kjk ik; kftr gksrgs bl fy, ; g nkskans kka dschp l EclU/kka ij i Mh+ cQZ
 dks fi ?kykus ea ennxkj ugha gks jgs g&A 'eijcbz tS h , d ?kVuk gh gkykr dks
 HkkoukRed cuk nus; phtkadks myV&iyV nus vks fQj l s 'kq dh fLFkr ea yk
 i Vdusdsfy, i ; klr gkrh gSA bl ds l kFk gh] vefjdh l lekt; okn tS sgffk; kjkads
 l k&hxj Hkh gkykr dscgrj ughacuus n&ksA

bl fy, ; g l Hkh i xfr'khy] tuoknh vks Økfrdkjh okei fkh rkdrcadh ftEepkj
 gsfed os l lekt; okn] fo'kks : i l svefjdh l lekt; okn dsfgr ea Hkkjr&i kd l EclU/kka
 dks [kjk cukusokys'kkl d xBt&M+dk i nkQk'k djusdsfy, fujrj efige pyk; &A
 bl ds l kFk&l kFk] l Hkh Lrjka ij turk dschp vki l h l EclU/kka ds fodfl r fd; k tkuk

pkfg, A bl l aHkZ ea Hkkdi k/kykz
 i kfdLrku ds Økfrdkjh okei fkh rkdrcadh
 ds l kFk l EclU/kka fodfl r djusdk izk
 yrh gSA yxrkj efige pykdj turk
 dks tkxr dj ekStmk Bgjo dks rkm&us
 dh t: jr gSA l kFk gh] l Hkh l eL; kvka
 dk jktuhfrd rks ij l ek/kku djus
 vks Hkkjr&i kd l EclU/kka ds cgrj cukus
 dsfy, Hkkjr l jdkj igy dj} bl ds
 fy, ml ij ncko Mkyusdh vko'; drk
 gSA ●

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vkt l s l k l ky igys Dykjk tVfdu us 8 ekpZ 1910 dks dñ efgyk
 l xBukads l rko dk l eFkZu djrsqj] 8 ekpZ 1911 l si fro'kz bl fnu dks vlrj kZVh;
 efgyk fnol eukusdk vkgoku fd; k Fkk ft l dk mIs ; Fkk l Hkh clU/kuka l sefgykvka
 dh efr dsfy, l ?k'kZ eamUga, dtV/ djuk A bl h fnu jkT; l Hkk eaefgyk vkj {k.k
 fo/ks d dks i kfjr fd; k tkuk Fkk ft l ea ykd l Hkk vks jkT; fo/kku l Hkkvkaea, d&frgkz
 l hv efgykvkadsfy, vkj f{kr djusdk i ko/kku gSA tc ; g ?kksk.kk dh xbz Fkh fd
 bl , frgfl d fnu ea jkT; l Hkh }kjk efgyk vkj {k.k fo/ks d dks i kfjr fd; k tk; skj
 rksbl ij fo'okl dj ikuk dBhu Fkk] D; kd bl fo/ks d ij dkad vks Hkk tik ds
 l ka nka ea Hkh bl ij vkejk; ugha Fkh A nu jh rjQ eMy vLknsyu vks nfy
 jktuhfr dh mit l i k] jktn] ykst i k] tn; vks cl ik tS h i kVZ; k ftlga l keftd
 batfu; fja dk okgd crk; k tkrk gS turk ds vL; epnkaij Hkysgh vki l eafdruk
 Hkh D; ka u > xM+h gks efgyk vkj {k.k fo/ks d dk fojkk djusdsekeyseavnHk : i
 l s, d gks xbz g&A bl ds cktm vxysfnu 9 ekpZ dks jkT; l Hkk eaefgyk vkj {k.k
 fo/ks d dks 0; ki d cgep l si kfjr dj fn; k x; k A bl dsfy, bu tkfr vk/kfjr
 i kVZ; ka ds dñ mri krh l ka nka dks cyi wZl ckj dk jkLrk fn [kkuk i Mh+ A jkT; l Hkk
 eafo/ks d dk i kfjr gsk gekjsns k dsefgyk efr vLknsyu dsfy, , d vxakeh
 dne gS Hkysgh ; g dne fdruh Hkh Nks/h D; ka u gksA

efgyk vkj {k.k fo/ks d 1996 ea l a fr ekpZ l jdkj ds'kkl udky eai gyh kj
 i sk fd; k x; k Fkk A bl ds ckn bl s Hkk tik uhr jktx vks dkad uhr l a x ds
 'kkl udky eadbzckj i sk fd; k x; k A exj i #k i Hkkooknh vks i frfØ; koknh rkdrcadh
 dsopLo ds djk .k gj ckj jkMh vVdk fn; k x; k vks ckr vkxsugrac<+ l dhA bl fy,
 i l ng l ky ckn 9 ekpZ 2010 dks jkT; l Hkk ea bl dk i kfjr gsk vkxsdh vks , d dne
 gSA bl ds ckn dkad vks ehFM; k ea c<p<+ dj , d h rLohj i sk xbz Fkh fd
 yky&eyk; e&i kl oku&'k jn pgsfdruh Hkh dks'k'k dj y} bl , d gfr ds vLj
 ykd l Hkk ea Hkh bl s i kfjr fd; k tk; sk A yfdu ctV l = dk igyk fg l l bl s
 ykd l Hkk ea i sk fd; sfcuk gh l ektr gksx; k A vc ; g ckr l kQ gkrh tk jgh gsfed
 uhs l sMh ncko cuk; sfcuk bl sctV l = ds n' jsgf l sea Hkh ykd l Hkk ea'kk; n
 gh i sk fd; k tk; sk A

ge ; g nok ugha djrs gsfed bl fo/ks d ds i kfjr gsk tkusek= l sefgyk efr

dk dk; Hkkj i jk gsk tk; sk A ge ns k jgs
 gsfed LFkkuh; fudk; ka/4 pk; rka vks uxjh;
 l l Fkkvks ea efgykvka ds fy, vf [ky
 Hkkjr h; Lrj ij 33 ifr'kr vks dñ
 i klrka ea rks 50 ifr'kr l hv vkj f{kr gS
 exj efgykvka dh fLFkr ea T; knk l qkz
 ugha gSA , d , d sn'sk ea tgka [k/i
 i pk; rka dk vHh dsycky gS tgatkrfnh
 vks /kfed d'ei fkh rkdra l ekt ea
 i #k i Hkro dks l ay inku djrs gS tgka
 futh l Ei flk ds tq rysefgyk, adkjg
 jgh gS vks tgka efgykvka dks cak u ea
 tDM+ dj j [kus okys l kelrh vkpj .kka
 dk vHh Hkh dsycky gS ogka ekStmk
 l keftd] jktuhfrd vks vkfkd 'kkl u
 0; oLFk dks myVs fcuk vks l erki wZ
 Økfrdkjh l dfr dsfy, nh'kZdkfyd
 l ?k'kZ pyk; sfcuk efgyk efr nij dk
 l i uk jgsx A yfdu ; g yEch nijh
 i xfr'khy efgyk l xBukads fujrj l ?k'kZ
 l sgfl y , d svud Nks&Nks vks'kd
 fot; ka ds tfj, gh r; dh tk l drh
 gSA ; gh dkj .k gS i xfr'khy] tuoknh
 vks Økfrdkjh okei fkh rkdra, d sckuuka
 o dneka dk l eFkZu djrh g&A

jkT; l Hkk eaefgyk vkj {k.k fo/ks d
 ij gq ernku ds ckn dk ?kVukØe
 n'kZ-k gsfed gekjsns k dh i frfØ; koknh
 rkdrcadh i #k i kku jktuhfrd ifr'Bku
 fdruk 'kfr'kkyh gSA bl ckr eadkz

'kd ugha gS fd jktN] I ik] yksti k] tn; wvksj cl ik tS h i kfVZ; ka ykfg; k] Mkw vEcMdj ; k e. My ds vkn' kka I s fdruh nj pyh xbzgSA tkfr ds [kkRes ds ukjs dksR; kx dj] os vi usok/ cEd dks cuk; sj [kus ds fy, tkfrxr Js kh fol; kl dh j {kk dj jgsgSA blgafi NMh tkfr vksj vYil a; d I epk; dh efgykva kdsfg rka dh fplrk ughagS cFYd vi usdN] I gjf {kr I e>stkusokys I hvka ds [kkusdk Hk; gSA bl fy, ; sfo/ks d dks i kfjr gkus I sjkds dscgmk I scgmk gjdr djrsgSA buel s dkbZ Hkh i kvhZ vi us : [k dks cnyus okyh ugha gSA vr%ekStmk Lo: i eafok/ks d dks i kfjr

djusdsfy, vke I gefr I EHko ughagSA tS k fd jkT; I Hkk eafd; k x; k] ykcd I Hkk eaHkh bl si kfjr djusdsfy, dN mRi krh I ka nka dksckgj fudkyuk gksk A dka d] Hkk t i k] ekdi k&uhr oke ekpkZ, oa dN vU; i kfVZ; ka us efgyk vkj {k. k fo/ks d ds I eFkZu dk nok fd; k gsvksj mudk I nu eank&fngkZ cggr gS rksfQj I a x I jdkj vke I gefr dsfy, cBdadjusdsctk; bl sykd I Hkk ea i kfjr djusdsfy, igy D; ka ugha dj jgh gS

bl dk dkj .k ; g gSfd bl dkuu dscu tkusl sykd I Hkk ea 181 I hv efgykva dsfy, vkj {k r gks tk; sxh] bl fy, dka d vksj Hkk t i k] ds vlnj gh fojksk djusokyka dh deh ughagSA ; surk vi uh i frU; k] i q=; ka vksj i e=ok/ka dks fVdV fnyokdj thrusl sfgpdrs ughagS vksj ; g ckr i k; %gh nS kusea vrh gSA exj ; sughapkgrs fd efgyk vkj {k. k fo/ks d ds tfj, fi = I Ukk dks gYdh I h Hkh ppuks h feysA ; s, d s i m hoknh tuoknh I qkkj ka I s Mj rsgS tks i fjokj vksj I ekt eamuds i Hkk ppuks h nsA bl fy, efgyk vkj {k. k fo/ks d dks ykd I Hkk eavksj fQj cggr fo/kku I Hkk vkaea i kfjr djok i kuk vkl ku ughagSA i frfO; koknh] i # "k i Hkk pooknh rkd rka dks bl fo/ks d dh jkg ea j k m s v v d kus dh btktr gjfxt ughanh tkuh pkfg, A ●

22 vi &] i kvhZ LFkki uk fnol

1969 ds uDI yckMh tumHkkj dh ij .kk I s 22 vi &] 1969 dks dke j M yfuu ds I kba tle fnol ds vol j ij Hkkdi kvekyS dk xBu fd; k x; k Fkk A bl dk xBu ekdik ds vlnj pys vUr% i kvhZ oSpkfjd I a k "kz pje i fjf. kfr Fkh A fi Nys pkyh I o "kka ds nksj ku i kvhZ vr; Ur i hMk tud jkLrs I sgkclj xqtj h gSA tc Hkkdi k dsl a kks kuokn vksj ekdik dsuo& I a kks kuokn dsfo:) rh [ks I a k "kz ds QyLo: i Hkkdi kvekyS dk tle gqk Fkk] rks O k fUr dkjh fdl ku vkuksy u dh ygj dbz jkT; kaes Qs y xbz Fkh vksj bl us yk [kka 'kks' kr& i hMf turk rFkk ; qpvka vksj fo | kfFkZ; ka dks vi uh vksj vkdr' kar fd; k Fkk A bl tcjnLr 'kq vkr ds ckotm] Hkkdi kvekyS Hkkjr dh i fjf LFkr dk Bkd fo' ysk. k djusvksj ml ds vuq i Hkkjr; O k fUr dk jkLrk fodfl r djus ea vl Qy jgh A bl us ; ka = d : i I s phu ds jkLrs dh udy dh A urht sea bl ij fyu fi ; kvks dh ml oke nI I kgl oknh fn'kk dk xgjk vl j Fkk tks phu dh dE; fuLV i kvhZ ea 1969 eamI ds ukba egkI Eesy ds I e; ekvks ds uke dk bLraky djrs gq gkoh Fkh A bl I adh. k rkoknh fn'kk dsclj .k i kvhZ I a fBr turk I s vyx&Fkyx i M+ xbz vksj

1971&72 ds vkr&vkr Hkh" k. k I jdkjh neu usbl s fNUu&fHku dj fn; k A

bl dscln ds n' k dkaea Hkkdi kvekyS, oavU; dE; fuLV O k fUr dkjh xij ka dschp foHkk tu dk eQ; v/ k j ; g Fkk fd **oxZ' k=q I Qk; sdh fn'kk** dk eW; ka du fdl rjg fd; k tk; srFkk tu fn'kk dks vi uk; k tk; s; k ughaA tks I eog 'l 'kL= I a k "kz dks I a k "kz dk , dek= : i * ekurs jgS vkt os Hkkdi kvekyS koknh ds rgr , d [kes ea gS vksj vjkt drkoknh fn'kk ij vey dj jgsgSA yfdu vU; xij tks bl xyr fn'kk dk fojksk djrsgS vksj tu fn'kk dks cgvln djusdk nok djrsgS muea I svf/kdk k mu cfu; knh dkj .kka i j utj Mkyusdk I kgl ugha t/ k i k rsgSfd I ektoknh ns k i m hoknh jkLr sea D; ka HkVd x; } Hkkdi k&ekdik tS h i kfVZ; kanf {k. ki Fkh vol joknh jkLr sea ds i ggp xba rFkk phu dh dE; fuLV i kvhZ vksj ml s' i kf/kdkj* I e>usokyh I Hkh i kfVZ; ka ea I adh. k rkoknh fn'kk uscds tle fy; k A oSpkfjd&jktuhrd I okyka i j] Hkkjr; I ekt vksj jkt I Ukk dspj= dsfo' ysk. k dsclj sear Fkk Hkkjr; O k fUr dk jkLrk ds ekeys ea buel I s dkbZ Hkh xij Hkkdi kvekyS koknh dh vjkt drkoknh fn'kk I s vyx gVdj I kpus dsfy, rS kj ughagSA ; sxij i kvhZ fuekZ k dsl adh. k rkoknh utfj, dks NkMEdj i kvhZ fuekZ k dh ck' k fod 'kSyh dks vi ukus dsfy, rS kj ughagSA urhtk ; g gqk gSfd ; sxij LFkkbz I dV ea gS foHkk tu] tMf k vksj v/k% ru dh I eL; k I stp jgsgSA

bl ppuks hi wkZ i fjf LFkr ea Hkkdi kvekyS us 1980 ds n' kd ds vksj EHk ea egROI wkZ oSpkfjd&jktuhrd igy dh Fkh] ftl ds rgr vesj dh I kekt; okn dh vxpkbz ea I kekt; oknh [kes dh j. kuhfr vksj dk; Lufhr rFkk ml ds' kksk. k dsuo&mi fuof' kd rjhdsdk fo' ysk. k djusdk iz kl fd; k x; k A yxHx rhu n' k dka ds i z kl dscln uoEj 2009 ea Hkkdi ky ea vk; k ftr Hkkdi kvekyS dsfo' ksk vf [ky Hkkjr; I Eesy ea geus plj cfu; knh nLr kost ka dks Lohdkj fd; k gSA ; s nLr kost vkuksy u dks ekDI bknh&yfuuoknh fn'kk i nku djrsgS vksj Hkkjr; O k fUr dk jkLrk r; djrsgSA vUrj kZVh; Lrj ij ekDI bknh&yfuuoknh i kfVZ; ka dk ep cukusdk fu. kZ fy; k x; k gS rkd I kekt; oknh 0; oLFkk , oai frfO; k' khy rkd rka dh ppuks h dk I keuk fd; k tk I dsA

bl dsl kfk&l kfk *ckv'kfod 'ksyh ea i kvhZ fuekZk ds cljys ea 1921 ds dklfelVuz nLrkost* dsvk/kkj ij ijh i kvhZ dksr\$ kj fd; k tk jgk g\$ rkd vf[ky Hkkjrh; Lrj ij i kvhZ rFkk oxZ, oatu l xBuka ds fuekZk dk dk; Hkkj gkFk eafy; k tk l dSA turk ds ToyUr enka i j vf[ky Hkkjrh; Lrj ij efige vksj l ?k"Kz NMeusdsfy, i kvhZ dks r\$ kj fd; k tk jgk gSA bu l c dneka ds ifj.kkeLo: i] nf[k.k ki fkh] e/; ekxh vksj vjkt drkoknh rkd rka ds foijhr] tks tM+rk ds f'kd kj g\$ Hkkdi k/kye% us vf[ky Hkkjrh; Lrj ij mYys[kuh; i xfr dh gSA ; g l Hkh l PpsdE; fuLVka dks, drkc) dj

, d 'kDr'kkyh i kvhZ dk fuekZk djus rFkk 2011 ds vUr ea i kvhZ egkl Eesyu vk; k\$tr djus dh vksj i wlvkrRe fo'okl dsl kfk vkxsc<+jgh gSA bl i "BhkrRe ea Hkkdi k/kye% dh d\$rh; de\$ h usvkt i wlv <x l s i kvhZ fnol eukus dk vkgeku fd; k gSA ●

ØkUr d kjh t k\$ k dsl kfk ebZfnol eukvks

bl o"K ebZfnol] vUrj kZVh; etnj fnol] , d sle; ij euk; k tk jgk g\$tc i mth dh rkd rka }kjk l kekt; okn vksj nyky 'kkl u 0; oLFkk }kjk i jh nfu; k ea etnj ka i j pksj Qk geyk fd; k tk jgk gSA etnj oxZ us dBk\$ l ?k"Kz ds tfj , ftu vf/kdkj ka dks i ktr fd; k Fkk] uo&mnkj oknh uhr; ka ds rgr mlGa, d&, d dj Nhu fy; k x; k gSA vkt Bcdnkjh i Fkk rFkk ^dke djvkvs vksj fudky nk\$ ds taxy jkt dk dkyckyk gSA etnj ka i j oru dh xykeh T; knk fu"Bgjrk vksj ccjrk l sykn nh xbZ gSA vUrj kZVh; dE; fuLV vkUnksyu dks yxs xHkhj vk/kkr l smRl kgr gkdj l kekt; oknh 'kDr; kavksj ml ds vupj vkOed epk eagvksj etnj oxZ }kjk fQl l sl xBr gkdj l ?k"Kz djus ds iz kl ka dks dpy nsuk pgrs gSA

yfdu etnj vkUnksyu dk urRo] pks os nf[k.k ki fkh gk\$ e/; ekxh gka ; k Nne okei fkh gh D; ka u gk\$ etnj oxZ dks 'kkl u 0; oLFkk ds f[kykQ t\$ k: l ?k"Kz ds jkLrsl svyx djus dk dke dj jgs gSA os etnj oxZ ds l kfk fo'okl ?kr dj jgs g\$ vksj mudsvkOks k dks'kar djus ds fy, ; nk&dnk l Hkkj oknh efige pykrs jgrs gSA os l kekt d ØkUr dh jgk ea vojksk cusg\$ gSA

^nfu; k dsetnj k\$, d gk\$ ds tks' kysvkgoku dsl kfk dkyZekDI Zvksj Ymfjd , xyl us 1848 ea; g fplgr fd; k Fkk fd oru dh xykeh l sefDr vksj etnj ka ds mRi hMa dk vUr djus ds fy, i mth ds 'kkl u dks bl i mthoknh 0; oLFkk dks gh tM+ l sm[kkMvuk gksk A ; g i mthoknh 0; oLFkk vkxspydj btj\$nkj i mthokn ep; kuh fd l kekt; okn ear\$nyh gksxbZA vkt l kekt; okn uo&mnkj oknh uhr; ka ds tfj , ccj geysdj jgk gSA bl fy, vkt ekDI bnkh f'k{kdkadk ; g vkgeku vksj Hkh l gh gSfd i frfO; koknh 'kkl u 0; oLFkk dks m[kkM+Qdscx\$ etnj ka dh efr vl EHKo gSA

bl ebZfnol ds vol j ij Hkkdi k/kye% dh d\$rh; de\$ h etnj oxZ l svkgoku djrh gSfd os jkt uhrd : i l sl pr gla vksj ØkUr d kjh vkUnksyu ea etnj oxZ dk urRo dk; e djus ds fy, l ka Bfud : i l s, drkc) gka ●

vefj dh vkdk dk Qjeku % i jh rjg [k\$yksckt kj

Hkkj r ds orZku iz'kkuea=h] euekgu fl g tc 1991 ea folka=h Fk\$ rks mlGkus gh l kekt; oknh Hke. Myhdj .k dh uhr; ka dh 'kq vkr dh Fkh A fi Nyschl o"Kz l sl Hkh l jdkj a bl uhr dksyxwdrh vk jgh g\$ vksj mnkjhdj .k o futhdj .k dsuke ij , d&, d dj l Hkh ph tka dks ckt kj ds gokys djrh vk jgh gSA yfdu vefj dk dk vk\$ek iz'kkl u bl ns\$ ds nyky l jdkj }kjk fi Nyschl o"Kz eafid; sx; sdkeka l s ijh rjg l r\$V ugha gSA gekjs ns\$ ij vefj dh l kekt; okn dk uo&mi fuos'kd f'kdak bl gn rd dl x; k gSfd vefj dk dk dkbZ Hkh , jk&x\$ k&uRFka&[k\$ k fnYyh vkdj ; g , syku dj l drk gSfd Hkkj r dks vi us dkuuka ea vksj cnyko ykus pfg,] ckt kj dks vksj Hkh [k\$yuk pfg, vksj ml sfons kh fuos\$ ds fy, vu\$ny cukuk pfg,] fons kh i R; {k fuos\$ dh l hek c<kuh pfg,] d f'k mRi knka ds vk; kr ij yxs i frcdkka dks gVuk pfg,] <pkxr l j puvka ds fodkl ds jgk ds vojks'kka dks nij djuk pfg, vksj bl ds fy, LFkkh; t: jrka ij fopkj u djrs gq nh?kZkyhd dtZ ckt kj dk fodkl fd; k tkuk pfg, rFkk 0; ki kj ds fu; a=r djus dk; n& dkuuka dks [krE fd; k tkuk pfg, A gky ea vefj dh mi&xg l fpo jkVZcy\$ us fnYyh ea d\$N , d sgh Qjeku tkjh fd; svksj ets dh ckr gSfd i mthoknh ehfM; k ea mlGa dk Qh i pkj Hkh feyk A Hkkj r }kjk vefj dk dsl kfk '0; ki kj vksj fuos\$ ij l g; ks* l e>k\$ s i j gLrk kj djus ds Bhd rhu fnu ckn gh jkVZcy\$ dl mDr c; ku vk; k A ml us Hkkj r l jdkj

l s; g ekac Hkh fd; k fd ; gkads ckt kj dks ckgjh fuos\$ kka ds fy, vksj T; knk [k\$yuk tk; sA ml us Hkkj rh&okyekVZ l a \$r miOe ds 0; ki kj ds foLrkj dh jgk ea vk jgh i j\$kkfu; ka i j vi u uk[k\$kh tkfgj dh A ml ds vu\$ kj] ; fn vefj dk ds fun\$ k ij ckt kj dks vksj T; knk [k\$yuk tkrk g\$ rks Hkkj r vady 'k\$e %vefj dk \$ ds os'od l k>nkj dh Hkiedk fuHk l drk g\$ tks ml dk t\$u; j i kvZij cuus ds vykok vksj d\$N ugha gSA bl dMh ea 25 ekpZ dks [kj vk; h fd euekgu l jdkj j {kk l kexh fuekZk ea 100 i fr'kr i R; {k fons kh fuos\$ dh vu\$fr nsus ij fopkj dj jgh gSA ; kuh fd] vefj dk ds fr ea Hkkj r dsl 0; i fr="Bkuka ds futhdj .k dk Hkh jkLrk [k\$yuk tk jgk gSA ●

jk'VeMMy [ksyka dk vxyk vk; kst u 3 l s 12 vDVncj 2010 rd fnYyh eagkusokyk gSA bl dsfy, dbZ o'kkz l s cMh /kae/ke l s r s kjh py jgh g&A Hkkjr l jdkj vksj fnYyh l jdkj us bu [ksyka ds l e; ij fuekZk dk; Zi jk djus ds fy, ijh rkdv vksj /ku > kad fn; k gSA , d vupek dse r fcd bl ea dny 1 yk [k dkM+ #i ; s [kpZ gk&SA dgk tk jgk gSfd ; g vLh rd dk l cl s egaxk jk'VeMMy [ksy gkox A

; g Hkh rc tc Hkkjr i fr 0; fDr vk; vksj ekuo fodkl l pdkad dh nf'V l snfu; k dsfuEure n'skkaeal s, d gSA fo"o Hkkj l pdkad eagekj k LFku bFkfi ; k l s Hkh uhps gS r Fk Hkkjr ds yxHkx 77 i fr"kr ykx 20 #i ; s i fr 0; fDr] i fr fnu dh vk; ij xqtkj dj jgs g&A

jk'VeMMy [ksyka ds fy, fnYyh ea cu jgs f'lykbZ/kajka o i yka dh l a; k "kk; n l s l Mh ikj dj tk, xh A , d&, d f'lykbZ/kaj ds fuekZk dh ykx 60 l s 110 dkM+ #i ; s dschp gkxh A g tkja dh l a; k ea vk/kfud okru p f'yr cl ka ds vkMj fn, x, g&A dny 6 dyLVJ ea 11 LVSM; e ; k Li/kkz LFky r s kj fd, tk jgs g&A jk'VeMMy [ksyka dh estckuh i kus ds fy, Hkkjr; vksyfi d l a us l kjs f [kykM+ ka dse f'ir i f" k (k.k) e f'ir gokbZ ; k=k o Bgjus [k kus dh e f'ir 0; oLFk dk i Lrko fn; k Fk A

nit jh vksj gekjs n'sk ea ykxka dh cfu; knh t: jra i jh ughag s i k jgh g&A vkt nfu; k ds l cl s T; knk Hkkj d i q k s'kr] vkokl ghu o v f" k f'kr ykx Hkkjr eajg jgs g&A xjhcka d s l Lrk jk"ku] fctyh] i s ty] bykt ds fy, ijh 0; oLFk] c q k i s ea i a'ku vksj Ldny ea i j s LFk kbZ f" k kd , oahkou o vU; l f'o/kk, anus ds fy, l jdkj ds i kl i s k ughag SA fQj l jdkj ds i kl bl ckjg fnUk vk; kst u ds fy, bruk i s k dgka l svk; k\

o'kz 2010 ds jk'VeMMy [ksyka dh ocl kbV eabl dk mnas'; crk; k x; k gS gjd Hkkjr; ea [ksyka ds i fr tkx: drk vksj [ksy l a dfr d s i s ik djuka fOdV

jk'VeMMy [ksy 2010 & vkf [kj fdl dsfy, \

o vfu l ds vykok vU; l kjs [ksy Hkkjr ea yz s l e; l smi f'kr gks jgs g&A [ksyka dk rsth l s ckt kjhdj .k o 0; ol k; hdj .k gqk gSA i s s dekus dh gkM+us [ksyka ea i fr c f'kr nokvka ds l ou] l VVs vksj ep fQDI a dks c<kok fn; k gSA xka o Nks/s "kgjka ea f [kykM+ ka dh i fr Hk dks fu [k j us o i k l k fgr djus dk dkbZ i z kl d mzo jkT; l jdkj ugha dj jgh g&A xkoka ds Ldnyka ea u rks [ksy l kexh gSu i f" k kd vksj u gh [ksy ds e hku A

1982 ea Hkkjr ea fo"ky /kuj k f" k [kpZ dj ds, f" k; kbZ [ksyka 1/4 f' k; kM 1/2 dk vk; kst u fd; k x; k Fk A ml ds ckn u rks n'sk ds v n j [ksyka dks fo"ksk c<kok feyk vksj u gh v r j k z Vh; i fr Li/kkz/kae Hkkjr dh l Fk fr ea d f'kr l q k j gqk A dbZ l kjs LVSM; e tks ml l e; cus Fks os; k rks [kkyh i M s jgs; k nit j s r jg ds dkeka t s "kkrh&fookg ea bLneky gks r jgs A bl h r jg dh t a vksyfi d eaphu ea cus cM&cM s LVSM; e cdkj i M s gq g&A muds j [k&j [kko dk [kpZ fudkyuk e f' dy i M+jgk gSA

jk'VeMMy [ksyka ds fuek. kZ dk; ka ea i ; kbj .k fu; eka o Je fu; eka dk Hkh mYy?ku gks jgk gSA B d n k j ka d s e k ; e l s l Rrset n j ka dks c y k ; k x ; k gSA ml ga l a f Br gks j cgrj etn jh ekax s dk; LFky ij l j (kk] vkokl o vU; l f'o/kk, a ekax s dk dkbZ v f/kdkj ughag SA bu dkuuka ds mYy?ku ij l ok p U; k; ky; vksj l jdkj nksuka pi g&A vkf [kj D; ka etn j ka ds "kksk .k o lk; kbj .k ds fouk" k ds cnys ; s Fk k M s l e; dh v r j k z Vh; okgokh D; k gea T; knk f i z gS bl i j s v k ; kst u ea f d l s Qk; nk gkusokyk gS n'sk ds f [kykM+ ka dks rks yxrk ugha vke vneh dks Hkh ugha Qk; nk gkusokyk gS cMh&cMh Hkkjr; , oacggj k'Vh; da fu; k B d n k j ka o deh"ku [k j urkva dks A

nit jh r j Q > x h c f L r ; ka ea j g u s o k y h f n Y y h d h 65 i f r " k r t u r k d s " k g j d s n j Q a c k t k j g k g S A r F k d f F k r l k a n ; h d j . k d s u k e i j y k [k k a j M h [k k e p s o k y k a d k 0 ; o L k k ; c n d j u s d h u h r c u k b z x b z g S A f n Y y h m P p U ; k ; k y ; d s g k f y ; k v k s n " k d s e r f c d f n Y y h e a j g j g s v f / k a k a k f h k [k f j ; k a d k s v D V n c j 2010 d s i g y s m u d s j k T ; o k i l H k s t k t k , x k A b l r j g d s v k ; k s t u k a e a c M h & c M h d a f u ; k a d k s i k ; k s t d c u k ; k t k r k g S A m l g a b u v k ; k s t u k a e a f o k k i u k a b r ; k f n l s c g r d e k u s d k s f e y r k g S e h f M ; k d k s H k h H k k j h f o k k i u f e y r s g j l s o k s H k h b u d s x q k x k u e a y x k j g r k g S A

dgk tk jgk gSfd bl vk; kst u eacMh ek=k eafons'h i ; M/d vk, aksA lk; M/u dks c<kok fey s k A i z u ; sgSfdruh vk; gks h \ vksj ml ds fy, gekjs n'sk ds l kkk/kuka dk nq lk; kx ykxka dh cfu; knh t: j r k a d k s u t j n k t d j d s d j u k f d r u k t k ; t g S D ; k b l f o " k k y [k p a d k 10 i f r " k r H k h f v d V k a d h f c O h v k s j l k ; M u d h v k ; l s f e y s k \

jk'VeMMy mu n'skka dk l e g g S t k s d H k h f c v " k l k e t T ; d k f g l l k j g a g & A b u [k s y k a d h " k q v k r 1918 e a * l k e t T ; d s m R l o * d s : l k e a g p z F k h A f Q j v k t t c g e , d L o r a e o l k o z k k e n s k g a g e D ; k a b l e a " k k f e y g a x y k e h d s i r h d e k a d k s < k u s e a j k ' V x k s o o j k ' V l E e k u d k v u h k o d j r s g a , d > B h j k ' V h ; r k o j k ' V o H k k o u k d k s Q s y k d j y k x k a d k s c y k u s o t u r k d k / ; k u e y e m e k a l s g v k u s d k d k ; Z l j d k j d j j g h g S A j k ' V e M M y [k s y b l n s k d h x y k e h] l a k / k u k a d h y m] c j e k n h] f o y k f l r k v k s j x y r [k s y l a d f r d k i r h d g S A g e k j s n s k d h l j d k j d k s d k b z v f / k d k j u g h a g S f d o k s n s k d s l a k / k u k a d k s x y k e h v k s j , s ; k " k h d k s i f r f ' B r d j u s o k y s , j s v k ; k s t u k a e a y w s v k s j y w k , A ●

?k/rk cpi u

y{eh ukjk; .k feJ

i kphu dky dsjke l kekT; dh gh rjg Hkkjr eanf{k.k jktLFkku ds vknokl h cgy {ks=kaevkt Hkh vks} kfxd ?kjkkj cgjk'Vh; dEi fu; ka vks Hkkokfe; ka dsepuQs eaof) djusdsfy, vknokl h cky Jfedka dk xgykeda dh rjg 0; ki kj py jgk gSA ; snl l si Pphl o'kzrd ds ckyd&ckfydk, avksj uotoku xgykeda dh gh rjg vi us ?kj&}kj) ekrk&fi rk l Hkh dks Nk&Mej Bcdnkjka ds l kfk tu l svDVWj ekl rd mYkj h xqtjkr each-Vh- di kl ds i kka i j Mh+ckakus ds dke ij pystkrsgA iR; d di kl ds Mks+ea tgjyh nokvka dk ?kky Mkydj mu ij fNMelko djuk gh ogkad Hk'kk ea Mh+ckakuk dgykrk gSA mudks ogka ds di kl ds djk [kkuka ea Hkh fnu&jkr dke djuk i Mrk gSA Mxj i j ftys ds l heyokMh foPNhckMh mn; i j ftys ds [kj okMh l j kMh >kMh] dks/Mhkej] M; ; kj Nkyhck[kMh] vEck l j k.kh&Nk.kh] >kj] xjtokl jru i j ds vykok ckl okMh fprk&xt) irki x<} jkt l eln] fl jkgh vkfn ftyka l shk cgr cMh l ; k eackj Jfed dke ij tkrsgA

fdl idkj ekl /ks tS h cgjk'Vh; dEi fu; kavi usepuQs ds fy, bl dk; Zea tMh gpbZg ml dh tkudkj jktLFkku if=dk ds 7 fl rEj 2009 vad eai dlf"kr bl l ekpj l sfeyrh gS

*cgjk'Vh; dEi uh ekl /ks ds fy, xqtjkr each-Vh- di kl dk mRi knu djusokys fdl ku vksj ftuax QSDV, ka dsekyd dEi uh l sde i S sfeyusdh vkM+ydj vknokl h cky Jfedka dks U; ure etnij Hkh ughapdk jgs gA bl dEi uh us Hkkjrh; dEi fu; ka dks vi uk mi &ykbl d /kjh cuk j [kk gsvks] bu dEi fu; ka us xqtjkr ea i Vykadks vi uk mRi knu cuk j [kk gSA

*ekMh /ks us Hkkjrh; dEi fu; ka ea efgdkj uit:hohMh foØe] vthr] jkl h vkfn Hkkjrh; dEi fu; ka dks mi ykbl d /kjh cukj xqtjkr l fgr vl; jkt; ka ea mRi knu dk vuqark dj j [kk gSA xqtjkr ea bu dEi fu; ka l si Vykakus vuqark dj ds vi us 24 gtj [krka vks] yxHkx l kr l ksftuax QSDV, ka ea mRi knu pyk j [kk gSA Hkkjrh; dEi fu; ka bu OkeZekfydka l s 260 #i, i fr fdyks ea Ql y [kjh jgh gA bl s ?kVsd l knk crkdj OkeZekfyd vknokl h cky Jfedka dks de etnij pdkus dh etojh trkrsg tcf osmi ykbl d /kjh dEi fu; ka dks jk; YVh ds: i ea [kl h jde nsjgs gsvks] og i S k cgjk'Vh; dEi uh ds i kl tk jgk gSA

**fdl ku o dEi uh dschp vuqark eafdl ku vuqark i = ea 15 ucj dh 'krZ^eS ckyJe dk mi; ks ughad: xk* dg dj 'ki Fk yrs gS yfdu l Ppkbz dN vksj gh gsvks nf{k.k jktLFkku ds vknokl h bu cky Jfedka l sgh os vi uk l kj mRi knu dj jgs gA

*xqtjkr dsegl k.kk cukl dkbk l kcjd kbk vkfn ftyka each-Vh- di kl Okekj ftuax QSDV, ka ea dk; j r cky Jfedka dks l ka/kr fu; kDrk U; ure etnij ds: i ea 100 #i, dsctk; ipkl #i, nsjgs gA dhnz l jdkj usl; ure etnij eaof) dh gS yfdu U; ure etnij vf/kfu; e 1948 dk ikyu; gkaughagks jgkA pkyw l tu ea Hkh fu; kDrk vka }kj k ipkl #i, etnij nus dh ckr dh tk jgh gSA bl eam l vkj Vkbe dks rks Hkyk gh fn; k tkrk gS ftl dsrgr nl ?ka/sbu

etnijka l sde yus ds ckn vfrj Dr Hkqrku curk gSA**

tc bl idkj dsdk; kadks djus ds fy, xqtjkr tkusokysky Jfedka dh l ; k ea/khj &/khj svf/kdkf/kd of) gkus yxh] tc di kl ds Mks+ka i j tgjyh nokvka ds fNMelko ds djk.k nfrkr okroj.k ea fnu&jkr Hk'kk&l; kl } uax jgdj fujlrj nl &nl ckjg&ckjg ?ka/s rd dke djus dh fo'ke i fjLFkr ea muds dkey "kkjhjd vax fodr gkus yxS tc vdj .k vl k/; chekfj; ka dh tDM+l s mudh vdky eks'a gkus yxha vksj l kfk gh Ajj l s QDVjh ekfyd vi us fons'kh vkdkvka ds epukQs ea of) djus ds fy, tc mu cky Jfedka ds [ku i l hus dh dekbZ dks fupkMh us ds fy, mlgad l us yxsvks mu Hkksv&Hkksys xjhc cPpka ds l kfk os vufrd dpleZ vksj /kks[kk/kMh djus yxS rksmuea 0; ki d Lrj ij vl rksk QSyus yxk A l ekpj i = ka ds ek/; e l s ogka ds dk; &0; ogkj dh tkudkj h vke turk rd igpu yxh] rks jkt; l jdkj FkkMh l pr gpbZ vksj ml us Mxj i j] mn; i j] jkt l eln] i rki x<+ vkfn ftyka ea vknokl h cky Jfedka dh fLFkr dh tkudkj h, d= ds fy, nf{k.k jktLFkku etnij; fu; u dks bl dk; Zdh ftEenkh nhA jktLFkku if=dk ds 8 fl rEj 2009 vad eai dlf"kr l ekpj l s irk pyr k gS %

*xqtjkr dsch-Vh- di kl Okekj i j vknokl h cky Jfedka l s ?kkrd dh Vuk'kdka dk fNMelko djok; k tk jgk gS ftl l s vc rd dbZ vknokl h ekl vka dh eks' gks pch gSA , d v/; ; u ea bu ekl vka ds dbZ chekfj; ka l sxLr gkus dh i fV gpbZ gSA --- v/; ; u ds vuq kj 20 i fr'kr cky etnij ka us crk; k fd mlga dh Vuk'kdka l s l eL; k gkrh gSA [kqy h] OkaMh vks] kka ea tyu vkfn l eL; k, avke gA vl; v/; ; uka ea Hkh dh Vuk'kdka l s gpbZ l eL; kvka ds djk .k eks' gkus rd dk mYy [k gSA**

mYkjh xqtjkr dsch-Vh- di kl lykVka
ij Mch clakus ds dke dsfy, nf{k.kh
jktLFkku ds vkfnokl h l ekt ds cPps
vksj uo; pcdkcdk ; g iyk; u yEcs l e;
l s gsk jgk gSA bl ds vykok vl; gj
idkj dsdk; Zdjusdsfy, cPpsjst xkj
dh ryk'k ea yEcs l e; l sHkVd jgsgSA
fujl rj rhu o'kkal s, d scky Jfedkadh
0; oLFkku dsfy, l fØ; : i l svkukt
mBkbz tk jgh gS yfdu iz'kkl u bl
l eL; k dks vkysu ea yxk gvk gSA

vkfne tutkfr dfe"kuj] , l -Mh-
vksj ftyk dyDVj tS s iz'kkl u ds
mPpkf/kclkj; ka dkscky Jfedkad s iyk; u
dh tkudkj gSA fQj Hkh dkbz l ek/kku
utj ughavk jgk vksj jksx c<rk gh tk
jgk gSA

cPpka ds ekrk&fi rk dk rks Li 'V
dguk gSfd xqtjkr ugha tk, a rks [kk, a
D; k\ Ckky Jfedkadk vi uk i s/ Hkjusds
[kkfrj dke ikusdsfy, ?kj l si yk; u
djuk , d jk'Vh; l eL; k cu x; k gSA
mudk i s/ ikyus ds vk/kkj muds
ekrk&fi rk gS tksfd i sHokj ds l kku
Nhu tkusdsdkj .k Lo; aetnijh ikusds
fy, "kgjkae anj&nj HkVd jgsgSA bl
idkj cky Jfedkadh l eL; k c<rh tk
jgh gSA i z'kkl u vksj l LFkVka }kj k fl QZ
mudk iyk; u jksdusdh gh dks" k" k gks
jgh gSA l ekpkj i =ka l sfujl rj tkudkj
fey jgh gSfd

^vkfnokl h vpy l s xqtjkr ys
tkdj ckydka l setnijh djkus ea
fyr fxjkg dh xrfrof/k; ka Fkeus
dk uke gh ughays jgh gSA nf{k.kh
jktLFkku etnij ; fu; u us djhc
vLl h cky Jfedka dks NqMok dj
xkfM+ ka tCr djokbzA --- ; fu; u
i nkr/kclkj; ka uscrk; k fd dbZLFkku ka
ij nyky cPpka dks i sry xqtjkr
ys tk jgsgSA jkst i Pphl l srhl
xkfM+ kafudy jgh gSA /kj i dM+dks
nq'krsgq nykykaus, jkLrs [kkst
fy, gSA** %jktLFkku if=dR] 4
vxLr 2007%

cPpka dh /kj i dM+djusokyh ; g fLFkr vkt l srhu o'kz i mZ1 vxLr 2007 dh
gSA svc ge orzku fLFkr ij vkrsgSA rhu o'kz ds ckn 2010 ea cky Jfedka dh
l eL; k dk fdruk l ek/kku gks l dk gS 2010 eadke ij tkusdk u; k l = eb&tu
l s "kq gksk A ml dh tkudkj gha ckn ea feyxh A vLkh ge tu l svDV; j 2009
dsdke dsl = dh ppkZdj jgsgSA rhu ka o'kkal ds i pkj & i z'kj ds ckn vLkh Hkh jktLFkku
l s l dMka cPps dke dsfy, xqtjkr iyk; u dj jgsgSA bl dh , d ckuxh nf{k.k,]

^xqtjkr ea etnijh dsfy, ys tk, tk jgs 21 cky Jfedka l s Hkh nks thi ka dks
foNkokMk i fyi us'kØokj 'kke tCr dj e s/ o thi pkydka dks fxj'krkj dj
fy; k gSA --- ryk'kh ea 13 fd'kksj; ka o 8 fd'kksj ka dks etnijh dsfy, xqtjkr
ys tkuk ik; k x; k A ; g l Hkh cky Jfed ekFkqkeMk Qykj j s yMk o ?kq'kj xkws
ds gSA** %jktLFkku if=dR] 11 t yk bz 2009%

iz'kkl u }kj k chp&chp ea dh xbz bl rjg dh dk; bkg; ka dks turk cPpka ds
iyk; u dh l eL; k dk l Ei wZ l ek/kku ugha eku r h vksj bl dk; Z dks M; w h l e > dj
fd, x, dk; ka dh rjg [kkuki firZgh eku r h gSA bl l eL; k dh tM+dks i wZ lk l sHkyk
fn; k x; k gSfd og dks l h etcjh gSft l dsdkj .k jktLFkku ds cky Jfed dfBu
i f j fLFkr; ka ea dke djusdsfy, xqtjkr tkrsgSA D; k e s/ka vksj thi pkydka dh
fxj'krkj dj cPpka dk iyk; u : d tk; sx vksj D; k bl l smudh ewy l eL; k dk
l ek/kku gks tk, xk\

cky Jfedka ds "kksk.k dsfy, mudk iyk; u dj xqtjkr ys tkusdsfy, i kp
gtkj e s/ks dk tky fcNk gSA mudk l Ei wZ us/odZ dS sdke djrk gS bl dh dN
tkudkj bl idkj gS%

^vkfnokl h vpy ea yxHkx 700 cMae s/ vksj l k<srhu l spkj gtj Nks/se s/ka
dk tky fcNk gSA bu pin ykxka usyxHkx Ms+ yk [k vkfnokl h etnij ka l svi uk
/kalk pyk j [kk gSA**

^xqtjkr dsch-Vh- di kl Qkekā vksj ftfuax QSDV% ka ea dke djusoky s gtj ka
vkfnokl h etnij ka dks etnijh rks de fey jgh gS yfdu budh bl etnijh ea
l sHkh bl ga xqtjkr ys tkusoky s e s/ ^ckuk* i fØ; k ds rgr budh etnijh ea l s
jkr'k dkVdj vkfkd "kksk.k dj jgsgSA --- ; se s/ l ht u vkus l sigys di kl
Qkekā ftfuax QSDV% ka dsekfydka l s i s kxh rks ij , d l snks yk [k #i , yrs
gā vksj vi use rgr Nks/se s/ka dk tky cukrsgā Nks/se s/ cMae s/ka l s i kp gtj
l snl gtj #i , yj i ng&chl etnij ka dks vi us l B ds; ga dke fnykusdk
yky p n d j gj etnij dks ^ckuk* %vfxe jkr'k yus dh i fØ; k dk vkfnokl h
cksy pky ea uke 1/2 ds: i ea 100 #i , n d j ml svi us l ewy ea tkM+ yrs gSA**
%jktLFkku if=dR] 1 fl rEcj 2009%

Ckky Jfedka dh [ku&i l husdh dekbz dks e]r e agM+ usdsfy, e s/ka dk fcNk
gvk tky vksj ml ea i R; d dk fdruk&fdruk fg l k gS bl dk , d rF; kRed foj .k
mi jkdR l p uk ea i Lr r fd; k x; k gSA

ge e s/ka ds tky dks r k M e j cky Jfedka dh l eL; k dks gy djuk pkgrsgSA
yfdu ; g yw dk tky rks l cl suhps xte Lrj dse s/ka l sydj xqtjkr dscM&cM s
df'k Qkekā ds Lokfe; k muds Åij ekfyd cudj cBh dklj i k j s/ t x r dh ekul s/ks
tS h cMh&cMh cgj k'Vh; dEi fu; ka rd Qs yk gvk gSA ; s l Hkh epk Qk dekusdsfy,
ch-Vh- dkVu ds mri knu ij d ctk fd, gq cBs gSA ekul s/ks dEi uh us Hkkj rh;
dEi fu; ka ea efgdks un h ch M y foØe vthr] j k f l vkfn dks vi uk ykbl bl /kjh cukdj
xqtjkr l fgr vl; jkt; ka ea Hkh mri knu dk vuq'k dj j [kk gSA

eupkQseabtkQk rksmri knu dh xqkoYkk l dkkjrsqg igysdh rgyuk eamri knu eaof) vks ykxr eadeh djusl sgh l Etko gSA di kl ds i k3kka ij Mwa cka kus ds bl egROI wZ dk; Zl sgh mri knu eavf/kdkf/kd of) gkrh gsvks xqkoYkk l dkkjrh gSA ; gh l cl segROI wZ dk; Zg5 ftl ea mu xjhc vkfnokl h cky Jfedka dh ij h ftUnxh [ki kdj dkw i kj5/ t xr ds i mthi fr muds [ku&i l hus l svftr Je dk fupkMelj eupkQsds: lk esviusfy, vfrfjDr eW; i s3k dj jgs gSA mri knu of) dsuke ij ml vfrfjDr eW; dks i s3k djus ds fy, gh di kl dh Mks-h cka kus dk dke] vFkkz di kl ds Mks-h ij tgjhyh dh Vuk"kd nokvka dk fNMelko mu cky Jfedka }kjk jkr&fnu fd; k tkrk gSA ml tgjhysokroj.k ds l Ei dz eafujarj jgus ds dkj.k LokLFk cckh gkus ds ckn Hkh mu cky&Jfedka dk doky ftUnk jgus dh dher gh feyrh gSA yfdu ogkadsefyd i mthi fr dseupkQseafujarj vl hfer of) gkrh jgrh gSA vi us ekfydka ds eupkQs ea of) djus ds fy, mu cky&Jfedka dk cpi u fry&fry dj xyrk jgrk gSA fQj ogkajgrs qg mu cky&Jfedka ds l kFk tks vufnd dpezf, tkrsg5 mudh dgkuh vyx gSA

l Hkh izdkj l sl k/kughu gkdj] Lo; aetnijh ds fy, "kgjka ea Hkxus okys mu Hk[k&uaxs QV&i jkus phFkMka eafyi Vs vkfnokfl ; ka dks tc Lo; avi us vLrRo dks cpkus dk dkbz mi k; fn [kykz ughans jgk g5 rksmu xjhca dh th.k&"kh.kz>ki fM+ ka ea Hk[k l sfcy [krscPpka ds gkFka ea jk5/h d5 svk, \ bl dk vc , d gh mi k; cpk gSfd os vi uk ?kj&}kj NkMelj es/ka ds gkFka Lo; adks l ka dj xqtjkr ea tgjhyh nokvka ds fNMelko ds l kFk Mks-h cka kus dk dke i wZ l efi r gkdj xykeka dh rjg jkr&fnu yxs jgdj djrs jg5 D; kaid vi uk i Hkko c<kus ds fy, 51 djkm+dh ekyk iguus okyh tu i fruf/k; ka ds [kpkads ckn vc bruk i s k d5 scpxk ftl sbu cky Jfedka dks Hkji5 jk5/h feysA

ch-Vh- di kl ds Mks-h cka kus ds dke ds fy, vkusokys bu vkfnokl h cPpka ds ekrk&fir k brus l k/kughu nfjnz vks "kks'kr&i hfMf g5D; ka g5fd os vi us cPpka dk i5 Hkjusyk; d Hkh ughadek i kr5 tc bl iz'u dks ydij tkp i Mfky dh tkrh gS rksgea i rk yxr gSfd ftu txyka ea os vi us i wZ ka ds l kFk l fn; ka rd ftUnxh xqtjkr jgs g5 **ou vfi/dkj dkuu** cu tkus ds ckn Hkh ogka txyka l sfudkyh xbZ mudh d'k Hkfe ds [kkrnkjh vf/kdkj Va l 5/2 rd mudks ugha feys gSA mu txyka ea muds fy, vc D; k cpk gS [kku] [kfut inkFkz ou mi t] ty] txy] tehu fd l h ij Hkh rksmudk vf/kdkj ugha gSA lk; M/u {s-ka dk foLrkj} xe l bpijh , uhdV&cckalka ds fuekZk vkfn ds }kjk mudks txyka l sfoLFkfi r djus dk fl yfl yk o"kkal l st kjh gSA vkt l eLr vkfnokl h l ekt dk vLrRo gk'k, ij gSA eDdh vks jrutkr dh [krh djus dsuke ij vks l st ds fuekZk ds fy, ogkamul stehuka ds VpIMe Hkh Nhus tk jgs gSA mnkgj.k ds fy, mn; ij ds fudVoriz xka mej Mle dYyMekl] dku i j Mkfdu] dks/Mle vkfn ds vkfnokfl ; ka dh tehuka ij l st dsuke ij l jdkj us dCtk dj fy; k A

eNyh ty eajgdj Hkh l; kl h jg5 ; g rks cgr vk"p; Z dh ckr gSA vjkoyh i orekyk ds Hkx HkZ ea rckj] eSuh t] vHkd l aeje] xaukbV] ued] tLrk] ckDI kbV] ; j5u; e] ekust kbV] cfjfy; e] Fk5j; e] i kbj kbV+ vkfn [kfut ka ds Hkx/kj fNi si M5g5 [kr-Mle dh njhok ekBUl ; fn rka dh [kkuka ds fy, i fl) g5 rks mn; ij dh >koj ekBUl l hl k] tLrk dh [kkuka l shkj h i Mle gSA ml h ds dkj.k mn; ij dk ftad Le5Vj djkm/ka #i ; s dk mri knu dj jgk gSA ; gka ___'kHkn5] jkt l eln t5 s LFkku ekoj] xst kbV] l ki LVksu dh [kkuka ds fy, n5u; ka Hkx ea i fl) gSA , d l e) i n5k ds gkr5 qg Hkh ; gka ds vkfnokl h Hk[k] ks uaxs D; ka HkV dk jgs g5 D; ka muds cPpka dks vukFk dh rjg xqtjkr ds ch-Vh- di kl ds i k3kka ij Mwa cka kus dk n5dj djrs qg i5/ & i ky u

djus dks etcj gksuk i M+jgk gS

; g fdruk vLrfoj k5k gSfd , d vks ; gka ds txyka ds emfyuokl h jk5/h&jksth dh ryk"ka ean j&nj HkVd jgs g5 rks ogha ni jh vks jkt LFkku dh i kdfnd l E i nk ij dCtk djus ds fy, gekjh l jdkj l Hkh izdkj dh l fo/kk, a n5dj vks] k5xd ?kj kuka vks cggj k'Vh; dEi fu; ka dks; gka vkef=r dj jgh gSA l st dsuke ij vkfnokfl ; ka dh tehuka dks fons'kh m | kxi fr; ka dks nus dh r5 kfj; ka g5 jgh gSA gekjh l jdkj us onkUr t5 h dEi fu; ka dks vkef=r dj djkm/ks #i ; ka dk eupkQk nus okyh mn; ij ds ftad Le5Vj dkj [kkus dks feeh ds Hkko cp fn; k A foHkku izdkj ds vks/kh; i k3kka vks tMle&civ; ka l shkj ij vjkoyh ds txyka dks gjk&Hkjk cukus ds uke ij tkiku dh dEi uh dks cpus ds fy, f"koj yxk, tk jgs gSA , d vks] ; g l jdkj dkw i kj5/ t xr vks cggj k'Vh; dEi fu; ka ds fy, n5k dh vdr i kdfnd l E i nk dks yv/okus ds fy, njokts [kky jgh g5 rks ni jh vks] bl h n5k dh egurd" k "kks'kr&i hfMf xjhc turk dks l k/kughu cukdj cjkst xkj h ea ?k5/?k5/ dj ejus ds fy, etcj fd; k tk jgk gSA

vkt gekjns'k ij yxHkx 10 yk [k djkm+ #i ; ka dk dtZ gSA bruh cMle /kujkf"k ij ij C; kt gh gj o'kZ , d yk [k djkm+ #i ; s gkrk gSA Mkw can5 "kekZ dk ; g dFku i wZ lk l sl gh gSfd **varj kZVh; Lrj ij fd l h n5k dks dtZ ea Qa kus dk e] ; m5s; ml ds i kdfnd l d k/kuka ij dCtk djuk gh gkrk gSA** bl fy, ; g Lor%Li 'V gSfd l ket; oknh o5ohdj.k dks Lohdkj dj [kyh vF0; oLFk dh mnkj vkfFkZd uhfr; ka fut hdj .k] cktkj hdj .k ; gka tc l syxw dh xbZ g5 rHkh l smlgkus n f'k.kh jkt LFkku ds n5e txyka ds tutkr cgyy {s- dh cgrW; i kdfnd l E i nk dks mudseupkQs ds fy, yw/kuk "kq fd; k g5 rHkh l s ; gka ds vkfnokfl ; ka dk vLrRo [kRe gkus yxk gSA ●

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ea j {kk ea-ky; ds vkn'sk i j l kjs > Ms vk/ks > pdk fn; sx; sFksA ogka dh jk'Vh; l d n us [kMs-gkcdj J) kat fy nh] ftl ds chp [kMs-gkcdj gsj; ks us tlgj ndlj ml usrk dh l ykeh nh] ftl us Ykd dks ukft; ka l seDr dj kusea fgLI k fy; k Fkk A**

og vlxsdgrh g8%*vefj dk dh i frfØ; k l sl kjk ; yjki pfd r jg x; k A --- ; g og usrk Fkk] ftl usukft; ka ds Åij i yjs; yjki dh l k>h fot; dks l Hko cukus eanil js l Hkh usrkvka l sdgha T; knk Hkfedk fuHkk; h Fkh A**

vefj dh vlgj ; yjki h; i m hoknh usrkvka dh i frfØ; k l sl kQ gSfd vefj dk t gka fo"o i Hkko dh vi uh vkdkk dsl keus [kMs-vy2; i gkM+dsgV tkusd t"u euk jgk Fkk] rks; yjki fgVyj ij foTk; l 2k'kz dsl cl scMsl g; ksch dk __.k pppk jgk FkkA

oxh; ?k.kk vlgj i e dh bl J [kay ea T; ksr cl qd gka [kMs-g& mlugkaus Hkkrh; i m hi fr oxZ dh og dks l h l ok dh] ftl ds, ot eam l dk jktulfrd ræ vlgj i plj ehfM; k muds l Eeku ea, d i j ij [kMle gks x; k A bl ckr dks l e>usdsfy, gea i m hi fr oxZ ds "kh'kz Fk usrkvka rFkk l jdkjh vf/kdkfj; ka ds oDrO; ka ij xkjs djuk gksk A Hkkr ds jk'Vh fr dh l f(kr fVli .kh Fkh %**mudh eR; q l sn'sk usvutkoh vlgj vxz.kh usrk [kksfn; k A** i z'kuea h euekgu fl g usmudh eR; qdks*, d ; q; dk var* dgrsgq fuEu i frfØ; k 0; Dr dh %**eal Hkh ekeyka ij njnfr"krki wkl l ykg dsfy, mudh vlgj e[kkfrc gsrk Fkk A pksog i f"pe cak y dk ekeyk gks; k i j sn'sk dk] mudh jk; dky jkturk tS h gsrh Fkh A**

mudh eR; qij vi uh l onuk 0; Dr d jrs gq dka l v/; {k l kfu; k xkakh usdgk] **os gekjs jk'Vh; thou dh cgr cMh gLrh FksA ge ykx muds mnkYk nfrVdks k] mRd'V fu.kz vlgj vutko dh xgjkzdk l Eeku d jrs FksA** i m hoknh jktulfr eamuds d l j foj ksk Hkkt i k usrkvka us Hkh mudh i z'ka k eade d "khn sughadk <A Hkkt i k v/; {k fufru xMdjh usmlga* l kE; okn dk l Ppk ; ks) k* crkrsgq dgk %**os l ekt ds detkj rcdka ds i frc) usrk Fks rFkk ges'kk vi usfoPlkj ka vlgj vkn"kkz ds i fr n< vlgj i frc) cusjgsA** %Hkh i frfØ; k] n fglh 18 tuo jh] 2010] vuq gekj kZ

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ckn ds o'kkā ea rks ekdi k dk; ZkrkZ Hkh muds [kui l atka ds f"kd kj gq FkA yfdu T; ksr cl qdsfy, ; g 0; fDr ?k.kk dk i k= ugha Fkk A ; g ckr ml dh i frfØ; k & **geus rh [kk l 2k'kz fd; k] yfdu fo}ski wkl <ax l sl 2k'kz ugha fd; k] gekjs chp uQjr ugha Fkh** & l sfcYdgy l kQ gks tkrh gSA i m hokn ds f[kykQ etnij oxZ ds usrk dk l 2k'kz fo}ski wkl zu gkS, d k ughagk l drkA fo"o dE; fuLV vktusyu ds bfrgk l eanil js fo"o; q dh NkVh l h vof/k Fkh] ftl eaf"o i m hokn dk, d [kæ n il js [kæ ds f[kykQ FkkMh nj ds fy, etnij oxZ ds l kFk gkFk feykus dks etcj gprk Fkk A yfdu nil js fo"o ; q ds rj r ckn ikl k i yV x; k A bl ds foi jhr T; ksr cl qdsekeyseavxj bl i fj?kVuk usyæc vlgj "kk"or : lk /kkj .k dj fy; k Fkk] rks l kopuk i Mæ k gSfd nky eadkyk gS vlgj i rk yxkuk i Mæ k gSfd og dkfyek dglagS fl) kFkz "kad j jk; us vi us l lej.k ea T; ksr cl qds bl pfj = dks mtkxj fd; k gSA ckr cak y kn'sk ; q ds Bhd i gys dh gS tc T; ksr cl qjkr ds vlgj s ea fl) kFkz "kad j jk; ds l kFk bñ jk xkakh l sfeyus x; sFksA gprk ; g fd jkr dk Oh chr pdkh Fkh vlgj osnksuka jkLrk Hkay x; sA bl h chp, d Fkkuk fn [kkbz l Mle vlgj jk; us Fkkus ea tkdj jkLrk i Nus dk l qko fn; k A bl ij T; ksr cl qdh i frfØ; k xkjs d j usyk; d gSA mlugkaus dgk %**ræ bFM; V gks vxj ræ vHk i fyl dh enn ykS rks dy l kjk ns'k tku tk; sk fd ræ vlgj eajkr ea, d gh xkMh ea?kue jgs FksA bl l s Hkh [kjc ; g gksk fd ckn ea i rk py tk; sk fd eabñ jk xkakh l sfeyk Fkk** %ml l e; mudspgjs i j e[dku Fkh 1/2 A %Y/ ykbu] 12 Qojh] 2010] vuq gekj kZ

; g vdsyh ?kVuk og l c dñ dg nrh gS ft l s fNi kus ds fy, l kjs mik; fd; s tkrsgA l cl si gys rks; g i m hoknh i kfvZ, ka vlgj l 2k'kz kuokfn; ka ds var l Zdk dks l e>usdsfy, dk Oh gSfd l 2k'kz kuoknh Hkh i m hi fr oxZ dh vll; i kfvZ, ka dh rjg fnu ds mtkyse etnij fgr dh [kks kyh ckrad jrs g vlgj jkr ds vlgj sea i m hi fr; ka

**No to Reformism, No To Anarchism,
March to Revolution**

Documents Adopted by the All India Special Conference of the CPI(ML) Held at Bhopal from 7 to 12 November, 2009

Contents:

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Path of Indian Revolution	
Contribution : Rs. 25	

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Sakhav
 Organ of Kerala State
 Committee of CPI(ML)

"Sakhav"
 Malayalam Fortnightly
 Nehru Road
 Ayyappankavu
 Kochi - 18, Kerala

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 dsf[kykQ [k&pp&oh e&V; ka&u dk i jh rjg l k&f& fn; k A Lrkyu ds&ck&js&eaml usmu
 l k&js&vi&ektud "k&nka&dk iz& k& fd; k] ftudk iz& k& i mt hi fr oxZ us Hk& ugha&fd; k Fk&A
 ; g ckr l k&fo; r l &ak dh dE; &uLV i kVh&Z dh chl oh dk&ad e&am l ds x&ki uh; Hk& .k l s
 l kQ g&SA Hk&j rh; dE; &uLV i kVh&Z us vi us i Lrko e&am l [k&pp&oh uhfr dk i jh rjg
 l ef&Z&u fd; k %&0; f&Dr i mt&k us turk vk&js i kVh&Z dh Hk&fedk dks cgr& N&ks&k cuk&fn; k
 vk&js og mudh i gydneh ds f&dk l e&ack/k&d cu x; k A bl dk; Hk&j d&ks&g&kf e&ay&sdj
 l k&fo; r l &ak dh dE; &uLV i kVh&Z ds us&Ro us l e&kt&ok&n ds f&gr&ka dh egku l &ok dh g&S
 --- A

**d&nh; dfeVh &Hk&j rh; dE; &uLV i kVh&Z dh d&bnh; dfeVh& ; g ekurh g&sd
 Lrkyu vk&js mudh Hk&fedk ds v&R; f&kd efgeke&Mu t&ks muds thou dky dh fof" k V
 ?kVuk cu x; h Fk&h dh lk; k&Z&R 0; k [; k dh t: jr g&SA euekuh dkj&dk&b; ka&v&js v&R; k&pkj
 ds&dkj . k&ka&ds vk&xsfo"ysk.k fd; s t&kus dh Hk& t: jr g&SA d&oy rHk& 0; f&Dr i mt&k dh
 c<kr&jh dk Bhd&Bhd vk&kyu g&ks i k; sk ----- A &Lrkyu Dos'pu) ouf&c&g&jh p&Ø&orh&Z

x&ij&h dk p&sy&k mr&j&dj ns'k Hk&Dr vk&js tuoknh cuus&dk vk&/kkj bl h i Lrko
 e&ars& kj g&ks p&pk& Fk& A bl ds ckn T; k& cl q&v&js mudh i kVh&Z us t&ks d&f&N fd; k og
 etnij oxZdsfgr l k/ku dsfy, ugha Fk&] c&f&Yd etnij oxZdh vk&js [k&ka&ea/k&ny >ka&ddj
 i mt hi fr oxZ dh l &ok dsfy, Fk& A

1956 dk jktuhfrd i Lrko fl QZ bl ckr dk l &dr Fk& fd Hk&j r dk dE; &uLV
 vk&nkyu ek&Dl &kn dh j&g Nk&M&ej l &ks&kuok&n dh j&g i d&M&+ p&pk& g&SA bl dh
 jktuhfrd vk&js l ka&B&fud v&f&Hk&0; f&Dr v&Hk& ck&dh Fk& vk&js og 1964 ea i jh g&pk&ZA bl s

Hkkdik vlsj ekdik dsfohktu eavPNh rjg nskk tk l drk gSA bl fohtktu dsfy, e[; r% rhu ckrka dks egROI wLzekuk tkrk gS% jkT; vlsj l ekt 0; oLFkk dk pfj=] phu vlsj l kfo; r l 2k dschp fookn eai kvhZ dk LFkku vlsj Hkkjr&phu ; 0 ij i kvhZ dk utfj; k A Mkaxs ds i= ij mBs fookn dks; gkage pplz l scgg j [krs g8A

bu rhuks eanil jk epnk vLkh T; knk i kl fxd gS D; kfd varjzVh; dE; fuLV vknksyu ea**rVLFkrk** dh ufr vi ukdj ekdik usml l e; dkOh okgokgh yVh FkhA yfdu ekDI bkn dh utj l snskk tk; rksml l e; phu dh dE; fuLV i kvhZ ml dk vekDI bkn½ i {k ksk.k dj jgh Fkh A ml l e; ml ds i {k ea ugha [kM% gskdj ekdik bz **uojRuk8 usl oZkj k varjzVh; rkokn ds l kfk xikjh dh Fkh vlsj varjzVh; dE; fuLV vknksyu ds bfrgkl ea ckmMj vlsj VhVks dh jgk dk vuq j.k fd; k Fkh A ckn dh ?kVukvka l sgekjsbl vjki dh i fV gPZA tc phu ekvksdh ufr; ka dh vuq j.k dj jgk Fkh rc ; syks rVLFk cusjgsvlsj T; kagh ogka dh i kvhZ ij n8 dh ufr; kaghok gks x; ha rks ml ds i {k ea [kM% gks x; sA tc 1989 ea og “; su esu pkl ij Nk=k8 ukst okukads [ku dh unh cgk jgk Fkh rks; syks ml ea l oZkj k vf/kukdRo dh l n j Nfo fugj jgs Fks vlsj phu dh nokn dh dE; fuLV i kvhZ ds l kfk Hkkb8pkj k dk l Ecdk fuHk jgs FksA bl Hkkb8pkj dh xehz phu ds dkl gV/ tujy ds “kkad l ans k eafn [kkbz i MhA ml gkaus T; kfr cl qdks Hkkjr dk **egkure dE; fuLV** dh mi kfk l sfoHkr djrs gg ml gaphu dk egku fe= crk; k A T; knk fnu ughagq tc bl h i kvhZ usudi yokMh fdl ku fontg dks cl ar dk otukn* dgdj egeke8 Mr fd; k Fkh vlsj ml ij neu djusokys** dE; fuLV k8 VAF; kfr cl 8 fuank dh Fkh A ; g gS ekvks ds phu dh dE; fuLV i kvhZ vlsj n8 ds phu dh dE; fuLV i kvhZ ea cfu; knh varj A dgus dh t: jr ugha fd nfu; k ds i mthokn [kes ea n8 dh ufr; kavkt fdl rjg l jkgh tk jgh gS rks T; kfr cl qvxj Hkkjr h; i mthi fr; ka ds chp l jkgs tk jgs g8 rks vk”p; Zds k !

vxj bl sl kfo; r l 2k ds l kfk rVLFkrk dh utj l snskk tk; rks; g vke turk vlsj i kvhZ ds Hkrj ekst m Økardkj dh dk; 8 rks/ka dh vka kka ea/ky > ka dus dk iz kl Hkj Fkh D; kfd 1956 dk i Lrko jktu frd : l l s [kys vke l kfo; r l 2k dh l 8 ksk/kuokn ufr dks Lohdkj djus dk , yku dj papk Fkh vlsj ekdik usdHkh ml i Lrko dks j i fd; k gk8 bl dh tkudkj h ughafeyrh A vc rksml ds bfrgkl ea [kks us dh t: jr rd [kRe gks x; h gS D; kfd ckn dso kka8 ekdik dgha Hkh l kfo; r l 2k dh l kekT; okn dh jxqt kfj; ka ds fo:) utj ughavk; h A rc ; g Hkh ughadgk tk l drk fd 1956 ea T; kfr cl qfi Nyh i 8 Dr ds usk Fks vlsj mudh vkokt nc x; h Fkh A ml l e; Hkh os dnh; ds usk Fks vlsj og i Lrko l o8 Efr l si kfj r gqk Fkh A

1967 dk uDI yckMh fdl ku fontg dh i jh8k dh ?kMh ea T; kfr cl qus i gyh ckj 0; ogkj dh /jkry ij l kfr fd; k fd os [kfp8 ds d j vuq k; h g8 vlsj ml h dh rtZ ij ekDI bkn dh t8y ka dh t8y kh djrs gg i mthi fr oxZ dh l ok ds fy, os fdl kuka ds [ku l sugkusea Hkh l 8 k p ugha dj8 sA , 8 k ugha Fkh fd ftu yk8 kaus bl fdl ku fontg dk fexy Q8k Fkh os dkbZ i jk; syks FksA bl ds fo jhr os yk8 vi uh gh i kvhZ ds dke j M Fk8 ftlga; g yxk Fkh fd tc vi uh gh i kvhZ dh l k>k l jdkj jkT; ea vk x; h gS rks bl dk mi ; ks Økardkj vknksyu dks vkxs c< kus ds fy, fd; k tkuk pfg, A ml gavi us8 kv ka dh cr ij i jh rjg ; dhu Fkh fd l 8 nh; ep dh mi ; ks tu vknksyu dks tu fontg eacnyus ds fy, fd; k tkuk pfg, A rc mlga; g i rk ugha Fkh fd muds usk ds fy, ; g i L Fki uk l Ykk l s fpi ds jgus dk eq kks/k ek= gSA Hkkjr ds dE; fuLV vknksyu eagri Hk dj nusokyh ; g i gyh ?kVuk Fkh ft l eafdl h i kvhZ ds l ok p8 ur Ro e My ds l nL; usl jdkj ea “kkfey gkus ds ckn vi uh gh i kvhZ ds v/khu LFk uskv ka ds vknksyu ij xksh pyok; h gksA bfrgkl cukus dk ; g dke T; kfr cl qus dj fn [k; k A r8y8kuk fdl ku fontg dk neu dj ug: i mthi fr oxZ

dsng/kj scu x; sFk8 rks LokHkkfod gS fd T; kfr cl quDI yckMh fdl ku fontg dk neu dj ml i k8 ea ug; l s Hkh Fks M/ vkxs study x; sFksA bl fy, ykft eh gS fd i mthi fr oxZ vlsj ml ds l g; ksxh T; kfr cl qdks i g Ldr djaA

fo”o dE; fuLV vknksyu ds bfrgkl ea bl l s feyrh t8y rh ?kVuk dk mnkj .k teuh eafeyr gSA 1918 dh Øk8r dh fot; ds ckn teuh dh l Ykk n8 k. ki Fkh l kekftd tuokn; ka ds gkFk ea pyh x; h Fkh A l Ykk dh deku gkFk ea vkus ds ckn ogka ds pka yj Ymfjd , cvZ dk c; ku — “ea Øk8r l s mruh gh ?k.kk djrk g8 fruk i ki l 8 — l oZkj k dh i kar ea cBs fkr j ?kr dk vr; r ?kV; k mnkj .k gSA ml h dh l g ea l g ea feykrsgq nit j snf8 k. ki Fkh usk uk8 ds us dgk Fkh — “dkbz mi k; ugha gSA fdl h dks tYykn rks cuuk gh gSA ea ml mYknf; Ro l s Mjrk ugha g8” og fdl ds fy, tYykn cu x; k Fkh vi uh gh i kvhZ ds okei Fkh [kes ds fy,] ; kuh okei Fkh l kekftd tuokn ds fy, A vlsj fdl ds i {k ea teuh i mthi fr; ka ds i {k ea n8 nf8 k. ki Fkh l kekftd tuokn; ka dh , 8 h gh djrn8 kadk urtk Fkh fd teuh etnij oxZ dh Øk8r i mthokn l hekv8 eaf l eVdj jg x; h vlsj etnij oxZ ds n8 varjzVh; [; kfr i k8 usk jst8 y8 t8 exZ vlsj dkylfy8 dus r Fkh cMh l 8; k ea etnij usk ekj Mkys x; sA Hkjr h; l oZkj k jktu fr ea T; kfr cl qus Ymfjd , cvZ vlsj uk8 ds n8 ka dh gh Hkiedk fuHkkbZ A Hkjr h; i mthi fr oxZ dh utj eamudh i fr’ Bk c< us dh i f8; k ; gha l s “kq g8 j tksfnu mruh jkr pks8 qh c< f8 jgh A , d ckj tc ml gkaus ml fr “kk eadne c< k; k rksu rks muds dne fBB ds vlsj u mlga i h Nse8 j n8 kus dh t: jr egl 8 g8 j vlsj mYkn k8 j etnij oxZ ds eq kks/k ea os i mthi fr oxZ ds jktu fr fgr ka ds i g jnkj cu x; sA

vc ekeys ds nit js i {k ij /; ku nus dh t: jr gSA muea og dks l h foy8 k. k i fr Hk Fh ft l ds d j .k ykd f i z rk

dh nkm+eaosekdik dsvl; *uojRukl l s
 dlQh vixsfudy x; sA i mthoknh ehfm; k
 usbl l oky dk tokc viusrjhdsl s
 [kxst k gSA ml usbu uskvka dh {kerk
 vksj xqkoYkk dks vvx&vyx rjhdsl s
 nsjkk vksj ij [kk gSA bu uskvka dh
 Jkkyk eabz, e-, l - uEcpjhi kn] ch- Vh-
 j.kfnos vksj ckl oi qus k dk ; ksnku
 l s kird {ks= eaFkk A buds; ksnku dk
 egRo bl ckr eafufgr Fkk fd mlgkaus
 ekDI bnk dks i mthi fr; ka dh t: jr ds
 vuq kj rkm&ejkMedj i s'k fd; kj etnjka
 dh pruk dks HkzVdj muds efLr'd ea
 oxZl ak'iz dh txg oxZl ello; dk tgj
 ?kksy fn; k A oxZl ello; ds Ldny ea
 f"kkfkr nhfkr ykxka dks l xBr djus
 vksj i kvhZcukus ds dke ean {k Fks% i ækn
 nkl xkr} i h- l njs; k vksj gjfd "ku fl g
 l g thr A T; kfr cl qbu nksuka elgkal s
 fhku FksA mudsckj seadgk tkrk Fkk fd
 osturk dsut dks Bhd&Bhd i gpkurs
 Fks osml fn"kk eadne mBkuk pkgrs Fks
 ftl dk i fj.kke rRdky fn [kkbz i M] yfdu
 ml ds nqifj.kke dkQh ckn ea utj
 vk; sA i mthoknh jktuskvka dh ; g [kkl
 i gpkus gSA bl dsfoi jhr ekDI bnknh ges'kk
 nj dh ckr ; kuh jkT; dsf [kykQ fontg
 dh jktuhfr dks rj thg nrs gSA bl ds
 fy, t: jr i Mns ij os rRdkfyd
 mi yfC/k; ka dks Bpdjk Hkh nrs gSA

yfdu T; kfr cl qnrRdkfyd i fj.kkeka
 ds i hNs Hkxus okys uskvka dh Js kh ea
 j [kuk i l n ugha djrs FksA , d ckj
 fdl h b'j0; w ds nks ku Ya/ykbZ ds
 l a kn d , u- jke us tc mul sdgk fd
 vki i fj.kkeoknh gS %; w vki i æeVLV½
 rks mlgkaus tks nj i frokn fd; k Fkk
 "ugh" eæekDI bnknh gA" mudh vki eku
 p<h ykdfi z rk ds jgl; dks bl h l nHkz
 eans'kk vksj l e>k tkuk pkfg, A fdl h
 fl) kardkj vksj l æBudrkd dh rgyuk ea
 mudk ; ksnku ¼ mthi fr dsfy, ½ cgr
 T; knk bl fy, gks tkrk Fkk fd fl) kur
 dks 0; ogkj ea mrkj us dkj ; kuh veirZ
 : i dkseirZ : i nnsdk dke T; kfr cl q
 djrs FksA vksj l kQ "kCnka ea dga rks
 fl) kr dks dxt ds iluka l s mBkdj

tuekul eamMyusdk dke l okz/kd vPNs <æ l sT; kfr cl qusfd; k A dgk tkrk
 gsfed fopkj tc tuekul ea iB tkrk gsrc og Hkkrd rkr cu tkrk gSA bl
 i zdkj i mthokn dh l ok ea T; kfr cl qdk ; ksnku vi us vl; l kffk; ka dh rgyuk ea
 bl fy, T; knk cMk gks tkrk gsfed mlgkaus Økardkj h vknkyu ds l keusl ækkskuokn dh
 Hkkrd rkr dk i gkm+ [kMk dj fn; k Fkk A

i mthoknh jktuhfr eavi usvr; ; ksnku dsdkj .k T; kfr cl qdk igyh i fDr
 ea uskvka ea "kkfey gks tkuk fcYdy LokHkkfod i fØ; k gSA cfYd dbzVfkkæa osbl
 Js kh dsvf}rh; usk FksA muds; ksnkuka dks Bhd&Bhd fpar fd; k x; k fd os; kx;
 i z'kk l d] xBczku jktuhfr dsekfgj f [kykMh] vi usew; kads i fr fu' Bkoku vksj vr; ar
 bækunkj 0; fDr FksA fl j l si s rd HkzV i mthoknh jktuhfr eabækunkj ykxka dh
 ryk" k djuh gks rksvki blghal ækkskuoknh uskvka dh vksj e [kkfrc gks l drsgA tgka
 in vksj l Eeku dsfy, vki k/ki h eph gks ogkai zkkuea=h tS sl okp in vksj HkkrjRu
 tS sl okp ukxfjd l Eeku l seg; e fd; stkus ds cotin i kvhZdk vuqkfl r fl i kgh
 cusjgusokys 0; fDr i mthoknh jktuhfr dsfy, ngyBk ghjk ugharks vksj D; k gks l drs
 Fks gkykaid i zkkuea=h ugha cuus dk eyky mlga vkt hou l kyrk jgk vksj bl
 , frgkfl d Hky dk rksger i kvhZ ij cjckj ykrsjgsA

yfdu bfrgkl vi uh djrnkadsfy, dHkh fdl h dksekQ ugha djrk vksj T; kfr
 cl q Hkh vi us thou ds vfire fnuka ea bfrgkl ds dB?kjs ea [kM+ Fks tc cQ no
 HkI kpk; Zth dsurRo eamudh i kvhZ dh l jdkj fl xgj] unihxe vksj ykyx<+dsfdl kuka
 ds l kfk neu dk ogh gFkdMk vi uk jgh Fkh] tks mlgkaus uDI yckMh dsfdl kukads l kfk
 vi uk; k Fkk A bl ds QyLo: i i kvhZ dh i fr' Bk fxjusyxh Fkh A T; kfr cl qdk fu/ku
 ml l e; gq/k tc n'sk dh jktuhfr l Øe.k ds nks l sxqtj jgh gSA 20 o'kkal s Åij
 dsvl á i mthoknh mri hMæ >syus ds ckn vc n'sk dsetnj vksj fdl ku vi uh vki [ka
 rjjus yxs gS Nk=æukst okuka dk xq l k QW us yxk gS vksj i mthi fr oxZ Hkfo'; dh
 vk"kaek l sfparr gSA T; kfr cl qdk tkuk , d sl e; e agksx; kj tc ml oxZ dks mudh
 l okz/kd t: jr , d ckj fQj vku i Mh Fkh A ●

¼ Hkxj % l edkyhu fpru] Qojh 2010½

btkjskj i mthokn fdl rjg dke djrk gS

okyekVZ vefj dk dh l cl scMh l ijekdM dEi uh gS ftl dh vdsysvefj dk ea 3900
 'kk [kk, agSA

okyekVZ ea 16 yk [k depkj dh; zj gS ftl gæU; ure osu fn; k tkrk gSA muea l s
 T; knkrj vaxst h ugha cksy i krs gSA

okyekVZ ds 16 depkfj; ka ea l sdoy 1-2 i fr' kr] ; kuh fd yxHkx 19 gtkj gh xjhch
 j s'kk l s Åij gSA

okyekVZ tks Hkh l keku cprk gS ml dk 92 i fr' kr phu vksj 4 i fr' kr vefj dk , oa
 rhl jh nq; k ds n'skka ea l Fkr phu dh dEi fu; ka }kj k mri kfnr dh tkrh gSA

okyekVZ Hkh vl; cMh dEi fu; ka ds l eku] vi us depkfj; ka dk thou chek djkrk gS
 exj bl dsckj seavi us depkfj; ka dks tkudkj h ugha nrs A ; fn fdl h depkj dh
 eks gks tkrh gS rks chek dh l kjh jde okyekVZ dEi uh ysyrh gSA mnkgj .k dsfy,]
 ; fn , d depkj l ky ea 18000 Mkyj dekus ds ckn ej tkrk gS rks dEi uh dks ml ds
 chek l s 120 yk [k feyrk gSA bl chek dh jde ea l sT; knkrj dEi uh ds vQl jka
 eaekul ds crkj ck/ fn; k tkrk gSA ●

NÙkhl x<+Mk; jh

I u

ckYdks fpeuh gknl k dh tkp fjikVZ ea NMAKM+ dk vjkjh I a Ør funskd ij

ckYdksds1200 exkoku fo | r foLrkj ij; kst uk eafuekZ k/khu fpeuh ds<g tkusds
dkj .kka dh vyx&vyx Lrjka ij tkp dj; h tk jgh gSA fpeuh fuekZ k ea iz Ør
I kefxz ka dh xqkoRrk dks ij [kus ds fy, i fyl }kjk bl dk eyck gfj; k.kk ds
oYyHkx<+fLFkr us'kuy dkmil y QkV fl foy , M fcyMak eVsj; y ¼, u-l h-l h-ch, e½
I ðFku dksHkstk x; k Fkk A pñd tkp djkusokyk i {k i fyl Fkk} bl fy, tkp fjikVZ
I h/ks i fyl v/khkd dksfeyuh pkfg, Fkh A i jarq, ð k ughafd; k x; k A dkjck i fyl
}kjk vjkjh i = nkf[ky fd; s tkusmi jkar tc U; k; ky; useyck dh ij h{k.k fjikVZ
ekach} rks; g fjikVZvikt r gskuk crk; k x; k A vl y ea, u-l h-l h-ch, I - dsvf/kdkfj; ka
dh feyhHkxr I s; g fjikVZyhd djrsqg bl sfu; e fo:) ckYdks i zdku dksmi yC/k
dkj fn; k x; k A U; k; ky; ea i zdku dh vjg I smi fLFkr vf/koDrkvkausoyyHkx<+dh
tkp fjikVZ isk dj nh] ftl eafpeuh fuekZ k ea iz Ør I kefxz ka dks I gh , oa
xqkoDrk; Ør crk; k x; k Fkk A tkpdrkZ I ðFku dsvf/kdkfj; ka dh bl dk; Z'ksh dks
dkOh xhkhjrk I s yrsqg mDr tkp fjikVZ dks, u-vkbZVh- jk; ij dks i f'kr fd; k
x; k A

, u-vkbZVh- dh fjikVZeafuekZ k I kexh dks t gka?kfv; k gskuk crk; k x; k A ni jh
vjg] , u-l h-l h-ch, e- }kjk tkp dsfy, tksvk/kkj cuk; sx; sFk} oseku dsvuq i
ughaFksA bl fy, oYyHkx<+dh fjikVZdksxyr crk; k x; k A bl vk/kkj ij eVsj; y
tkp fjikVZeagjkQjg dj egROI wZl k{; I sNMAKM+djusds vjkjh eadkj bkbZdjrs
gq tkp I ðFku dsl a Ør funskd MKW, e-, e- vyh] egki zdkd vjg-ds xtkokeh o
I eg i zdkd mi ðnz dækj eMy dksfxj'rkj fd; k x; k gSA bl I siekf. kr gkrk gS
fd vfuy vxoky] tksLVjykbV@onkar dsekfyd g} tS snyky i ðhi fr fdl rjg
turk ds thou I s [kysrgðrFkk tkp dks i Hkfor dj turk dksMywucukusdk iz kl
djrs gðA

igpku dks rjl rs vehj /kjr dh ds xjhc ykx

gekjh /kjr dh ikdfrd I ð k/kuka I si Vh i Mh gSA I gh bLræky gkusij ; sl ð k/ku ykxka
dh [kqkgyh] mudsfodkl dk tfj; k cu I drsgðA yfdu I jdkj dh uhr; ka vjg
vf/kdkfj; ka dh yki jokgh dspyr i n'sk ds dbZftys [kLrkgy fLFkr ea gðA ; gka
dsyxk cgn fi NMk- thou thusvjg OkæsdkVusdksetcj gð ou mi tka dk Ok; nk
mBk jgs gð ni jskT; dsO; ki kjh A enyokfl ; ka dks; kst ukvka dk ykHk ugha fey jgk
g} çäka I s dtZ dh mEhn Hk u dscjkcj gSA

nroKMK ij esjcku dñjr] I jdkj ugha

NÙkhl x<+dh jkt/kkuh jk; ij I s405 fdykæhVj nj gSnroKMK ftysdk el ukj xkø]
tgkpkjkavkj txy gðA I ky] I kxkū] egv'k] beyh tS si M+dsuhs; gkadsvkfnokl h
cl rsgðA ; gkavkdj i rk pyrk gsfed I Lrk pkoy vjg jst xkj xkj'v h dsvykok dkbZ
vU; I jdkjh ; kst uk bu rd ugha i gph gSA ; gka i ðk gkusokyh çkmu jkbl Vdknkš

n'skHkj dscM&cMækwI I sÄph dherka
ij fcdrh gSA clrj dh beyh dsnhokus
nñu; k Hkj eagðA ; gka dh ou mi t I s
vkalz i n'sk vjg mMH k dsO; ki kjh ekyeky
gks x, g} yfdu bl vehj /kjr dh ds
ckf'kns nñu; k ds vU; fglI ka eagksjgs
fodkl dh pdkpkk I s dkl ka nj gðA
vHkkoka ea thuk gh budh fnuppZ gSA

el ukj i kjä fjd xkøka I støp gSA
; gka u rkspkš ky gsvkj u gh dkbZ i vt k
LFky A xkø 10 fdykæhVj {k= ea I kr
i kjk V/kyk&ekgYyk½ ea cl k gSA bu
I cdk i xMAM; ka, d ni jsl stkMfh gð
el ukj xkø tS h fLFkr; ka i jstys dh
gSA I k<+pkj yk[k dh dgy vkcknh ukS
yk[k gðVs j {k=Qy eafc [kjh gphZ gSA
; gkadsdbZjklrsbrusdfBu gsfed mu
ij vkokxeu efi dy gSA , ð sea I jdkjh
vf/kdkjh ; gka vkus I scprsgðA

o) oLFk i fku I s vutku

vkB , dM+ tehu okys fdl ku in:
mrjk i jä jkxr rjhds I s/kku dh [ksh
djrs gðA bu rd jkl k; fud [kkn ugha
i gprh A budh eka tunbz dksO) koLFk
i fku ds ckjs ea ugha ekye A nks çV; ka
g} ftUgkausdHk Lchny dk egg ughans kA
çk/k vkBoha i kl g} yfdu etnjh djrk
gSA jst xkj xkj'v h dsrgr buds i fjokj
dks fi Nys I ky dny 15 fnu dke
feyk A bl I ky dke [kyk gh ugha gSA
bl dsvykok u rksvkokl dh ; kst uk dk
ykHk feyk vjg u gh mlur [ksh dk
I keku A

çd ugha nrs dtZ

; gkadsyxka dks I jdkjh n'rkjka eavi uh
i gpk I kfer djusdsfy, Hkjh e" Ddr
djuh i Mfh gSA bl dsfy, vkfnokfl ; ka
ds i kl dkbZ nLrkost ugha gSA tkøxk
i pk; r dsxkeh. ktukadsepkfcd fdl kuka
dks çd dtZ ughans A udyukj i pk; r
dsyxka dk dguk gsfed fdl kuka ds i kl
tehu ds i; klr nLrkost ugha gSA jst xkj
xkj'v h ; kst uk eaf tysdk I kyuk fglI k
30 djkm+; i , gSA yfdu vf/kdkjh
bl ea 15 djkm+; i , Hk ugha [kpZ dj

i krs g&A c&fomZfj tu xk&/ ea18 djkm+ feyrsg&A i jh rjg fi NMk bykdk gkus dsckotm bl Q&M dk Hkh i jk bLreky ughagk i krk A okLrfodrk ; g gSfd ; s ; kst uk, afl QZdkxtka i j nk&M+jgh g&A mudsi Hkhoh f&Ø; kJo; u eau rksLFkkuh; i z'kkl u dksfnypLi h gSv&g u gh bykcds ds tui frfuf/k; ka dksA

**jkst xkj dgka gS I jdkj!
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bl I ky i ; k&lr ckfj 'k ughagkus i j I jdkj us x&keh.k {ks=ka ea cMk I &g; k ea jkgr dk; Z'kq djusdk nok fd; k Fk A ty I j {k.k} ty I x&g.k} I u&kk fuokj .k} i k&skj ki .k} ugj] Hk&fie fodkl] ckj gekl h I Mel vkfn dk; k&adh i k&Fkfedrk r; dh xbz Fkh A bl I s yk&ka dks jkst xkj rks feyrk gh] rst h I sfodkl dk; Z Hkh i j s g&rsA jkst xkj xkj&/h ; kst uk ds en I s I Hkh dk; Z dj&k, tkus F&g y&fdu , d k g&rk

ugh&A eujxk dsrgr f&trusy&ks&kausi a&h; u dj&k; k g&smruk rksnij] ml ds, d pk&f&kbz yk&ka dks Hkh jkst xkj ughafeyk A

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'kkl u&i z'kkl u dh mnkl hurk ds pyrs fo&f&Hku ; kst uk v&ka dk y&kk y&ks&ka dks ugh&A fey j&g g&A [k&rh&f&dl kuh dk dke fui V&kus ds ckn t&c y&ks&ka dks jkst xkj dh v&ko' ; drk g&krh g&S rks, d s I e; ea d&kbz dke Loh&dr ugh&af& , tk j&gs A bl ds pyrs Hkh y&ks ckj tkus ds et&cij g&A

ftyk	i&h&dr ifjokj	jkst xkj okys ifjokj
cLrj	216620	4261
fcykl ij	326565	15233
nar&okMk	133200	4127
/kerjh	117740	9260
t'ki j	145730	7505
dk&dj	133339	8973
dchj /k&e	135476	37217
dk&g; k	88583	7152
jk; x<+	205084	19437
jk tukan x&ka	234121	63034
t&kat xhj &pk& k	212300	3856
dk&g ck	141465	7399
egkl ep	181353	25164
jk; i j	436226	12857
n&g&Z	305075	3745
dg	3354795	251674

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NRRhl x<+ fo&/kkul Hkh us i n&sk ea etnij&ka ds i yk; u v&g muds&ck&d cuk, tkus dh c<f&h ?KVukv&ka i j I oky m&Bk g&A fo&/kkul Hkh ea pk& k& t&kat xhj ftys ds etnij&ka dks cakd cuk, tkus dh f'kdk; r&ka i j dh x; h dkj&zb&kbz dk C; k&g ek&ak x; k A Jee&h us crk; k fd ftys ds 662 etnij&ka dks ml js&j&T; ka ea cakd cuk, tkus dh f'kdk; rafeyh g&A Jee&h us crk; k fd j&kt; x&Bu ds ckn I s v&c rd cakd j [ks tkus dh 828 f'kdk; r&ka ea 16420 J&fed i Hk&for g&A t&Ee&d'ehj o >kj [k&M ea d&N etnij&ka ds Lo&PNk I sj&guk crk; k x; k A i x&fr'khy r&kd r&ka us bl d&Fku i j vki f&Rr dj&rs&g& dgk fd d&kbz etnij Lo&PNk I s&ck&d ugh&j&guk pk&gr&ka I jdkj dh ; kst uk v&ka dk y&kk ugh&A feyus I s gh etnij i yk; u dj&rs&g&A bl sj&kd use&al jdkj vl Qy jgh g&A NRRhl x<+ ea Hk&ktik I jdkj t&g&afodkl dk <ky i h&Vr&h g&S exj g&dh&dr ; g g&Sfd thou ; ki u dh i fj&L&F&kr; ka&fodV g&kus ds dkj .k x&keh.k turk c&j I ka l smi&kt&Z ds fy, foi j&h i fj&L&F&kr; ka&e&fnYyh] m-i&Z] i a&tkc] t&Ee&d'ehj tk&rs j&gs g&A Hk&M/y&hdj .k] mn&kj&hdj .k v&g f&uth&dj .k ds pyrs v&Hkh rks i o&kl c<+x; k g&A i fro"lz&d&j&h , d yk [k x&keh.k i yk; u dj j&gs g&A

TUCI
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Contribution: Rs. 5/-

Editor
Sanjay Singhvi
180-C, 1st floor,
Dharavi Koliwada,
JJ Keni Lane,
Dharavi Road
Mumbai - 400017

fdl kula dls ty] m |ksifr; ka dls NW

NRrhl x<+eafdl kula dk fctyh fcy cdk; k gkaus ij mudh ykbusdkVusrFkk ty Hkst usdh dkj bkbz dh tkrh gSA ogham |ksifr; ka ij djkm/ka#i, cdk; k gkaus ij Hkh mudsf[kykQ dkj bkbz ughadh tkrh gSA

iklr tkudkj dh dsvuđ kj m |ksifr; ka ij fctyh fcy dk 111 djkm+cdk; k gSA bu ij vksj 'kjk Bdknj kadsf[kykQ dkbz dkj bkbz ugha gsjgh gSA in sk eal ykgdkj o l fonk fu; qDr dk u; k [ksy 'kq' gksx; k gSA vf/kdkfj; kadsfon sk ?ne usdk 'kkad yx x; k gSA blude VDI ds, d Nki seacknyky vxoky uke ds, d vkbz, -, l - ds ikl 400 djkm+l sHkh vf/kd l a rRr ik, tkusl sukbdj 'kkg dh dk pgjk mtkxj gksx; k gSA m |ksk adks i kuh] fctyh] tehu l fgr vl; l qo/kk; anh tk jgh gđ yfdu LFkkuh; ykska dks jkst xkj ughafn; k tk jgk gSA

l jdkj us Ldwy] vLirky l s T; knk 'kjk nplua [kyokbz

in sk eahkkt i k l jdkj ds Ng o'kz dsdk; bky eal dny rFkk vLirkyadh vi skk 'kjk dh nplua T; knk [kyh gSA vyx l sxk&xk] xyh&xyh ea'kjk ds dskp; s'kjk dk vošk 0; ki kj dj jgs gSA jkT; l jdkj dks i fro'kz 'kjk Bdkal s gkausokyh vk; fujarj c<rh tk jgh gSA bl o'kz rks Bdkadh ykWh eagh l jdkj us 400 djkm+#i; s l svf/kd dh /kujkf'k dpy Qkecpdj bdVBk dh gSA vkcdkj Bdkal sfeyusokyh vk; dks Hkh bl ea tkMk tk; srks Hkh; g jkf'k 1300 djkm+#i; s l svf/kd dh gksch A tglaxk&xk ea rFkk 'kgj dh >lxh cflR; kaeal kQ is ty dk vHko gđ cMh l q; k eacPps i kFkfed f'k{k l seg; e gđ i kFkfed LokLF; l ok ds ykHk l sxk dh xjhc turk oipr gđ ogha jkT; ea'kjk dh ck+ykuk 'kkl d oxZdh l kph&l e>h l kft'k gSA

fo |r eMy ds fo[kMu ds ckn vupku ij vkfJr gks pph gđ fctyh dāfu; ka

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i kp i koj dāfu; ka ds vLrRo ij l oky mBk; s tkus ds ckn l Hkh fctyh vf/kdkjh&depkjh l xBu dh ekax ij jkT; 'kkl u us, d mPp Lrjh; l febr xBr dh Fkh A bl l febr dh vc rd ek=, d cBd gh gpbz gSA vc i koj dāfu; ka ds [kkrka dks vyx&vyx djsudh rš kjh py jgh gSA dāfu; ka ds [kkrsvyx gkaus l sl eL; k, a c<+tk, ach A fo'o cBd ds funžk ij fo |r l Hkhj vf/kfu; e 2003 ds vuđ kj NRrhl x<+jkT; fo |r eMy dks i kp dāfu; ka eack/k x; ka vc i fj .kke l cds l keus gSA forj .k dāuh dks bl 0; oLFkk ds rgr mRi knu dāuh l sfctyh [kjhruk gsrFkk i kjSk.k dāuh dks Hkxrkru djuk gSA forj .k dāuh l h/ksmi Hkkrkvka l s tMh gpbz gSA depkfj; ka ds gtjk ka in fjDr gđ ost fjohtu dk ekeyk vVdk gprk gSA depkfj; ka dh deh dk vl j mi Hkkr l okvka ij i M+jgk gSA depkjh usrvka usdgg fd fo[k. Mu l sigys jkT; fo |r eMy jkjk u dpy in sk dls 24 ?k/s fctyh mi y/c dkj bkbz xbj cfYd u; smRi knu dbrz dh LFkki uk ea Hkh l Qyrk i klr dh Fkh A fo |r eMy ds nks ku vl; jkT; ka dks fctyh cpus l gpbz vk; mi; ks l Lrh fctyh o u; s i koj gkml o l c LVs ku ds fuekz k eafd; k x; k A dāfu; kacuus ds ckn ?kVs ds uke ij os'kkl dh; vupku ij vkfJr gks pph gSA

650 ,dM+ ij cYdks dk dCtk

fo/kkul Hkh ea l jdkj us cYdks dh ft l tehu ij dCts dks Lohdkj fd; k] og ogh gStgkafpeuh gknl k gprk Fkk vksj ft l ea 50 etnj eksx, FkA bl l ekpkj ij i xfr'khy rkd rka us l jdkj ij l h/k fu'kkuk l k/rks gq jktLo ea h vej vxoky l si nk gSfd xjhckadh >ki FM+; ka ij cyMkstj pykusokyh l jdkj cYdks ds l keus ?k/ us D; ka vcd jgh gS ml gkaus; g Hkh tkuuk pkgk gSfd cYdks jkjk vfrøe.k dh xbz tehu dk yM; ut D; k n'kz k x; k gS vksj ml dk Lo: i D; k gS i xfr'khy rkd rka us; g Hkh tkuuk pkgk fd tc l jdkj dks ekyme Fkk fd cYdks us 650 ,dM+ tehu ij dCtk fd; k gS vksj og ouHkrie gS rksfQj ml tehu dk Mk; ol l jdkj, cXj fpeuh dk fuekz k ds s 'kq dj fn; k x; k A cYdks us bl dh btktr fdl l syh Fkh\ jktLo ea h vej vxoky us rks ekuk gS fd cYdks us l k<+Ng l ks, dM+Hkrie ij vfrøe.k dj j [k gSA ml ds ikl dpy 2700 ,dM+ tehu gA ml ea l s 1136 ,dM+ ij cYdks dks vfxe vkf/ki R; feyk gprk gSA 900 ,dM+Hkrie ou dh gSA ml gkaus l nu ea Lohdkj fd; k fd vfrøfer 900 ,dM+ ouHkrie cYdks ds uke ugha gSA, d k yxrk gSfd NRrhl x<+ l jdkj dks ft ny] VKVj] l l kj tš s nyky i nchi fr feydj pyk jgs gSA ●

"Sreni Sangram"

Monthly Organ of Odisha State Committee of CPI(ML)

**Inquilab Bhavan
Plot No - 1819,
Opposite N-6/10
IRC Village
Bhubaneshwar,
Odisha - 751 015**

, d l k e f t d r e d s d s : i
 ea; øk f d l h Hkh l ekt dk l cl sl fØ;
 vks Åtkbku rcdk gkrk gSA l Hkh ns'kka
 ds bfrngl ea vR; r l ei z k , oa vkrE
 cfynku dh Økárðkj h Hkkouk l s yS
 gkdj , d i xfr"kh y l ekt ds fuekz k
 dh i fØ; k eacgr dñ ; kxknku nus ds
 fy, osvxyh drkj ka eaj gsgSA Hkkjr ds
 ukst okuka usfcv" k l kekt; okn dsfo:)
 yMkbZ ea egku-, oa xks"o" kkyh Hkfredk
 fuHkkbZ gSA "kghn Hkx r fl øj plnz" ksfkj
 vktkn l jh [ksg tkj ka ukst okuka usns'k HkfrDr]
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 fo"ky cgr dsfy, jk/h di Mh edku]
 cfu; knh f"kk vks LokLF; l s l a i / k r
 ekfyd l eL; k, avul gy>h l Mh g&A gj
 xqt js o'kz ds l k f k c j k s t x k j k a d h l d ; k
 rsth l sc<rh tk jgh gSA yk [k&yk [k
 xk vR; f/kd xjhch dh pi v e ag&A ; k
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 dh cnrj gkrh l eL; k i f j l F k r d k s
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 varjzVh; epk dksk vkbz, e-, Q-1/4 fo"o
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 vks dks l k k tk p p k gSA Hkkjr ea
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 yxkrkj xgjrkh xbZgS yfdu l kekt; oknh Hkæ . Myhdj . k dh uhfr dksyxw d j u s d s
 ckn fi Nys nks n'kdka ea rks tS s dgj vk x; k gSA vkfFkd l dñkj ka ds uke ij
 l kekt; oknh i m h vks cggj k'Vh; dñ fu; ka dks [kys/ke fcuk f d l h j k d & V k d d s g e k j s
 ns'k ea yw epkdj vks vehj gkstkusdh ij h rjg NW nsnh xbZg&A ekuksbLV bñM; k
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i gysujf Egkjko dh dñkd l jdkj] fQj l a Ør ekpZ l jdkj] fQj vVy fcgkj h
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 xykeh yknusokyh Hkæ . Myhdj . k & f u h d j . k & m n k j h d j . k dh uhfr; ka dksyxw d j j g s
 g&A ; gh dkj . k gsfd c j k s t x k j h u s f o d j k y : i / k j . k d j f y ; k g S A

ns'k ubz xykeh dh vks

f}rh; fo'o ; Ø dsckn vehjch l kekt; okn dsurRo ea reke ; jkfi ; u , oa tki kuh
 l kekt; oknh rkd rka us i j k u s r j h d s l s n s ' k d k s x y k e ' m i f u o s ' k z u c u k d j v i R ; { k
 r j h d s l s u ; h x y k e h ' u o & m i f u o s ' k z y k n u k ' k q f d ; k F k A H k k j r e a H k h ; g h g y k A
 p k g s d h n z l j d k j g k s ; k f d l h H k h j k t u s r d n y d s u r R o e a p y u s o k y h j k T ; l j d k j
 g k s ; s l H k h v k t l k e k T ; o k n h r k d r k j f o ' k s k : i l s v e j j d h l k e k T ; o k n] f o ' o c ñ d]
 v a r j z V h ; e p k d k s k j f o " o 0 ; k i k j l a B u v k s c g g j k ' V h ; d ñ f u ; k a d s b " k k s i j u k p
 j g s g & A

blghadsfun'skka ij g tkj kanbud osuHkksch deplkj; ka dh Na/uh dh tk jgh gSA
 i s / v v d k u u d k s c n y d j n o k v k a d h d h e a c g r v f / k d c < k f n ; k x ; k g S A b l g h a d s
 f g r e a < k b z y k [k l s T ; k n k c M s o y ? k q v k s] k s x d b d k b z k a d k s c a n d j c M s i e k u s i j
 e t n j k a d h N a / u h d h t k j g h g S A J e d k u u k a d k s c n y d j e g u r d " k k a d s l a f B r g k u s
 v k s l a k ' k z d j u s d k v f / k d k j N h u k t k j g k g S A c ñ d , o a c h e k { k s = l f g r d h n z o j k T ;
 l j d k j d h d b z l l F k k v k a e a u b z u k s d f j ; k a i j j k d y x k n h x b z g a f " k [k k] L o k L F ; l e r
 r e k e t u d Y ; k . k d k j h ; k s t u k v k a i j l j d k j h [k p z d e f d ; k t k j g k g S A L d n y k j
 d k n y s t k a e a Q h l c < k b z t k j g h g S A e g x k b z c f g l k c c < + x b z g S A t u r k d h x k < h d e k b z
 v k s V D I k a l s c u s l k o z t f u d { k s = k a d h d ñ f u ; k a v k s v l l ; l j d k j h l l F k k u k a d k s d k s M + k a
 d s n k e c g g j k ' V h ; d ñ f u ; k a @ f u t h d ñ f u ; k a d k s c p k t k j g k g S A p k j k a r j Q L F k k ; h
 u k s j h n u s d h t x g v L F k k ; h : i l s f " k [k k d e h] x q t h v k f n d k s B e d s i j j [k d j
 c j k s t x k j k a d s l k F k f [k y o k M + f d ; k t k j g k g S A f " k [k k d k s f u % k y d] v f u o k ; l , o a c g r j
 c u k u s d h t x g v e h j k a d s f y , v y x o x j h c k a d s f y , v y x f " k [k k d h u h r c u k d j
 n k s i z k j d s u k x f j d c u k , t k j g s g & A i k F k f e d f " k [k k d h f t E e n k j h v c l j d k j [k n
 u m B k d j v k e t u r k d s d ñ k a i j M k y j g h g S r F k k f " k [k k d k f u t h d j . k , o a
 0 ; o l k ; h d j . k f d ; k t k j g k g S A

futhdj.k ,oa mnkjhdj.k ds ifj.kke

f"kk {ks= eafuthdj.k dscgkuscMh&cMh futh dā fu; ka, oafons'kh fo"ofu | ky; ka dks i dsk'fn; k tk jgk gSA futhdj.k ds pyrmsPp f"kk vc vke vkeh dh i gP l s ckgj gksxbzGSA bu u; h vkfVzcl uhfr; ka l sn'sk dsvehjka dksT; knk vkl kuh l svkš T; knk vehj cuusdk jkLrk feyk gSA mPp e/; e oxz dksfeyk gsfons'kh dā fu; ka dsukuk idkj dsvk/kfud mi HkkDrk l eku A tcfđ vke vkeh vks ukStokuka dsk/s eavk; k gsvkš vf/kd HkVkpj] egxkb] cjkstxkj] i s/vkšy; e i nkFkkā dh dher c<h gpz dher] fctyh dh njkaeaf)] T; knk cngkyh vks T; knk fujk"kk A

tc bu l kjsdpØka l sge ukStokuka dksxyke cuk; k tkrk gsvkš gkykr dks cgrj cukusdsfy, viuh LokHkfod fonkg&Hkkouk dspyrs tš sgh ukStoku l Mel ij mrjusyxrgš rksmlgacgdksuvkš mudh l kp dksxyr fn"kk eaekMtusdsfy, u, &u, djrc l keusvkrsgā i gysrksmlgaVh-oh] fl uekj l kōn; Zi fr; kšxrkvka vks reke i pkj ek/; ekadstfj, i f"pe dh l Mh&xxyh i at hoknh l kekT; oknh l dfr dk tgj fiyk; k tkrk gSA viusn'sk dh bTtr] bl l segcr djusdh txg gekjsn'sk ds'kk l d ukStokuka dks vi l dfr dk tgj i d l dksy] dkd dksyvkadh dksyka l s fi ykrs gā tks ugha i hrs muds fy, i wkz Lons'kh dh "kp Hkkā] dVv] /kfezd l kEin'k; drkj tkfrok] vā jk'Vbkn vks xš l dfr ds xkats dk u"kk l jsve ?kj&?kj tkdj cpk tkrk gSA

"kghn vkte Hkxr fl g dk vkgeku

"kghnsvkte Hkxr fl g usty l s'ukStoku dk; žrkd/ka dsuke^fy [ks i = eadgk Fkk & "Økār l sgekjk vk"k; Li 'V gSA turk dsfy, turk dh jktuhfrd "kDr gkfl y djuk A okLro ea; gh gS"Økār^ A ckdh l Hkh fonkg fl Qzefydkads i fjorū }kjk i at hoknh l Mhā dksgh vkxsc<krsgā fdl h Hkh gn rd ykxka l s; k mudsmn'"; ka l strkbzgenhž turk l sokLrfodrkh ughafNik l drh] ykx Ny dks i gpkursgā Hkkjr eage Hkkjr; Jfed ds "kl l u l sde dN ugha pkrā Hkkjr; Jfedka dks Hkkjr

ea l kekT; okfn; ka vks muds ennxkjka dks gVkdj] tks fd ml h 0; oLFkk ds i škdj gš ftl dh tMā "kšk.k ij vk/kfjr gš & vkxs vkuk gSA ge xkjh cjkbz dh txg dkyh cjkbz dks ykdj d'V ugha mBkuk pkrā "kghn Hkxr fl g usLi 'V Hkk'kk ea crk; k Fkk fd "Økār l sgekjk i z kst u ; g gšfd vl; k; ij vk/kfjr oržeku 0; oLFkk ea i fjorū djuk A^ bl fy, vkt oDr dh utkdr gšfd fo | kfkž ; pk l epk; "kghn Hkxr fl g ds i Fk ij pyaA

0; oLFkk ds l kFk pyus okyh jktuhfrd i kVz k vks muds l eFkd vā ds: i eadk; jr ; pk l xBu bu cju; knh l okya ij ukStokuka dks fn"kk ugha ns l drš D; kfd bu jktuhfrd nyka vks muds ; pk l xBuka us mnkjhdj.k] futhdj.k vks Hkē/lyhdj.k ds vkxs?k/ us Vd fn; sgā l kānkf; d] tkfroknh l xBu ; pkvka dks l kānkf; d] tkfroknh vk/kj ij cā/ jgsgā vkt t: jr bl ckr dh gšfd ; pkvka dh fo"kv' l eL; kvka ds l ek/ku dsfy, , d l žk'z'khy l kekT; okn &fojkskh i xfr"ky; ; pk vkanksyu ds > m's rys ukStokuka dks l xBr djuk A ●

fnYyh ea vknokl ; ka dk nks fnol h; egk/kjuk

vf[ky Hkkjr; Økūrdkjh vknokl h egkl Hkk ¼, -vkbzds, -, e-½ }kjk fnYyh ds tUrj&elrj ij 21&22 višy dks 48 ?k.Vs dk t-p-k: egk/kjuk vk; kštr fd; k tk jgk gSA gekjsn'sk eavknokl h turk dh vkcknh djhc nl djkm+gsvkš os Hkkjr; l ekt eanfyrka, oanc&dpys ykxka ds l kFk&l kFk l cl sT; knk 'kš'kr o i hfM' rcdsgā muds'kšk.k dsf[kykQ vkokt cgyln djusdsfy, fnYyh ea; g /kjuk vk; kštr fd; k x; k gSA bl /kjuk eaviuh ekakka dks ydž dšy l sjktLFkku rd vks egj"V" l sef.ki g rd foHkku jkT; ka ds vknokl h fgLI k yāsa fdl h Hkh jkT; eavknokl ; ka ds gkykrka ij utj Mkyh tk; s rks l kQ fn[krk gšfd l Ūkk gLrkj.k ds l kB l ky ckn mudh ftUnxh cn l scnrj gpz gSA mlgacMā i škus ij foLFkfi r fd; k x; k gSA muds Lo; Ūk 'kkl u ds vf/kdkj dks T; knkrj txgka ij ykxw ugha fd; k x; k gSA vknokl h efgyvkva vks yMfd; ka ij vR; kpkj c<+gā

vjkt d ^ekvkokfn; kā l syMūsdsuke ij tc NŪkh x<+ea l yok tMē vfhk; ku 'kq fd; k x; k Fkk] rks [kkl dj ; g vknokl h turk gh Fkh ftuij l cl sT; knk neu gā Fk A vks vkt tc ijsn'sk ea'vki js ku xhu gUV" Fkš

fn; k x; k gš rks ogh bl dk f'kdj gks jgs gā muds > kī fM+ ka ij /krok ckyk tk jgk gš ml s tyk; k tk jgk gš l šMā ykxka > Bk vkjki yxkdj ty eamky fn; k x; k gš mlga; kruk, a nh tk jgh gā

bl i fjlFkfr ep ns k0; ki h Lrj ij l xBr gkus dsfy, vks viuh ToyUr ekakka dks ydž yMūsdsfy, vknokl h turk igy dj jgh gSA vf[ky Hkkjr; Økūrdkjh vknokl h egkl Hkk ijsn'sk dh vknokl h turk l svi hy djrh gšfd viuh ekakka dks gkfl y djusdsfy, bl /kjuk eacMā l ā; k eafgLI k yaA ●

vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz us 'kghn Hkxrfi g fnol dks I ketT; okn fojks/kh fnol ds: i ea euk; k

Økárðkj ukst oku Hkjr I Hk (RYFI) ds dñh; dk; ðkfj .kh deš/h dh Hkki ky ea 7 ekspZ dks I Ei lu gþZ cBd usvkgoku fn; k x; k Fk %23 ekspZ 'kghn&, &vkte Hkxrfi g ds 'kgknr fnol dks I ketT; okn fojks/kh fnol ds: i ea eukvš 23 ekspZ I sjk'Vh; Lrj ij I nL; rk vfHk; ku dh 'kq vkr djš tehuh Lrj ij I xBu dks I q<+ djš I Hk Lrjka ij dešV; ka dk xBu djks rFk višy ekg ea egakb&fojks/kh vfHk; ku I xBr djksA

bl cBd ea 30&31 tuojh dks cky# ea I Ei lu i Fke vf[ky Hkjr/h; I Eesy dh I eh{k djrs gq bl s jktufhd : i I svR; Ur I Qy I Eesy crk; k x; k A ; g I Eesy I gh ek; usea, d , d k Økárðkj ukst oku vknksy [kMk djusdh fn'kk ea, d egRoI wkZ dne I kfc r gsk tks I qkij oknh vš vjkt d HkVd kola I seþr gSA bl I Eesy usnš k ds ukst oku I svkgoku fd; k Fk & "uo mi fuos" kd xykeh ds caku rkMkš vktkn dh nñ jh yMk bZ rst djš 'kghnka ds I uka dks I kdj djksA** tkfrokñ vdkj"Vokn , oa vU; i frfØ; koknh rdkra I s yMeus ds fy, , dtv gkus dh vihy dh xbZ Fk A ipkj I sydj fofHku jkT; ka I s ; qkvka dh tks ki wkZ Hkxhknkj dh nñV I s Hk ; g I Eesy I Qy jgk Fk A

vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz dh dk; ðkfj .kh deš/h us 'kghn Hkxrfi g dh 'kgknr fnol] 23 ekspZ I svf[ky Hkjr/h; Lrj ij I nL; rk vfHk; ku 'kq djusdk fu.kz fy; k gSA 31 ebZrd pyusokysbl vfHk; ku ea I Hk dkejM mRI kg ds I kFk Hkx yaksvš chl gtkj I nL; cukusdsy{; dks ijk djæSA bl ds I kFk gh I Hk jkT; ka ea jkT; dešV; ka dks I q<+cuk; k tk; sk rFk ftu jkT; ka ea dešV; ka dks xBu ugha gvk gš ogka bl dk fueZk fd; k tk; sk A jkT; dešV; ka ds ekrgr ftyk dešV; ka , oa rI ghy dešV; ka dk xBu djusdk fu.kz fy; k x; k gSA I kFk gh i pk; r , oa xj fuxe okMZ Lrj ij dešV; ka dk xBu djusdsfy, igy djusdh vihy dh xbZ gSA bl rjg u døy vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz dh I nL; rk ea of) dh tk I drh gš cfyd

tehuh Lrj ij ml si Hkko cuk; k tk I drk gSA vkj-okbz , Q-vkbz dh Hkki ky cBd ea bu I kæBfud dk; Hkjk ka dks , d puks'h ds: i ea yus dk vkgoku fd; k gSA

I ketT; oknh Hkæ.Myh dj .k dh uhr; ka dh otg I s ukst oku kavš egurd'k turk dh n'kk fnukinu cnrj gkrh tk jgh gSA cjkst xkjh vš egakbz us mudh ftUnxh dks ef' dyka Hkjk cuk fn; k gSA bl fy, vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz dh dñh; dk; ðkfj .kh deš/h us 23 ekspZ 'kghn vkte Hkxrfi g ds 'kgknr fnol dks I ketT; okn&fojks/kh fnol ds: i ea eukus dk vkgoku fd; k Fk A mijkDr fu.kz ka ij vey djrs gq fofHku jkT; ka ea tks ki wkZ rjh ds I s fofHku dk; Øe vk; kštr fd; s x; s A

el; inš % jkt/kkuh Hkki ky ea ipkj vfHk; ku , oa I Hk

Økárðkj ukst oku Hkjr I Hk ¼vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz½ , oa vf[ky Hkjr/h; Økárðkj fo | kFkZ I xBu ¼ -vkbz½ vkj- , I -vkš dh Hkki ky ftyk bdkbz dsurRo ea "uo&mi fuos" kd xykeh ds caku rkMkš nñ jh vktkn ds fy, I æk'kZ rst djš** "fo'o 0; ki kj I xBu&fo'o cæd& vrjjk'Vh; egek dks dks ekj Hkxkvš** "I ketT; oknh Hkæ.Myh dj .k dh uhr; ka dks [kFk t djš** "fu th dj .k&mnkjhdj .k dh uhr; ka i j rRdky jkd yxkvš** "I cdk f'k{k I cdk dke ojuk gskh uhn gjke** "nke cækks; k turk ds Økš dk I keuk djš** "xš I ædfr vš jš I ædfr dk cfg"dkj djš tuoknh I ædfr dk fodkl djš** bR; kfn ukjka ds I kFk 'kgj ea, d ekg yEck ipkj vfHk; ku pyk; k x; k A bl vfHk; ku ds rgr dh fofHku cFlr; ka ea uþdM+ I Hkkvkš i pkZ forj .k] tuxhrkš gLrfyf[kr i kLVj ka dks pLi k djus I fgr vU; ek/; eka I sl ?ku ipkj vfHk; ku pykrsgg vke egurd'k turk Nk=k ukst oku ka vU; mRI hfM+ rcdka I s 23 ekspZ dks I ketT; okn fojks/kh fnol eukus dk vkgoku fd; k x; k A

i pkj vfHk; ku ds rgr 19 ekspZ dh jkf= vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds Hkki ky ftyk I fpo dkejM jkTš k pkšku ds

urRo ea ikkVj dksplik dj jgs pkj l kffk; ka dks ifyl
 vf/kdkfj; ka usglrfyf [kr ikkVj fpidkusdk vkjki yxkrs
 gg sjkr Hkj FkkuseacBk; sj [kkA nll jfnu tuoknh rkdrlk
 fo'kSk : i l sjk"Vh; /kefujisfk ep dsv/; {k Jh yTtk' kadj
 gjnsu; k ds glr [ki ds mijar pkja l kffk; ka dks NkMk
 x; k A Hkktik 'kkfl r jkT; dh jkt/kkuh ea ifyl dh
 utjka ea gkfk l sfy [ks ikkVj HkMekA gkrs gā vksj blga
 yxkuk vijj/k gSA tcf d ikkVj ea cjkst xkj] egxkbj
 f'k {kk dsfuthdj .k dsf [kykQ ukjsfy [ks Fks vksj 23 ekpZ
 dks l kekT; okn fojkskh fnol eukus dk vkgoku fd; k
 x; k Fkk A

vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds dk; ZÜkkz/ka ij Hkksi ky ifyl
 }kjk bl idkj dh dk; Zkfg; ka i nZ ea Hkh dh xbz gāA
 Økārdkjh ukStoku Hkkjr l Hkk dh e-iz jkT; des/h bl
 idkj dh xj & l Økārdkjh dsf [kykQ ifyl; k dk; Zkgh
 dh dBkj funk djrs gg ?kSk.kk dh gSfd; fn gkfk l s
 fy [kdj ikkVj fpidkuk ifyl vijj/k gS rks ge; g
 vijj/k ckj & ckj djksA

23 ekpZ dks dk; Dē dh 'kq vkr Hkxrfl g] l qknō
 jktxq l er reke Økārdkjh 'kghnka dh; kn eankseuV
 dk eku j [kus l s gōZA bl ds i' pkr-~**orēku l e; ea
 l kekT; okn fojkskh l ?k"lZ vksj gekjh HkMek****
 fo"k; ij ifjp; lz dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k A ifjp; lz dks
 l Eckf/kr djrs gg Hkkti k/kykZ ds Hkksi ky ftyk l fpo
 dkejM jktsk dēkj usdgk fd fi Nysnksn' k dka l stkj
 l kekT; oknh Hke. Myhdj .k ds uhr; ka us vHkr i nZ egxkbz
 c<kbz gāA vkt cgj k"Vh; dEi fu; ka o vksj kSxd ?kj kuka ds
 fgr eapkybz tk jgh mnkjhdj .k & HkMek/Myhdj .k & futhdj .k
 dh uhr; ka l snsk uo & mi fuos' kd xykeh] [kk l rksj ij
 vesjd h l kekT; okn dh nkl rk dk f'kdak d l rk tk jgk
 gSA vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds jk"Vh; l fpo dkejM fot;
 dēkj usdgk fd Hkxrfl g] usftu dkys vaxst ka dh vksj
 l rkr fd; k Fkk vkt osLi "V rksj ij gekjs l keusfn [kkbz
 i M+jgsgāA vkt vke egurd'k turk egxkbj cjkst xkj] h
 f'k {kk ds 0; ol k; hdj .k; k fd l h Hkh idkj ds 'kSk.k ds
 f [kykQ vi usvf/kdkj ka ds fy, l ?k"lZ djrh gS rks l kekT; okn
 dh nyky l jdkj avaxst ka tS k gh ccj rjhds l svkUnksyuka
 dks dpyus dk dk; Zdjrh gāA jkst u, & u, tu & fojkskh
 dkysdkuu yk, tk jgsgj vke turk l seksyd vf/kdkj ka
 dks Nhuk tk jgk gS ft l sgeusyEch yMkōZ ds ckn i kr
 fd; k Fkk A dkejM Oghe [kku] food dēkj, oal qhy us
 Hkh l Hkk dks l Eckf/kr fd; k A l Hkk dk l pkyu [kēbz
 dkoM+o v/; {krk i =dkj dSyk'k JhokLro us dh A

**NRrhl x<+ % 23 ekpZ dks foHkku LFkkuka
 ij 'kghn Hkxrfl g] fnol dk vk; kstu**

jk; ij % NÜkhl x<+ dh jkt/kkuh jk; ij ea "kghns vkte
 Hkxr fl g] jktxq vksj l qknō ds "kgknr fnol dks
Økārdkjh ukStoku Hkkjr l Hkk }kjk l kekT; okn fojkskh
 fnol ds: i ea euk; k x; k A bl vol j ij vktknh ds
 erokya dh; kn ea ek; k jke l j tu Lefr Hkou ea, d
 l aksBh vk; kS tr dh xbZA "l kekT; okn fojkskh vknksyu
 rFkk "kghn Hkxr fl g] vksj vkt dk; k** fo'k; ij
 oDrkvkausu; h i h<h ds l e {k papkS; kadk ft Ø djrs gg
 dgk fd ftu l i uka dks l kdkj djus ds fy, "kghnka us
 vi us i k. kka dh vkgōr nh Fkh] os l i us vkt Hkh v/kj s gāA
 l aksBh dsef; oDrk i xfr'khy yS kd l ?k dseg l fpo
 jfo JhokLro FksA v/; {krk fellgt+v l n us dh A fo"k;
 i oSk rfgu nō us fd; k rFkk fo'k"V vfrFk ds: i ea
 vf [ky Hkkjr h; Økārdkjh efgyk l xBu dh dkejM
 mfezyk us Hkh oDr; j [kk A dk; Dē dk l pkyu Økārdkjh
 ukStoku Hkkjr l Hkk ds l a kst d fnyhi us fd; k rFkk
 vkHkkj in'kz l kse us fd; k A

jfo JhokLro us bl vol j ij; pkvka l s vkgoku
 djrs gg dgk fd u; h i h<h Hkxr fl g] dks tkusA vktknh
 dks ydj tks tTck jkei l kn fclay] pnz kS kj vktknj
 v'kQkd mYyk [kk jktxq] vej 'kghn Hkxr fl g] ea
 Fkk] ml l kp dks vkt ds; pkvka dks vkr l kr djuk
 gksk A j. kckdj ka ds v/kj s l i uka dks l kdkj djus dh
 ftEenkjh ns k dsuotokua ij gS tks rjDdh & i l n rks gS
 ij vi us egki q "kka dh thouxkFkk i < us dk l e; ugha
 fudkyrsA 'kghn Hkxr fl g] l su; h i h<h dks ij .kk yus dh
 t; jr gSfd os thou ds vkf [kj h l e; ea Hkh yfuu dh
 fdrkc i <+ jgs FksA vi us l kffk; ka ds chp o p k f j d Økār
 dk cht txkusokys; p k Hkxr fl g] us de meze a oks dke



dj fn [kk; k ft l scgr de ykx dj i kusdh fgEer tV/k
i krs gSA

ixfr'khy Økårdkjh ekpZ ds l a kst d rñgu nç us
'kghn Hkxr fl g }jk 1928 ea fufeir **ukStoku Hkjr**
I Hk ds?kSk. kki = dk ftØ djrsgg dgk fd ØkUrdkfj; ka
us'kSk. kfoghu l ekt dh ifjdYi uk dh Fkh A ij vkt dk
Hkjr D; k gS. D; k 'kghnka dk l i uk l kdkj gV\ rkkxk
rsyakuk rFkk uDI yckMh vknksyu ea; Økvka dk tks k
tcjnLr Fkk A vkt dk; Øk l kjs eV; ka dks njdrs nç k
fparr gSA egakbZ cjkstxkjH Hk[kejH] xjhch l smI dk
/; ku gV; k tk jgk gSA cgj'Vh; dEi fu; karFkk dki kV/
txr l sfudydj tksckra l keus vk jgh gS ml l s; Øk
fnxHkfer gks jgs gSA fQYeka o ehfM; k ds tfj; a xS
l ðdfr] jð l ðdfr dk tksipkj&iZ kj gksjgk gSmI dk
l okZ/kd vlj r: .kkbZ ij iMk gSA t: jr gS tuoknh
l ðdfr dk fodkl djusdh A rñgu nç us, d tks khyk
xhr iLrø dj u; h i h<h dks>d>kj usdk Hkh iz kl fd; k
ft l ds cky Fks &

Økár dsfy, mBs dne]
Økár dsfy, tyh e'kky
Hk[k ds fo:) Hkkr dsfy,]
jkr ds fo:) i krs dsfy,]
egurh xjhc tkr dsfy,]
ge yMaksgeus; s [kkbZ dl e A

dkejM mfezyk usdgk fd 23 o"KZ dh meze a' kghn gks
ppdHkxr fl g egku fpard o nk'kZud FksA mlgkausn's k dh
vktknh dsfy, vi uh tku dh ckth yxk nh A n's k vaxst ka
dh xykeh l s rks vktkn gks x; k] yfdu ubZ xykeh ea
tdMk gV k gSA n's k dks l Pph vktknh ughafeyh gSA 62
l ky ds rFkkdfkr vktknh ea fLFkr ugha l qkjH A tks
vehj gSog vKj vehj gks x; k vKj tks xjhc gS og vKj
xjhc gkrk tk jgk gSA mlgkaus; Økvka l svkgoku fd; k fd
ubZ xykeh ds cZku dks rkm+dj vktknh dh nñ jh yMkbZ
dks rst dj aA

jkte % Lfkkuh; i Vy /keZ kkyk ea^m kghn Hkxrfl g
dh fojkl r , oa vkt dk; Øk** fo"K; ij l ækSBh dk
vk; kst u gV k] ft l dh v/; {krk ofj "B etnj usk eny
l suxØrk usdh A fo f'k"V vfrffk ds: i ea i k l ukFk l kgw
FksA dk; Øe dk l pkyu dækjH nhi k] mi k/; {k ØkårdkjH
ukStoku Hkjr l Hkk usfd; k A eny l suxØrk usdgk fd
l oZ Eke Hkxrfl g usgh balyk ftankckn dk ukj fn; k
Fkk A balyk dk eryc gS'kSk. kdkjH 0; oLFk ea vkeny & pny

ifjorZ A yVjh 0; oLFk dsf[kykQ vuojr l æk"Z tkjh
j [kus dh t: jr gSA fo"K; i oSk ea oDr0; j [krs gq
ØkårdkjH ukStoku Hkjr l Hkk ds i oZ l a kst d dkWrstjke
us dgk fd orZeku ifjLFkr vKj rRdyhu fcfV'k
mi fuos'kokn ds rgr Hkjr dh ifjLFkr ea dkbZ T; knk
vrj ughagSA QdZbruk gSfd vaxst ka dh xykeh l sefDr
i kus ds fy, Økårdkfj; ka ds l keus nçeu Li "V : i l s
l keus Fkk] i jr qvkt n's kh nyky 'kkl d oxka dk ncnck
gSA

fcykl ij % 23 ekpZ Hkxrfl g 'kgknr fnol ds
vol j ij xte [kqM; kMhg ea l Hkk dh xbZA dk; Øe dh
v/; {krk vkj-okbZ, Q-vkbZ ds jkT; l fpo dkejM fni d
?kkl ysusdh A oDrkvka usfopkj j [krs gq 'kghn Hkxrfl g
dscrk; sjkLrs ij pyus dk vkgoku fd; k A

txnyij % Hkxrfl g 'kgknr fnol ds vol j ij
txnyij ½ Lrj½ ea dkejM plnHkku /kø ds usRo ea
dk; Øe vk; kstr fd; k x; k vKj vkj-okbZ, Q-vkbZ ds
usRo ea dke dks vks ys tkus dk fu. kZ fy; k x; k A

vkSM+ k % 'kgknr fnol ij l kbdy jSyh , oa l Hk dk; Øe

vkj-okbZ, Q-vkbZ dh dñnh; dk; Zdkfj .kh deVh ds fu. kZ
ds vuð kj vkSM+ k jkT; deVh us 23 ekpZ dks 'kghn Hkxr
fl g ds 'kgknr fnol dks l kekT; okn&foj kZkh fnol ds
: i ea euk; k A bl fnu jkt /kkuh Hkpus oj] dVd ftysds
cMEck vKj HknZ ftysds fni cckMh ea 'kghn Lej .k l Hkqvka
dk vk; kst u fd; k x; k A Hkpus oj ea t; nø fogkj pKj gks
ij vk; kstr tul Hkk dh v/; {krk dkejM j?kukFk <ky us
dh A 'kghn onh ij i ti kat fy vfiZ djus ds ckn nks feV
dk eku j [kk x; k A l Hkk dks vkj-okbZ, Q-vkbZ ds dkejM
gjhgj] vrkZuk] l j's oj <ky , oa, u- ; 'kknk] Hkcd i kVekyZ
ds jkT; l fpo dkejM f'kojkej Vh; wl h-vkbZ ds jkT;
v/; {k dkejM t; nø uk; d rFkk cLrh l j {kk ep ds usk
l arkSk nkl us l EckS/kr djrsgg uo&mi fuos' kd xykeh
dsf[kykQ vktknh dh nñ jh yMkbZ ea ukSt okuka l s' krfey
gkaus dk vkgoku fd; k A vkj-okbZ, Q-vkbZ ds l kffk; ka us
ØkUrdkjH xhr iLrø fd; k A

dVd ftysds cMEck cktkj ea 'kghn Lej .k l Hkk dk
vk; kst u fd; k x; k A bl dh v/; {krk x. k l kfgR; l eq; k
ds ps jesu dkejM /kø jk. kk us fd; k A l Hkk dks ekuo
vf/kdkj dk; ZdrkZ , M- fo'ofiZ, dkuuxkS , M- iz kkar
tuk] l kekftd dk; ZdrkZ ekgEn vehu , oa vU; okei Fkh



cfj) thfo; ka us l Ecks/kr fd; k A vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz dscMEck , fj; k de/h ds l Hkh l nL; bl l Hkk ea' krfey gq A 'kke dks l kdfv Vksy ds ikl l Hkk vk; kstr dh xbZ ftl dh v/; {krk vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds jkT; v/; {k dkejm l 0; l kph us dh A

fni kckMh ea l Hkk dh v/; {krk vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds Hknz ftyk de/h l nL; dkejm l dkejh tsuk usfd; k A ; gka vk; kstr l Hkk dks dkejm eukst uk; d] jhrk , oa ekul h rFkk Hkkdi k/kye ds ftyk l fpo l dkkur tsuk vksj , -vkbzvjk-MCY; wvks dh jkT; l fpo bl nfr us l Ecks/kr fd; k A

Hkpusoj ea l kbZy jSyh

"uo&mi fuof'kd xykeh ds f[kykQ vktkn dh nll jh yMkbZ* dk iSke turk rd ystkusdsfy, vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz us 21 ekpl dks Hkpusoj ea l kbZy jSyh fudkyk A >.Mka, oa Q&Vuka l sl th l kbZy jSyh l dg 10 cts vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds jkT; dk; ky; bl dyc Hkou l s vkjEHk gpZA ukj syxkrsgq vksj l pkZck/rsgq fofHku LFkkuka ij uPdM+l Hkkvka dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA nks gj dks l kbZy jSyh ekj rkj.kh cLrh igph] tgka vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz dh 'kk[kk de/h }kj k Hkktu dh 0; oLFkk dh xbZ Fkh A bl ds ckn jSyh i q% i kjEHk gpZ vksj i jS Hkpusoj dk Hke.k djus ds ckn 'kke 6 ctsoki l dk; ky; igph A l kbZy jSyh

l sigys, d l Irkg rd ipkj vfHk; ku pyk; k x; k Fkk ftl eavktkn dh nll jh yMkbZ ea' krfey gksus vksj 23 ekpl dks 'kghn fnol eukus dh vihy dh xbZA

egjk'V^a % uknM ea 'kgknr fnol

vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz] , -vkbzvjk-MCY; wvks rFkk , -vkbzdsds , l - dh uknM ftyk de/h }kj k 25 ekpl dks/kekZkn ea Hkxr fl g] jktxq , oa l dknso dk 'kgknr fnol euk; k x; k A dk; De dh 'kq vkr in; k=k l sgp] ftl ead jhc 200 dkejmka us fgLI k fy; k A bl dk urRo ukStoku l xBu ds dkejm vthr , oan; kj k Fk; jko rFkk efgyk l xBu dh dkejm 'kkkk usfd; kA in; k=k ea tu l kdfrd l ?k }kj; pg] dukZd½ ds l kFk; ka us Hkh fgLI k fy; k A bl ds i'pkr "orZeku nksj ea ukStokudh Hkfedk** fo" k; ij l feuk vk; kstr fd; k x; k] ftl s Hkkdi k/kye ds dkejm y{e.k l kuVd} vf[ky Hkjr; Økurdkj efgyk l xBu dh dkejm 'kkkk vksj Økurdkj ukStoku Hkjr l Hkk ds dkejm l yhe us l Ecks/kr fd; k A

if'pe cakky % VhVx<+ ea 'kghn fnol

vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds urRo ea VhVx<+ ea 'kghn Hkxrfl g] fnol dks l ketT; okn fojkskh fnol ds : i ea euk; k x; k A bl vol j ij vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz dh dlnh; de/h ds l g l fpo dkejm 'kadj nkl , oa vl; l kFk; ka us uo&mi fuof'kd xykeh ds cku dks rkmus ds dk; Bkij ds fy, ukStokudks, dtv djus ds dk; Bkij ij tkj fn; k A

dukZd % jkT; Lrj ij 23 ekpl dks l ketT; okn&fojkskh fnol euk; k x; k

vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds vkgeku ij jkT; ds fofHku ftyka ea 23 ekpl 'kghn Hkxrfl g] fnol dks l ketT; okn fojkskh fnol ds: i euk; k x; k A dksi y ea, d fnol h; l kbZy tRFkk fudkyk x; k A bl nks ku ijs 'kgj dk Hke.k djrs gq egroi wZ LFkkuka ij uPdM l Hkkvka , oa l kdfrd dk; De vk; kstr fd; sx; } ftl ea uo&mi fuof'kd xykeh ds ukxi'k dks dVus ds fy, vktkn dh nll jh yMkbZ rst djus dk vkgeku djrs gq ipkj fd; k x; k A

dkMxq ftys ea ftyk Lrjh; in; k=k vk; kstr dh xbZ tks 21 ekpl l s vkjEHk gkdj 23 ekpl dh 'kke , d tul Hkk ds: i ea l ekrl gpZA in; k=k ds nks ku vkj-okbz , Q-vkbz dk l kdfrd nLrk l kFk&l kFk pyk A chl l s T; knk LFkkuka ij tu l Hkkvka dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k vksj vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds vkgeu dks tu&tu rd igpk; k

x; k A fpdeaxyj ftyseaHkh vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz dsdkejMka us in; k=k fudkyh vks yxHkx 15 LFKkuka ij I Hkk, adh vks I kadfrd dk; Øe i Lrnf fd; k A bl nks ku ukst okuka rd vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds l nsk i gppkrsgq u; sl nL; ka dh Hkrh dh xbZA jk; pj ea 19 ekpz l sftyk Lrjh; i pkj vfhk; ku 'kq fd; k x; k tks 31 ekpz rd pyk A bl nks ku g tkj ka i p8 ck/s x; s vks I kadfrd nLrka , oa u p d M+ I Hkkvka ds tfj, jk; pj ftys ds I Hkh i æ [k LFKkuka rd vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz dk I nsk OSy; k x; k A

i æ kc ds cjuky ea Lej.k I Hk

vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz }kjk i æ kc dscjuky ea 'kghn Hkxrf l æg dks; kn djrsqg I Hk vk; kf tr dh xbZA bl sHkdi k/kye ds dkejM ykHk f l æg , oa vL; I kffk; ka us l Eckf/kr fd; k A

mũkj inšk % bykgckn ea 'kghn fnol

vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz , oa vL; i æ fr'khy I æ Bu ka ds ; pk I kffk; ka us feydj 23 ekpz dks 'kghn fnol dk i ky u fd; k A vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz ds l g l fpo dkejM j oHnz , oa vL; oDrkvka us ekst nk i frfØ; koknh 0; oLFkk dsf [kykQ I æ k'kz rst djus dk vkgeku fd; k A

rfeyukMw % 'kghnka dh ; kn ea tul Hk

Økfrdkjh ukstoku Hkjr I Hk }kjk Hkxrf l æg , oa vL; reke 'kghnka dks; kn djrsqg 28 ekpz dks p l ubz ea tu I Hk dk v; kst u fd; k A I Hk dks vkj-okbz, Q-vkbz dh jkT; v/; {kk dkejM fi z k} dkskk/; {k osyeq xu} dkejM dkyu nkj kbz rFkk x tbnz dæj us l Eckf/kr fd; k A ●

8 ekpz % vLrjk'Vh; efgyk fnol

Ojoj ds i Fke I l rkg ea p l ubz ea x f Br vf [ky Hkjr h; Økfrdkjh efgyk I æ Bu ¼, -vkbzvjk-MCY; wvks }kjk foHkku jkT; ka ea 8 ekpz dks vLrjk'Vh; efgyk fnol dsfnu I Hk vka I feukj xk' B; ka vkfn dk vk; kst u fd; k x; k A bl vol j ij ef. ki g eabjke 'kfezyk }kjk I 'kL=cy fo'k k vf/kdkj vf/kfue; dksoki l fy; stkusdh ekæ djrsqg fi Nysnl I ky l sf d; s tk jgs vkej .k vu' ku ds epns dks i æ [krk I s mBk; k x; k rFkk muds I æ k'kz ds I kfk , dtv r k dk btgkj fd; k x; k A I kfk gh efgykvka dh l eL; kvka dks ysdj I æ k'kz djus dk vkgeku fd; k x; k A

vksM+ k % , -vkbzvjk-MCY; wvks dh vksM+ k jkT; deš/h }kjk 8 ekpz dks budyk Hkou) Hkou s oj ea vLrjk'Vh; efgyk fnol euk; k x; k A ; gkavk; kf tr I Hk dh v/; {krk dkejM i feyk usfd; k A dkejM bl næfr us Lokx r Hk'k. k fn; k A jkT; ea efgyk vkUnsyu dh ofj "B usk dkejM T; kBl uk ekglrh us l Hk dk mn?kkVu djrsqg efgyk I æ Bu dh vks pkfjd l nL; rk vfhk; ku dh 'kq vkr dh A efgyk usk uferk i Vuk; d] vkfnokl h efgyk usk I firk i zku] ?kjsy wdckxkj efgyk ; fu; u dh l d; keuh i zku] I æ r k dæj] Hknz d ftys dh 'kjk c&foj ksh vkUnsyu dh usk rphyrk tsuk] f'k kd l æ k dh usk l fe=k nkl] cLrh l g {kk ep dh y(ehfi z; k yædk , oa vL; oDrkvka us uo&mi fuos' kd 0; oLFkk ea efgykvka dh l eL; kvka ds l æ k ea oDr0; j [kk A

djy % , -vkbzvjk-MCY; wvks dh djy jkT; deš/h us

8 ekpz dks jkT; 0; ki h vfhk; ku l æ f Br fd; k A ekpz ds i Fke I l rkg ea jkT; Hk ea g tkj ka i kLvj yxk; s x; s A 8 ekpz dks , -vkbzvjk-MCY; wvks ds dsj rys f=pj vks bjukdye ea jfy; ka vks tul Hk vka dk vk; kst u fd; k x; k A f=pj dh tul Hk dk mn?kkVu Hkdi k/kye ds dš/h; deš/h l nL; dkejM i h-ts t l rFkk v/; {krk , -vkbzvjk-MCY; wvks dh dš/h; deš/h l nL; dkejM i h- , gl huk usfd; k A I Hk dks Økfrdkjh efgyk I æ Bu dh dš/h; dk; z k f j .kh l nL; k dkejM vkj-ds vk'kk] dæj h] ol Urh rFkk Hkdi k/kye ds f='kj ftyk l fpo dkejM jktsk vli k e us l Eckf/kr fd; k A , jukdye ea tul Hk dk mn?kkVu Hkdi k/kye ds dk; z kj h jkT; I fpo dkejM i h- , u- i ksoLV usfd; k A I Hk dks dkejM ds, l - fl U/kj I hck , oa fclnq us l Eckf/kr fd; k A

NRrh x<+%vf [ky Hkjr h; Økfrdkjh efgyk I æ Bu ds us Ro ea 8 ekpz dks txnyij , oa fky kbz ea vLrjk'Vh; efgyk fnol euk; k x; k A txnyij ea i æ fr'khy efgyk I æ Bu us Hk dk; Øe ea fgl l k fy; k A ; gkavk; kf tr I Hk dks l i h-vkbz¼, e-, y-½ dsclrj ftyk l fpo dkw p l unHkku /k p] xki ky ; kno] ekyrh ukx] js k p k rFkk l æ ksh us l Eckf/kr fd; k A oDrkvka us dgk fd l ektoknh us h Dykjk t v fdu us 8 ekpz 1910 dks vLrjk'Vh; efgyk fnol eukus dk vkgeku fd; k Fk A vkt ml ?k k k. k ds 100 l ky gk p p s gš y fdu vkt Hk efgyk efDr dk l æ k'kz tkjh gSA efgyk, a' k k k. k , oaneu dk f' kdkj gš pkj nhokjh ea dš gš A bl 'k k k. kdkjh 0; oLFkk dk vLr fd; s fcuk

efgykvka dh efDr l Hko ughagSA bfrgkl n[ka rks Hkkjr ds efDr vkansyu ea efgykvka dh Hkfredk egRoiwiz jgh gSA vkt Hkh efgyk, avi uh efDr dsfy, yM+jgh g[avk] l kFk gh fofHku l okya ij gksjgs tu l ?k"kk[ea egRoiwiz Hkfredk vnk djrh vk jgh gSA

duW/d % jkT; ea vlrjkZVh; efgyk fnol ds vol j ij fofHku ftykaeai pkj vfHk; ku pykdj fofHku rjg dsdk; Øe vk; k[tr fd; sx; } ftl ea l dMkaefgykvka us l fØ; rk l shkkx fy; k A dkMxqftysds l k[okji]v/ ea 8 ekpZ dks l Hkk vk; k[tr dh xbzftl s, -vkbZvkj-MCY; w vks dh jkT; v/; {k dkejm fo|keuh] outk{kh] d[p[orh rFkk Hkkti k/ky[ds jkT; deVh l nL; dkejm fuozkl i k us l Eckf/kr fd; k A oDrkvka usefgyk efDr dsfy, l ?k"kk[rst djus dk vkgeku fd; k A

fpdexyij ea vlrjkZVh; efgyk fnol ds vol j ij vk; k[tr l Hkk dh 'kq vkr mu reke efgyk dkejmka dh ; kn eankseuV dk ek[j [krsgg dh xbzftl gaus fofHku tu l ?k"kk[ea d[ckuh nh gSA ; gka l Hkk dks, -vkbZvkj-MCY; wvks dh jkT; l fpo dkejm dfork] yfyrk vk[#de.kh us l Eckf/kr fd; k A

dk[i y 'kgj ea fofHku m|kskae adk; jr yxHkx 100 efgykvka us vkel Hkk ea fgl l k fy; k A l Hkk dks dkejm efydk i [t[kj] fo|k uykokj] [k[stk ch vk[jetk ch us l Eckf/kr fd; k A Vh-; wl h-vkbZ ds jkT; v/; {k dkejm Mh-, p- i [t[kj us l Hkk dks l Eckf/kr djrs gq efgyk Jfedka dks l [fBr djus ij tkj fn; k A jk; pj eavk; k[tr l Hkk dk mn?kkVu Hkkti k/ky[ds d[bnh; deVh l nL; dkejm vkj-eul §; k us fd; k rFkk Økflrdkjh efgyk l [Bu dh dkejm 'k[oj Eek] p[ou Eek vk[ckl Eek us l Eckf/k fd; k A

m[ukj insk % insk dh m|ks uxjh dkuij ea dkejm ehuvk[j t[urh dsurRo ea ?kjsywdkexkj efgyk ; fu; u dsyxHkx , d gtkj efgykvka us 8 ekpZ dksyky >. Mka ds l kFk t[k: jSyh ea fgl l k fy; k A jSyh egknsh pk[kgk l svkj Ekk gkdj yxHkx 10 fdykeVj dh njh r; dj f'k{k d i kd] ijM ea l ektr g[pa jSyh ea efgykvka ij gksjgs 'kkSk. k&neu dsf [kykQ ukj syxk; s tk jgs FksA ijM xtm. M ea g[pa l Hkk dks l Eckf/kr djrs gq oDrkvka us dgk fd uo&mnkjoknh uhfr; ka ds rgr efgykvka dk 'kkSk. k c<k gSA dkuij ds dbZ l kjs m|ks cln i M+g[ftl ds dkj.k ?kj pykus dsfy, efgykvka ij dke dk cks> c<+ x; k gSA ?kjka ea pk[dk&cr[dk dke djusokyh efgykvka dks xjhc j[kk dk dkmZ rd ugha fn; k tk jgk gSA

vlrjkZVh; efgyk fnol ds egRo dks crkrs gq oDrkvka us l ?k"kk[ds fy, efgykvka dh , drk etar djus dk vkgeku fd; k A

vW/k insk % 8 ekpZ dks eMd ftys ds l [kjM Mh ea yxHkx 200 efgykvka us t[yl fudky dj l Hkk dh A jSyh dk usRo dkejm ineDdk us fd; k A l Hkk dks efgyk efDr dsfy, l ?k"kk[rst djus ij tkj nrs gq , -vkbZvkj-MCY; wvks rFkk Hkkti k/ky[ds usrvkvaus l Eckf/kr fd; k A

x[jkr % i q; rFkk efgyk l [Bu ds c[uj rys vgenckn ea 8 ekpZ dksefgyk fnol euk; k x; k] ftl ea rdjhu 100 efgykvka us fgl l k fy; k A dkejm n; elrh i k[k rFkk l [Bu ds vll; usrvka usefgykvka dks, dt[dj mudh ek[dks ydj l ?k"kk[djus t: jr ij cy fn; k A

rfev uMw% vlrjkZVh; efgyk fnol ds vol j ij enjkbZ ea, -vkbZvkj-MCY; wvks }kj k vkel Hkk dk vk; kst u fd; k x; k A l Hkk dk mn?kkVu vf[ky Hkkjrh; l k[Bfud deVh dh l nL; k dkejm dLrjh us fd; k A Hkkti k/ky[ds jkT; l fpo dkejm i h-Vh- "k. eq l [nje us dgk fd Hkktik vk[ekdik ds usRo okys l [Buka dk Lo: i l [kkjoknh gks x; k gSA bl fy, , -vkbZvkj-MCY; wvks dks Økflrdkjh fn'kk ea fofdl r djus dh t: jr gSA ●

eg[kbZ vk[d[bnh; ctV

eg[kbZ dh 0; k[; k djrs gq i zkkue[h us ckj c; ku fn; k Fkk fd d["k {ks= ds mRi knka ea eW; of) ds dkj.k eg[kbZ c<h gSA os l Ekkor%; g l e>kus dk iz kl dj jgs Fks fd eW; of) dk ykHk varr% fd l kuka dks g[k gSA yfdu rF; crkrs g[fd fd l kuka dks t[skj k'k feyrh g[og Fkksd Hkko l shkh dk Qh de gsrh gSA n[jh ckr ; g fd Hkkjrh; fd l kuka dh 70 i fr'kr l s T; knk vkcknh vukt [kjhrh gSA vk[r i fjokj dh ekf l d vkenuh dk 55&60 i fr'kr [kku&i ku ij [kpZ gkrk gSA [k| k l uka dh dherka eac<k[kjh l smudh dej VW xbz gSA eW; of) l sfd l kuka ds ykHk flur gksus ds i § k[kj ka dks ; g ugha i rk gS fd [krh&ckjh ds [kpk[ea fd l rjg dh c<k[kjh g[pa gSA 1991 ea fonHkZ {ks= ds fd l ku dks, d , dM+d i kl dh [krh ea 2500 #i, yxrs F[2006&07 ea; g jk'k 13]500 #i, gks x; h gsvk[vkt 18]000 l s 20]000 rd i g[x; h gSA d["k ds [kpk[ea rst c<k[kjh fd l kuka ds fnokfy; k gks[] .k tky ea Qd us vk[vkRegR; k dk eq; dkj.k gSA ●

uo&mi fuos'kdj .k vks Økflur dk jkLrk ij gñjkckn eal feukj

vkU/kz i nsk ea 21 vks 22 ekpl dks i kvhZ dk; ZbrkZ/ka , oal efkZdkadh cBd vk; kstr dh xbj ftl ea vkB ftyka ds l kffk; kausfgl k fy; k A osi gysHkkdi k/eky% fycjs'ku] tu'kDr] , e-l h-i-h-vkbZ vkfn l æBuka ds dk; ZbrkZ ; k l efkZd FksA jkT; l kæBfud deVh usfityk deSV; ka rFkk oxZ@tu l æBuka ds xBu dk fu.kz fy; k gSA cBd ea ukSt okuka , oa Nk=ka dh mi fLFkr l s vku/kz i nsk ea i kvhZ fuekZk dh ifØ; k dks cy feyk gSA

bl dsi 'pkr 22 ekpl dks i d Dyc gkly] gñjkckn ea uo&mi fuos'kdj .k vks Hkkjrh; Økflur dk jkLrk fo"k; ij l feukj vk; kstr fd; k x; k A dkejm inek us l feukj dh v/; {krk dh A Hkkjrh; Økflur ds fy, vius i .k .k U; kNkoj djusokys'kghnka dk Lej .k djusdckn dkejm l nkuUnu usDrkvkavks l feukj eaHkkx yusokys l kffk; ka dk Lokxr fd; k A fo"k; i sk djrs gq dkejm ds, u- jkeplnu uscrk; k fd vejdh l ketT; okn ds usRo ea l ketT; okn [kesusub&ubZ l æFkkvka dk xBu djds vks dbZ rjg ds mik; djds mi fuos'kd uhfr; ka dks uo&mi fuos'kd uhfr; ka ea cny fn; k gSA os bu uo&mi fuos'kd ns kka dks y/ us ds fy, l ketT; okn i m h dsi Hkkdo vks cktkj ij vi usfu; æ .k dk bl nek y djrs g&A ; g cnyko f}rh; fo'o; Ø ds l e; l s vk; k gSA l ketT; okn yw dsbl u; srjhd dks Bhd l sl e> i kus eavl Qy jgusdh otg l sgh l kfo; r l æ dk i m hokn jkLrseav/k% ru gks x; k rFkk ml dk vuqkj .k djusokyh Hkkdik vks ekdik tS h i kfvZ; ka nf{k.k i fkh vol jokn jkLrsij py i MhaA nI jh rjQ] 1969 eaphu dh dE; fuLV i kvhZ ea okei fkh nI l kgl okn fn'kk gkoh gks xbz Fkh vks bl svi uk 'i kf/kdkj* l e> usokyh Hkkdi k/eky% tS h i kfvZ; ka bl HkVd ko dk f'kdj gks xbz FkhaA bu nksuka HkVd koka ds pyrs vlrjZVh; dE; fuLV vkUnksy xgjk /kDdk [kkuk i MhA bl dskotm Hkkdik vks ekdik tS h i kfvZ; kavks fofHklu 'uDI yokn' xj vi u&vi usxyr utfj, l s; ki=d : i l spidsgg g&A bu nksuka HkVd koka dk fojksk djrs gg Hkkdi k/eky% us vi usHk ki ky l Eesy eorZku l e; ea l ketT; okn rFkk Hkkj r ea uo&mi fuos'kokn dk ekDI Zknh&y suuokn fo'y sk .k fd; k gsvks bl ds vuq i

Hkkjrh; Økflur dk jkLrk i sk fd; k gSA vi us l Ecks'ku ds vlr eamlgk us bl o'pkfjd&jktuhfrd fn'kk ds vk/kkj ij l Hkh ekDI Zknh&y suuokn rkd rka l s , dtv/ gks us dk vkgoku fd; k A

Hkkdi k/eky% ds jkT; l kæBfud deVh l nL; dkejm , e- i Hkkdj us vku/kz i nsk dh ekStmk mFky&i fky Hkj h i fjfLFkr ea ekDI Zknh&y suuokn rkd rka dks , dtv/ dj , d 'kDr' kkyh i kvhZ ds fuekZk ij tS fn; k A l feukj dks dkejm vkj- eul S; k us Hkh l Ecks/kr fd; k A ●

dydÜkk % ^^i kvhZ fuekZk ea o'pkfjd fn'kk dk egRo** ij l æk'B

czky ea Hkkdi k/eky% vks l h-l h-vkj- ¼, e-, y-½ ds chip foy; dh ifd; k ijh gks pph gSA 6 ekpl 2010 dks fFk; kd kQdy l kd kbVh gkly] dydÜkk eavk; kstr l feukj eabl foy; dh vks pkfjd ?kksk .kk dh xbzA l feukj ds e[; oDrk Fks dkejm ds, u- jkeplnu] l at; fl ækoh eksuk l ij] vfyd pØorth vks 'kdj nkl A l feukj dh v/; {krk dkejm 'kfeZBk pkZkj] xk'e pkZkj vks jfo i kyj us dh A

l feukj dks l Ecks/kr djrs gq dkejm ds, u- jkeplnu] egkl fpo] Hkkdi k/eky% us dgk fd ekStmk i fjfLFkr; ka , d l Pph dE; fuLV i kvhZ ds fuekZk ds fy, T; knk vuqhy g&A l ketT; okn dk vkfkd l dV gekjs nsk eavks l eps l d kj ea l ketT; okn&fojksk l æ"Z vks uo&mi fuos'kd xgykeh ds f[kykQ l æ"Z dks rhoz cuk jgk gSA turk ds l keus l ketT; okn ds f[kykQ yMus ds vkyok vks dkbZ jkLrk ugha cpk gsvks bl fy, Bkd i fjfLFkr; ka crk jgh g&fd l ekto kn gh , dek= fodYi gSA bl y{; dks gkfl y djus ds fy, Bkd i fjfLFkr; ka dk Bkd : i l s fo'y sk .k djuk t: jh gSA , d k u dj i kus dh otg l s



Hkkjr ds dE; fuLV Økflurdkfj; ka dh usRodkjh {kerk l hfer gkdj jg xbvks osvi kj l EHkkoukva ds cktm vknksy dksvksughays tk l dA ; gkadh Bkd i fjflFkr; ka ds vuq i jkLrk fodfl r djus ds ctk; dE; fuLV Økflurdkfj; ka us ^nh?kZdkfyu tu ; q)* dk xyr jkLrk viuk; kj tS k fd Hkkdi k/kye ds 1970 ds nLrkost ka ea ns[kusea vkrk gSA urhtse] osVpMkaeac/ r sx; svks Hkkjr ds jktuhfrd ifjn"; eagkf'k, ij pysx; sA l ketT; okn ds uhfrxr <kpseacnyko vk; k gSA ml usi R; {k mi fuos' kd uhfr dh txg uo&mi fuos' kd uhfr viuk yh gSA bl cnyko dks Bhd l svkRel kr ughafd; k x; kj ftl dspyrs vlrjkZVh; dE; fuLV vknksy dk /kDdk yxk gSA

dkejM l at; fl akoh usorZeku i fjflFkr dh 0; k[; k djrsqq dgk fd l ?ku : i l sl S) kflur l ak"lz pykdj i kVhZ fuekZk dh t: jr gSA dkejM ekuk l ij usturk rd Økflurdkjh i pkj dksys tkus ds fy, l okn dh rduhd ds fodkl ij tkj fn; k A Hkari dZ l h-l h-vkj -¼, e-, y-½ ds l fpo dkejM vfyd pØorhZ ppkZ dks vlxsc <krsgq dgk fd ekDI ðkn&yfuuokn&ekvks fopkj /kkj ds vk/kkj ij l S) kflur uho dk setar djrsqq l gh vfkdeatnij oxZ dh i kVhZ fuekZk dk ; g l gh l e; gSA mlugkaus tkj nclj dgk fd vrhr eatnij oxZ dks Økflur ds usRodkjh oxZ ds : i ea l xBr u dj ikus dh otg l s dE; fuLV Økflurdkjh vksughac <+ l dsA dkejM 'kadj nkl usdgk fd dE; fuLV Økflurdkfj; ka dks vkt vkfFkdZ l ketftd vks jktuhfrd {k=kaeacnyrs gkykrka dks /; ku ea j [kuk gkskj] rHkh , d l gh i kVhZ ykbu dk fodkl fd; k tk l drk gSA

l feukj ea'kgj dsetnijka, oacj) thfo; ka ds l kFk&l kFk fcjknjkuk l xBuka ds dñ dkejM/ka us fgLI k fy; kA l feukj ea jktuhfrd dk; ZrkZ/ka vks l efkdka us Hkh mRI kg ds l kFk Hkx fy; k A v/; {ke. My us l feukj dk l pk: : i l sl pyku fd; k A v/; {ke. My dh vks l s dkejM 'kfeZBk ds vksj fEHkd oDr0; vks dkejM xks'e pkskj ds l eki u oDr0; us l feukj dks l e) cuk; k A ●

<p>Marxwadi- Leninwadi</p> <p>Organ of Karnataka State Committee</p>	<p>"Marxwadi-Leninwadi" Kannada Monthly No. - 21, 1st Main, 2nd Cross Hanumanathpuram Shrirampuram Bangalore - 560021</p>
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uo&mi fuos'kokn i j pñubZ l feukj

pñubZ ea 9 ekpl dks uo&mi fuos'kon ij l feukj vk; kft r fd; k x; k A l feukj dh v/; {krk ofj "B dE; fuLV Økflurdkjh dkobZ bz oju rFkk l pkyu Hkkdi k/kye ds jkt; dk; Zdkfj .kh l nL; dkyu nkj kbZ us dh A l feukj ds vkjEHk ea Økflurdkjh ukst oku Hkkjr l Hkk rfeyukMw jKT; deVh dh v/; {k dkejM fi z k us 8 ekpl dks vlrjkZVh; efgyk fno l eukus dsegRo ij i dkt'k Mkyk A bl l mHKZ ea mlugkaus vf[ky Hkkjr; Økflurdkjh efgyk l xBu ds xBu dks segRo i wkZ dne crk; k A l feukj ea Hkkdi k/kye ds dMj ka ds vykok 20 ofj "B dkejM/ka us fgLI k fy; k ftl ugkaus dE; fuLV vknksy eadbn'kd kard fcrk; k gSA l qg 11 cts l s 'kke 5 cts rd pys l feukj ea vPNh l ; k ea; pk dk; ZrkZ/ka us mRI kg ds l kFk Hkx fy; k A

dkejM ds, u- jkeplnu us eq; oDr0; j [krsgq uo& mi fuos'kokn ds ckj sea Hkkdi k/kye ds n"V dks k dks i sk fd; k A mlugkaus dgk fd f}rh; vlrjkZVh; bl fy, <g x; k Fkk D; kad bl dk usRo i m hokn ds bt kj nkj i m hokn ea; kuh fd l ketT; okn ea : i karj .k dk l gh rks ij eW; kadu ughadj l dk Fkk A Bhd os sgh orZeku l e; ea vlrjkZVh; dE; fuLV vknksy dks /kDdk yxus ds i hNs dkj .k ; g Fkk fd rrh; ¼ dE; fuLV ½ vlrjkZVh; dks Hkx dj fn; k x; k vks dE; fuLV usRo yW ds uo&mi fuos'kd Lo: i dks l e> ugha l dk A Hkkdik vks ekdik dk nf{k.k ki fkh vol joknh rFkk Hkkdi k/kye dk okei fkh nq l kgl oknh HkVd ko l sxLr gkaus ds i hNs; gh dkj .k jgk gSA vkt Hkkdi k/kye dk i pxBu djuk gS vks ml s tuoknh Økflur dks fot; dh eity rd yst kusea l {ke cukuk gSA ; g dpy rHkh l EHko gStc f}rh; fo'o ; q) ds ckn nfu; k vks ns'k dh i fjflFkr; ka ea vk; scnykoka dk Bhd l sfo'ySk .k fd; k tk; sA bl ds l kFk l kFk dE; fuLV vlrjkZVh; ds i pxBu dh Hkh t: jr gSA

dkejM ds, u- jkeplnu }kjk fo"k; i sk fd; s tkus ds i 'pkr bl ij tholr cgl gpZ vks djhc&djh l Hkh dkejM/ka us vi us fopkj j [ksA dkejM l qFku] bz kfxjh jkeu] , u-, l - Jhfuokl u] dfojkl q) eMk; u] okfêpsy; u] l Ecu vks vlr%dkobZbz oju us dE; fuLV vknksy ea py jgh cgl ds fofHku i gypka dks mBk; k A ; s l Hkh dkejM uo& mi fuos'kokn ds ckj sea Hkkdi k/kye ds utfj, dks l ak; dh n"V l sn[krsj gsgA dkejM dkobZbz oju

Hkopus'oj uxjfuXe usi fyi | l 'kL= cy vks vl ekftd rRokadh cMh QkSt ydJ 8 l s10 Qjoj rh rd yxkrkj rhu fnu ekrk ukjk; .kh cLrh dh >ki fM+ ka dksrkM/uis dk iz kl fd; k A mlgkausbl dk ohjrk i wZl i frjksk fd; k A tc vU; cflR; ka ds ykxka us n[kk fd os nksfnuka l syM+jgs g[rks rhl js fnu vkl & i kl ds 8&10 >fXx; ka ds ykx muds l ?k'kz ea 'kkfey gks x; sA vUrr% vf/kdkfj; ka dks vi us cyMkst jka ds l kfk oki l ykS/uk i Mh A

Hkopus'oj uxjfuXe dk ?kjko

ukjk; .kh cLrh dks rkM/uis ds iz kl ka ds fo:) j ftuds ?kj ka dks rkM/+fn; k x; k gSmuds i poka] >?xhokl h vf/kfu; e dks ykxw djus rFkk vksj kfxd ?kj kuka dks tehu u n[us dh ekak djrsgq mDr cLrh ds l sMhfuokl h jsyh fudky dj Hkopus'oj uxjfuXe i g[ps vksj rhu ?k. Vsrd ml dk ?kjko fd; k A mlgkausfuXe vk; p[vksj eq; ea h dks, d Kki u l ka k A ; gka vk; k[tr l Hkk ea ?kksk.kk dh xbz fd ml h LFku ij Hkfe dk iek inku djrsgq mfpr i poka ds cxj os vi us ?kj ka dks NkM/uis ds fy, r[kj ugha g[; fn t: jh g[rksosbl ds fy, ejusdsfy, r[kj g[bl ds ckn mlgkaus tehu ij i p[vi uk vf/kdkj dj fy; k gSrFkk vU; >?xhokl ; ka ds l g; kx l sedkuka dk fuekz l dj ogka jg jgs g[

**,u-th-vks }kjk ; p[ka ds 'kksk.k ds fo:)
l xBu o l ?k'kz**

Hkopus'oj ea: fpdk l kfl ; y l fo l vksZkbt'sku %vkj- , l -, l -vksZ/uke dh , d cMh Lo; d dh l LFkk >?xhokl ; ka ds chp dk; j r gSA >?xhokl ; ka ds LokLF;] f'k{k vksj fodkl i fj; kst uk vka dsuke ij ml sdj kMka #i , dk Q. M feyrk gSA yfdu bl l LFkk ea dke djus oky ka dks u; ure oru rd ughafn; k tkrk A bl , u-th-vks }kjk l oZ' k{k vfhk; ku dh l jdkjh i fj; kst uk ea , -vkbZogh-&bZogh- f'k{k dks ek= 1000 #i , fn; s tkrsg[yfdu Ldnyh , oa tu f'k{k dsfy, tkjh fn'kkfun[k ds vuq kj mlga 1750 #i , l sde ughafn; k tkuk p[fg, A ; g fy [kk g[gSfd dkbZ Hkh , u-th-vks 1750 #i , l sde ughans k A tc bl , u-th-vks ds dk; ZrkZ/ka dks bl rF; dh tkudkj h g[mlgkaus fojksk djuk 'kq fd; k vksj ?kks'kr oru ekakus yxsA yfdu bl , u-th-vks dk vQl jka ds l kfk rkyesy Fkk vksj og T; knk oru nus dsfy, r[kj ugha Fkk A ml us vyx&vyx cgkuk cukdj dk; ZrkZ/ks dh xj&dkuuuh N[uh 'kq dj nh A og dk; ZrkZ/ka dks , d l ky ds dj kukes ij gLrk{kj djus ds fy, ck/; djus yxk A

yfdu dk; ZrkZ/ka usbl ij gLrk{kj ughafn; k A tksbl xj&dkuuuh dk; Zkgh dk fojksk dj jgs Fk[mlga fudky fn; k x; k A tc os Je foHkkx x; s rks , u-th-vks us mlga etnij ugha cfyd l keftd dk; ZrkZ crk; k A bl fy, l e>k[okUkZ vl Qy gks xbzA

Hkjh c[kst xkj h vksj Hk[kejh ds dkj .k os, u-th-vks ds fy, dke djus ij etaj g[u fd os l keftd dk; ZrkZ g[; g c[kst xkj ka dk 'kksk.k djus vksj turk dh vkj[kkaea /ny >kadusdh 0; oLFkk gSA gkyk[ad dbZ ykx ogka 20&24 l ky l sd; j r g[fQj Hkh mlga fudky fn; k x; k A muds thou dk dherh l e; mlgkaus bl l LFkk ds fy, x[ok fn; k A cdkjh vksj xjhch ds dkj .k ukStoku cgr gh de oru ij dke djrs g[, u-th-vks Hkh bl gkykr dk Qk; nk mBkrs g[bl i dkj ds 'kksk.k ds f[kykQ dkbZ dkuu Hkh ugha gSA VM ; fu; u l vj v[b[; k %h; ml h-vkbZ dh enn l s: fpdk l kfl ; y l fo l uked , u-th-vks ds odj k ds l xBr fd; k x; k vksj mlgkaus 'kksk.k ds fo:) l ?k'kz 'kq fd; k A mlgkaus, u-th-vks odj ka ds fy, Je dkuu ykxw djus vksj : fpdk t[s , u-th-vks dks dkyh l ip ea Mkyus l er uk[l qh ekai = r[kj fd; k A mlgkausbl ekai = ds vk/kj ij in'kz fd; kj i = dkj okrZ dh] i k[vj vfhk; ku pyk; k vksj i p[ck[sA bl vknksyu dks vkxs ys tkus ds fy, Vh; ml h-vkbZ dh enn l s jkT; Lrj ij , u-th-vks odj l ; fu; u ds xBu dh igy dh tk jgh gSA

**vkj-okbZ, Q-vkbZ }kjk tu LokLF; ds
ep[ka ij ipkj o vknksyu**

vkSM+ k dh jkt/kkuh Hkopus'oj t[s'kgj ea Hkh MkDVj l e; ij vLi rky ugha vkrsg[os l qg nj l svkrsg[vksj tYnh pys tkrsg['kke dks rks os vkrsg[ugha g[l jdkjh vLi rky d[oy foKki uckth dh txg cu xbz gSA f'kdk; r ds cktm gkykr ugha cnys g[vkSM+ k dh vLl h i fr'kr turk l jdkjh vLi rky ka ij fuHk[gSA vksj Hkh dbZ l kjh l eL; k, a gSA i fpZ ka ij fy [kk gkrk gS fd Qyk&Qyka nokbZ eq[r ea feysch] yfdu ; g cgr gh de ykxka dks ul hc gkrh gSA ; gka rd fd MkDVj Hkh bu nokvka dh xqkoUk ij Hkjkl k ugha djrs vksj bl dh tkp dh t: jr crkrsg[

bl fy, Økfu rdkjh ukStoku Hkjr l Hk %vkj-okbZ, Q-vkbZ us fpdfRI k 0; oLFkk dh bl nj koLFkk ds f[kykQ , d ekai = r[kj fd; k vksj vfhk; ku pykdj bl ij nks gt kj ykxka ds gLrk{kj fy; k A 19 ekpZ dks vkj-okbZ, Q-

vkbz ds i h p l nL; h; i r f u f / k e . M y u s e q ; f p f d R I k v f / k d k j h d k s ; g e k a i = l k a k v k s l e L ; k v k a i j p p k z d h A l h , e - v k s u s b u l e L ; k v k a d k s t Y n g y d j u s d k H k j k d k f n ; k g S A v k j - o k b z , Q - v k b z b u e p n k a i j v f H k ; k u t k j h j [k s g q g S v k s p r k o u h n h g S f d , d e k g e a b u d k l e k / k k u u g h a g k u s i j g t k j k a u k s t o k u l h , e - v k s d k ? k j k o d j a s A

Vh; w l h - v k b z } k j k e g a k b z f o j k s k h i n ' k u

Vh; w l h - v k b z d h d l n h ; d e v h u s 5 Q o j o h d k s f u E u u k j k a d s v k / k k j i j v f [k y H k k j r h ; f o j k s k f n o l e u k u s d k v k g e k u f d ; k F k % n k e d e d j k s o r u c < l e v k s o l n p / k a d k l e k c k t k j c l n d j k s f u t h v k s l k o z t f u d { k s e a , d l e k u o r u i z k k y h y k x w d j k s l u ; u r e o r u c < l e v k s v k s m l s d M k b z l s y k x w d j k s t e k [k k j k a d k s t y n k s A b l v k g e k u i j v e y d j r s g q V h ; w l h - v k b z v k s M + k j k T ; d e v h i p k j v f H k ; k u p y k ; k v k s 5 Q o j o h d k s H k p u s o j e a f o j k s k l H k k d k v k ; k s t u f d ; k A l H k k d k s ^ v k s M + k f u e k z k v k s n n u J f e d ; f i u ; u * * ^ ? k j s y w e f g y k d k e x k j ; f i u ; u * * j k T ; , - v k b z b z & b z 0 g h - e g l i ? k * * ^ : f p d k l k f l ; y l f o z v k x k u b t s k u b E i y k b z ; f i u ; u * * v k s ^ c l r h l j { k k e p * * d s d k e j M / k a u s l E c k s / k r f d ; k A

, - v k b z v k j - M C Y ; w v k s d s v k s M + k j k T ; d e v h d k x B u

25 Q o j o h d k s e f g y k d k ; z r k z / k a d h , d c B d H k p u s o j e a v k ; k f t r d h x b z A b l c B d e a v f [k y H k k j r h ; O k f u r d k j h e f g y k l a B u 1 / 4 , - v k b z v k j - M C Y ; w v k s 1 / 2 d s u t f j ; k n l r k o s t i j p p k z d h x b z v k s j k T ; L r j i j d e v h d s x B u d k f u . k z f y ; k x ; k A 1 4 & l n L ; h ; j k T ; l k a B f u d d e v h d k x B u f d ; k x ; k g s f t l e a d k e j M T ; k R l u k e k g u r h d k s l y k g d k j i f e y k d k s v / ; { k } i q i k a t f y n y b z , o a e p e u f l g d k s m i k / ; { k } b l n e f r d k s l f p o f l e r k a t f y u k ; d d k s l g l f p o r F k k v k ' k k e . k h l k g u d k s d k s k k / ; { k c u k ; k x ; k g S A

j k t d h ; n e u d s f [k y k Q l a p r l E e y u

10 Q o j o h d k s y k s g ; k , d k M e h g k n y e a t u v k l n k s y u k a , o a t u l a B u k a i j j k t d h ; n e u d s f [k y k Q , d l a p r l E e y u v k ; k f t r f d ; k x ; k A l E e y u d k v k ; k s t u v k s M + k d s f o f H k l u t u l a B u k a , o a t u v k l n k s y u k a u s f e y d j f d ; k F k A b l e a c l r h l j { k k e p } v k j - o k b z , Q - v k b z t h o u t h f o d k l j { k k l f e f r } d f y a x u x j v k l n k s y u i k L d k s i f r j k s k l a k e l f e f r } o n k l r f o j k s k h v k l n k s y u , o a t u v k l n k s y u k a u s f o g l l k f y ; k A l E e y u e a f o f H k l u i l r k o i k f j r d j t u

v k l n k s y u k a i j j k t d h ; n e u d h f u l l n k d h x b z r F k k 10 e k p z d k s j k T ; L r j i j f o j k s k f n o l i k y u d j u s d k f u . k z f y ; k x ; k A ●

d j y % ' k g h n l l r k g

H k k d i k / e k y s z d h d j y j k T ; d e v h } k j k g j o " k z e k p z e k g d s i F k e l l r k g d k s ' k g h n l l r k g d s : i e a e u k ; k t r k r g S A v k i k r a d y d s f n u k a e a r k R d k f y u x g e a h d # . k k d j u u s d j y d k s i f y l d s i e a r c n h y d j f n ; k F k A b a n j k x k a k h l j d k j d h Q k l h o k n h r k u k ' k k g h d s f [k y k Q l a p r l E e y u H k k d i k / e k y s z d s d k ; z r k z / k a d k s H k k j h t y e v k s ; k r u k , a l g u h i M h F k h A H k k " k . k n e u d s m l n k s e s d k e j M j k t u] f o t ; u v k s c y k d " . k u ' k g h n g q F k s A

' k g h n l l r k g d s r g r 2 e k p z d k s d k e j M j k t u d k s ; k n d j r s g q d k f y d v f t y s d s i j k E c k e a v k ; k f t r t u l H k k d k m n ? k k v u d k e j M d s , u - j k e p l n u j e g l i f p o j H k k d i k / e k y s z u s f d ; k A d k e j M d s , u - v k j - u s d k ; z r k z / k a l s v i h y f d ; k f d b l , f r g k f l d e k M + i j t c H k k d i k / e k y s z u s v l r j k z V h ; , o a j k " V h ; L r j d h u o & m i f u o s ' k d v o l F k k d s v u q i O k f u r d k j k L r k i s k f d ; k g s g e a d k e j M j k t u d s O k f u r d k j h v k n ' k k a d k s n < F k l s c y l n d j r s g q v k x s c < e u k g S A d k e j M f o t ; u d h ; k n e a f = o b n e d s o d y k e a v k ; k f t r l H k k d k m n ? k k v u d k e j M V h l h l p k e f u ; u u s f d ; k v k s b l d h v / ; { k r k d k e j M v k j - d s u k ; j } f t y k l f p o u s d h A

d k e j M j e s k u d h ' k g n r d k L e j . k

13 e k p z d k s d k e j M j e s k u d h ; k n e a l k a d f r d e k p z } k j k L V s M ; e d k u j] d l u u j e a l H k k v k ; k f t r d h x b z A d k e j M j e s k u t u l k a d f r d e p d s d k ; z r k z F k s t k s l e k v M j o Y M z e k f Q ; k v k s t a p k M h x q M k a d s f [k y k Q l a p r l E e y u d j r s g q 14 e k p z 1981 ' k g h n g q F k s A l H k k d h v / ; { k r k d k e j M f o u k n j k e u r Y y h u s d h r F k k b l d k m n ? k k v u d k e j M i h - t s t E l u s f d ; k A i x f r ' k h y d f o d q i p k J h d e k j } O g h l f u y d e k j v k s H k k d i k / e k y s z d s f t y k l f p o d k - l u u h v E c k V u s l H k k d k s l E c k s / k r f d ; k A ●

<p>Varga Porattam Organ of Tamil Nadu State Committee</p>	<p>PT Shanmuga Sundaram No. - 10 Gangai Konda Shozan St. MGR Nagar Chennai Tamil Nadu - 600 078</p>
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dkejM dkuw l w; ky dsngkUr i j

dkejM dkuw l w; ky uš ftlUgkaus vi us jktuhfrd thou dh "kq vkr Hkkjr dh dE; fuLV i kvhZ ds l nL; ds: lk eadh Fkh Hkkdi k vKš ekdi k ds l aKkskuoknh urRo dsf [kykQ l aK'kZfd; k Fkk A osegku uDI yckMta tumHkkj dh vxyh drkj eaFksrFkk Hkkdi k/kye% dsxBu ds l e; ml dsvxz.kh l nL; ka ea l s, d FksA osHkkdi k/kye% ds1970 dsegkl Eesy eaml ds i kšyr C; jks l nL; ; pqs x; s FksA mudsngkUr ij ge vi uh gkfnD l onuk izdV djrsga

tš k fd [kcj vk; h gšfd mlgkaus vkrR; k dh gSA ehfM; k vKš fufgr LokFkZ [kusokys yksxa }kjk bl [kcj dk blræky dj l kfoD : lk l sde; fuLV Økflrdkj h vknksy vKš vkerš ij ^uDI yokfn; ka ij fdpM+mNkyusdk iz kl fd; k tk jgk gSA ; g , d rF; gšfd 1967&70 dsnkš ku tc mlgkaus uDI yckMta tumHkkj dh vxpkbz dh Fkh vKš vkxspydj 1969 dh ebZfnol jšyh eaHkkdi k/kye% dsxBu dk , syku fd; k Fkk rksdkejM pk: etenkj ds l kFk&l kFk osuDI yckMta vknksy ds i frd cu x; s FksA

fdlUrqvi usclnh thou dsnkš ku vKš tc 1977 ea tšy l s fjk gq] rks os vknksy dks yxs xBkhj vk/kkr ds ckjs ea fujk"kk dk btgkj djus yxs Fks vKš mlgkaus Hkkdi k/kye% dk frjLdkj fd; k Fkk A Hkkdi k/kye% , oadE; fuLV Økflrdkj h xij ka ds vf/kdkk vl; urkvka ds l keu gh osHkh vknksy dks yxs bl xBkhj /kDds ds i hNs ds dkj . kka dk fo"ysk.k ughadj l dsA

uDI yckMta vknksy ds l kFk tks gqvk og vlrjkZVh; dE; fuLV vknksy dh dkbZ vxy&Fkyx ?kVuk ugha Fkh A f}rh; fo"o ; q̇ dsckn dh vof/k ea tc vesjd h l ketT; okn ds urRo ea l ketT; oknh "kDr; ka us mi fuos"kd yW ds LFkku ij yW ds uo&mi fuos"kd rjhdk dks vi uk fy; k Fkk rks dkejM Lrkfy dsngkUr dsckn l kfor; l aK dk urRo bl dk eW; ka lu djuseavl Qy jgk FkkA bl dh otg l s l kfo; r l aK i mt hoknh jklrsea v/k% frr gks x; k A l kFk gh ml dk vuqj . k djusokyh Hkkdi k vKš ekdi k tš h i kvZ; kaHkh i ru dsjklrs ij py i Mta FkhaA bl h rjg fofHku ns'kka ea xBr Hkkdi k/kye% , oa vl; dE; fuLV Økflrdkj h l aBu "oke" nq l kgl oknh fn"kk dk f"kd kj gks x; s Fkš D; kfd phu dh dE; fuLV i kvhZ us 1969 ds egkl Eesy ea l ketT; okn ds u; s geyka dk tks =qvi wZ eW; ka lu fd; k Fkk mlgkaus ml dh ; kfi=d : lk l sudy dh Fkh A

; g l gh gšfd uDI yckMta tumHkkj l s turk dh tuoknh Økflr rFkk d'k Økflrdkj h vknksy dks , d ckj fQj l s Hkkjr h; turk ds , ts Mk ea oki l vk x; k Fkk A fdlUrq bl gdhdr dks Lohdkj djus l s blldkj djds fd Hkkjr , d mi fuos"k l s uo&mi fuos"k ea rCnhy gks x; k gš vKš ; gka

l ketT; oknh i HkRo dsekrgr mRi knu l aKka eacnyko vk jgk gš mlgkaus Hkkjr dk fo"ysk.k v) &l kelrh vKš v) &mi fuos"kd ns'k ds: lk eafd; k rFkk Hkkjr dh , dne fHku i fjlFkfr; kaea phu ds'nh?kZdkfyd tu; q̇ * dsjklrs dh udy djusdk iz kl fd; k A oxZ, oa tu l aBuka dh t: jr dks [kkt dj nusrFkk oxZ "k=q l Ok; s dh fn"kk ij pyus dh otg l s turk l s vxy&Fkyx i M+x; svKš bl fy, dlnz, oajkT; l jdkj ka dks vknksy dk neu eavkl kuh gPZA Hkkdi k/kye% vknksy vkt Hkh bl h jklrs ij py jgsga vKš vjkt drknh jklrsea i frr gks x; sgā

gkykfd Hkkdi k/kye% ds vl; xij ka us oxZ "k=q l Ok; s dh fn"kk dks R; kx fn; k gsvKš tu fn"kk dks cpyln djusdk nok djrsga exj ; s l Hkh fc [kjk vKš grk"kk dsf"kd kj gš D; kfd os'nh?kZdkfyd tu; q̇ * l sydhj ds Qdhj l k fpi ds gq gā vKš bl rF; dks Lohdkj djus l s blldkj djrsga fd l Hkh {ks=ka ea uo&mi fuos"kd j.k rst gks jgk gā dkejM dkuw l w; ky Hkh bl ds vi okn ugha FksA

bl dBeykohn fn"kk ds cktm] tc mudk xij Hkkdi k/kye% jM qlyš ds l kFk ft l usf}rh; fo"o; q̇ dsckn dh vof/k ds uo&mi fuos"kd yW ds rjhdk dks l gh fo"ysk.k fd; k Fkk , drk cukus ds fy, vkxs vk; k Fkk rks , drk) Hkkdi k/kye% us o'kZ 2005&09 dsnkš ku mYy[kuh; i xfr dh Fkh A fdlUrq tc vlrjkZVh; , oajk'Vh; Lrjka dh Bkl i fjlFkfr; ka ds vk/kj ij oškfj d&jktuhfrd fn"kk dks fodf l r djusdk l oky mBk [kMta gqvk] rks mudk l ewg ij gks dBeykohn n'fVdks k dks NkM+us dks rš kj ugha gqvkA bl dh otg l smuds xij dks Hkhj /kDdk yxk A bl chip dkejM dkuw l w; ky ds "kjhj dk , d fg l l k ydokxLr gks x; k vKš mudk LokLF; fujrj fxjrk pyk x; k Fkk A dBeykohn vrhr l s i hNk NkM+us earFkk vknksy dks yxs vk?kkrka dk oKkfud <a l seW; ka lu dj i kuseavl Qy jgus ds dkj . k vknksy ds dbZ urk Økflr ds jklrs dks NkM+ ppls gā os ; k rks fuf'Ø; gks x; s gā ; k i frfØ; koknh [kes ea "kkfey gks x; s gā fdlUrq dkejM dkuw l w; ky vi us thou ds vlre l e; rd dE; fuLV Økflrdkj h cus jgSA

Hkkdi k/kye% mudh ; kn ea yky > . Ms dks > pkrh gSA Hkkdi k/kye% vi us Hkka ky fo"ksk l Eesy dh oškfj d&jktuhfrd fn"kk ij l kgl ds l kFk pyr h jg xh rFkk uo&mi fuos"kd xgykeh dks m [kM+Qad us rFkk turk ds tuokn vKš l ektokn ds y{; dks gkl y djus ds fy, 0; ki d tu l aK'kka dks rst djsxh A ●

24 epx 2010 Hkkdi k/kye%

Hkkdik(eky) ds dññ; dk; kÿ; Hkou dsfy, vkfFkz l g; kx dh vi hy

tc Hkkdik vlg ekdik us lkekftd Økür ds jkLrs ij pyuk NkM+ fn;k vlg v/k%fr gkdj os "kkl d oxZ dh ikVZ; ka ds gejkgh cu x; } rc egku uDI yckMh tumHkj ds i"pkr o'kz 1969 ea Hkkdik/eky½ dk xBu gqk FkA vius "kq vkrh fnuka ea gekjs nsk dh Bkl ifjLFkr; ka dk oKkfud <x l s eW; kolu djus ea vl Qy jgus dh otg l s Økürdkjh jkLrk r; djrs oDr bl us 'okei ßk' nñ l g l oknh xyfr; ka dh FkA bl ds ckotm uDI yckMh tumHkj vlg Hkkdik/eky½ "tkrus okys dks tehu" ds ukjs ds l kFk d'k Økür rFk turk ds tuokn ds fy, l ßk'kz dks dk; l fip ea oki l ys vkus ea l Qyrk jghA fu'ßj jkt dh; neu dk l keuk djrs gq bl us nsk Hkj ea vusd tu l ßk'kz dks usRo inku fd; ka

vkññy dk , d fgLI k] Hkkdik/ekvloknh½ ds cñj ry; vññ nñ l g l oknh jkLrs ij pyuk tkjh j[ks gq gS vlg vjkt drkohn dk; ßkfg; ka ea fylr gA Hkkdik/eky½ bl xyr /kjk ds f[kyQ l ßk'kz dj jgh gA bl ds l kFk&l kFk Hkkdik&ekdik tñ h rkdka ds lkekftd l ßk'kz oknh jkLrs ea v/k%ru dk inkQk" djuk tkjh j[ks gq gA bu nsk dk fojok djrs gq Hkkdik/eky½ us uoEcj 2009 ea Hkkiky ea vk; kstr vius vf[ky Hkkjrh; l esyu ea Hkkj dk fo"ysk.k , d , l s nsk ds : i fd; k gS ftl ij uo&mifuo"kd xykeh dk f"kdak d l rk tk jgk gA l kFk gh lkekftd Økür dk , d jkLrk l keus j[ks x; k gS ftl ea l keT; okn] fo"sk : i l s vesj dh l keT; okn vlg ml dh l ok dj jgs cM; i vññ fr&uk"j "kkg&cM; Hkklokeh oxk ds "kkl u ds f[kyQ etnj ox] fdl kuka , oa vU; l Hkh izfr"ñy tuoknh rkdka dks xlycln djus ij tkj fn;k x; k gA

turk ds tuokn vlg l ektokn ds fy, bl l ßk'kz e] Hkkdik/eky½ l Hkh Økürdkjh oxk , oa rcdka dks tuoknh tu l ßk'kz ea ykecln djrs gq] , d oñfyid fodkl ulfr ds fy, yM+ jgh gA dññ , oa jkT; l jdkjka }kj] l ßk'kz ea pgs dññ Hkh ikVZ D; ka u gS vey ea yk; h tk jgh uo&mnjkohn ulfr; ka 0; kid tu l epk; dks daky cuk jgh gA vlg nsk dks fouk"k dh vlg /kdsy jgh gA bl ds fo:) Hkkdik/eky½ l cds jkVh] diMk edku] f"kk] fpdfRI k vlg jkst xj l fuf"pr djus ds fy, l i; kbj.k dh l g[ks ds fy, l tu l ßk'kz rFk , d tkrfoghu&/keZ fujišk l ekt cukus ds fy, l ßk'kz gA bl ifØ; k ea gekjh ikVZ dk dledkt T; knkrj jkT; ka ea QSyk gS ge dbZ Hkk'kva ea if=dkvka dk izk"ku dj jgs gA vlg geus vf[ky Hkkjrh; Lrj ij etnj ox] fdl kuka efgykvlk ukst okuka vlg fo l kFkz; ka dks l ßk'kz fd; k gA

bu xrfok; ka dk foLrkj djus ds fy, vlg ml s l q'<+ cukus ds fy, ikVZ fnYh ea , d Nk/k lykV [kjh dj dññ; dk; kÿ; Hkou ds fuekZk djuk pgrh gA bl ds fy, Hkkj /ku dh t: jr gA Hkkdik/eky½ dh dññ; deVh l Hkh dkejMka vlg fe=ka l } l Hkh izfr"ñy] tuoknh rkdka l s bl Q.M ea mnjrk l s l g; kx nsus dh vihy djrh gA ●

ds, u- jkeplnu
egkl fpo
Hkkdik/eky½